

**CO - ORDINATES
OF LIVING STANDARD
IN ROMANIA
POPULATION INCOME AND CONSUMPTION**

T H E Y E A R 2 0 2 1

ROMÂNIA



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Coordinators of edition:

Silvia PISICĂ - General Director
Directorate-General for Demography and Social Statistics

Andreea CAMBIR - Director
Directorate for Social Statistics

Authors:

Mariana NEAGA - Expert
Corina GHEORGHE - Counsellor
Iulia MANEA - Counsellor
Petrica Doru RAICULEASA - Expert
Directorate for Social Statistics

Editing and graph:

Mariana NEAGA - Expert
Corina GHEORGHE - Counsellor
Iulia MANEA - Counsellor
Petrica Doru RAICULEASA - Expert
Directorate for Social Statistics

Pre-press and printing:

Directorate-General for IT and Statistical Infrastructure
Directorate for Statistical Publications Editing

Coordinators:

Radu-Mugur OPREA - Director
Vitty-Cristian CHIRAN - Director
Mihaela-Elena ȘTEFAN - Head of Office

Pre-press:

Laurențiu MUNTEANU - Counsellor

Electronic publication editing:

Laura ENACHE - Referent

Cover: Alexandru POPESCU - Counsellor

National Institute of Statistics
16 Libertății BVD, Bucharest 5
Phones: +40 021 3177770
Fax: +40 021 3124875
e-mail: romstat@insse.ro
<http://www.insse.ro>

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Coordinates of living standard in Romania. Population income and consumption, in 2021

The statistical data presented in this paper come from the “Household Budget Survey (HBS)” carried out during January – December 2021. The survey ensures the collection of information necessary for the assessment of the population living standard through statistical indicators comparable over time on the households’ income, expenditure and consumption.

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SURVEY METHODOLOGY AND ORGANISATION

1. Survey objectives

The Household Budget Survey (HBS) provides the information necessary for assessing the population income, expenditure and consumption.

The diversity of the subject areas of the survey allow for in-depth analyses on the socio-economic situation of the population and households. The collected information also allows for the identification of disadvantaged households and persons, in view to substantiate appropriate social protection programmes.

The survey meets, therefore, the user's priority needs of information in the social field, providing the necessary elements for the analysis of the ways and opportunities to improve the life quality of the population in Romania.

2. Coverage

The survey was conducted in a sample of households, from urban and rural area, randomly selected from all counties and from Bucharest Municipality.

The survey **includes** households from all socio-economic categories: employees, employers, self-employed in agriculture (farmers) or members of agricultural associations (farmers from agricultural commercial holdings), self-employed in non-agricultural activities (artisans, traders, free lancers etc.), members of non-agricultural cooperatives (craft, consumption and credit cooperatives), unemployed, pensioners, other categories.

The household membership in one of these socio-economic categories is determined based on the main occupational status declared by the household's head.

There are subject to registration all the persons in the selected households - present, temporarily absent or left for a longer period - who participate either fully or partially in the household's budget (income and/or expenditure).

The survey **does not include** persons living permanently in collective housing units (elderly people's homes, hospital-homes for people with disabilities, worker hostels, sanatoria, etc.).

3. Registration method

For the collection of information, two types of forms were used: the household's questionnaire and the household's journal.

Data registration in the questionnaire was done based on interview, while for the household's journal through self-registration and interview.

The statistical interviewer filled in the data in the household's questionnaire, at the household's permanent residence, based on discussions with each of the household's member. If this was not possible in all cases, information was obtained based on a declaration of the household's head, his/her spouse or of another adult member able to provide full information both related to the other persons in the household and related to the household as a whole.

The household's journal was filled in through self-registration by the household's head, his/her spouse or by another person in the household who was required to make accurate entries, on daily basis or at periods as short as possible, mainly on the current expenditure of the household. If the household's journal could not be entirely filled in through self-registration or when, for objective reasons (elderly persons, sick persons, etc.), the household requested its filling in by the operator, the statistical data was filled in based on interview or, in other cases, on the basis of personal records (notes) of the household members.

4. Reference period

The period for which data were filled in the survey questionnaire and in the household's journal is the calendar month (from the first to the last day of the month).

5. Registration period

The registration of information in the questionnaires was carried out in the period January - December 2021. The collection of information from households was made through three compulsory visits and, if appropriate, through supplementary visits.

The period during which the statistical interviewer paid visits to households for recording data in the sections of the questionnaire and in the household's journal was the last week of the month preceding the reference period and the first week of the following month.

6. Survey sample

The Household Budget Survey (HBS) is organised as a continuous quarterly survey over a period of three consecutive months, based on a sample of 9504 permanent dwellings, divided into monthly independent sub-samples of 3168 permanent dwellings. The response rate was 79.9% (76.0% in urban area and 85.0% in rural area).

6.1. Sample extraction

A sampling plan in two steps was followed:

- In the **first step, 792 survey centres** were selected (Primary Sampling Units) from the Population and Housing Census - October 2011 (PHC 2011) using the method of stratified and balanced extraction of Primary Units within each layer, thus establishing the Multifunctional Sample of Territorial Areas (Master Sample **EMZOT'2011**) as a sampling frame for households' sample surveys, during the inter-censuses period. The stratification criteria were the county and the residence area that, through intersection, resulted in 88 layers (in Bucharest Municipality the selection was carried out separately for each of the 6 administrative districts). EMZOT is a sample of 792 survey centres spread over all counties and all districts of Bucharest Municipality (**450 in urban area and 342 in rural area**).
- In the **second step**, 9504 *permanent dwellings* were selected per quarter, in three monthly waves of 3168 dwellings, according to a systematic selection algorithm. The dwellings extracted in the second step are to be treated as secondary sampling units. From each of the survey centres there were included in the sample 12 dwellings quarterly, respectively 4 dwellings monthly.

6.2 Extension of results

In 2021, data were estimated based on the *usually resident population*.

The extension of the survey results is to be carried out based on the coefficients assigned to the members of households from the sample, who replied to the interview.

For the determination of these coefficients, the following steps are to be taken:

- a. The calculation of basic weights;
- b. The adjustment of total non-responses.
- c. The redressing of the sample and the calculation of final weights.

a. The calculation of basic weights

The likelihoods of Primary Units (PU) inclusion, corresponding to the first step of sampling, were calculated according to a stratified selection scheme. In each of the 88 layers there were calculated the likelihoods of inclusion in the first step proportionally to the size of Primary Units, expressed in the number of permanent dwellings, according to the following formula:

$$P_{hj} = m_h \times \frac{N_{hj}}{\sum_{j=1}^{N_h} N_{hj}}$$

whereby:

h: the index of the layer, $h = 1, \dots, 88$

j: the index of the Primary Unit (PU), $j = 1, \dots, 4002$

P_{hj} : the likelihood of inclusion for the PU_j belonging to layer h

m_h : the volume of PU sample in layer h

N_{hj} : the number of permanent dwellings in layer h, PU_j

$\sum_{j=1}^{N_h} N_{hj}$: the number of permanent dwellings in layer h

In the second step, within each PU of the 792 included in the first step in EMZOT 2011 there were extracted 12 dwellings on the basis of a systematic selection algorithm with random start up.

Thus, all the dwellings making up a certain Primary Unit have the same probability of inclusion in the quarterly sample size of the survey. The inclusion likelihood in the second step was calculated as follows:

$$P_{2hjk} = \frac{12}{N_j}$$

whereby:

h: the index of the layer, $h = 1, \dots, 88$

j - the index of PU, $j = 1, \dots, 792$

k – the index of a dwelling belonging to PUj

P_{2hjk} : the inclusion likelihood for a permanent dwelling k belonging to PUj from layer h

N_j — total number of permanent dwellings in PUj

The overall likelihood for the inclusion of a dwelling k in the sample survey (PGS_k) after the 2 steps of sampling is calculated as follows:

$$PGS_k = P_{1hj} * P_{2hjk}$$

The basic weight of a dwelling k, selected in the second step of sampling from PUj (BW_k) is, therefore, the inverse of the overall likelihood for the inclusion of a dwelling k:

$$BW_k = 1/PGS_k$$

The basic weight of a dwelling housing is “shared” to all the households in that dwelling.

b. The adjustment of non-responses

In view to cover the percentage of households refusing to participate in the survey, respondent units are re-weighted, by adjustment with the inverse of the response rate.

The treatment of total non-responses is not global over the whole sample, but is differentiated by household groups, generated by the intersection of the variables considered as explanatory for the non-response: county * residence area.

This way of treating non-responses corresponds to the so called **method of homogeneous response groups**, which implies that in a certain group of the sample, the response likelihoods are

equal. In conclusion, for each group of households, obtained through the intersection of the variables mentioned above and considered as homogeneous response group, the response rate is calculated as follows:

$$R_g = \frac{NHH_{2g}}{NHH_{1g}}$$

Whereby:

g - the index of homogeneous response group, g = 1,..., number of groups generated through the intersection of county * residence area variables

NHH_{1g} - sum of basic weights of households sampled in group g, households belonging to dwellings eligible for interview.¹

NHH_{2g} - sum of basic weights of respondent households in group g.

Finally, the basic weight of a respondent household k is adjusted by the inverse of the response rate, separately for each homogeneous response group:

$$W_{cqtj} = B_k W R_g$$

Each individual belonging to a respondent household receives the adjusted basic weight of the household.

c. The redressing of the sample and calculation of the final weights

The redressing is carried out in view to improve the estimates quality through a final adjustment of weights resulting from previous step.

¹ A dwelling eligible for interview means a dwelling that includes possible responding households, part of the survey coverage. The residential, permanent and occupied dwellings are seen as eligible.

Finally, the obtained weights are modified so that the estimated totals of the sample are equal to the totals in the population for certain variables. In addition, the final weights are obtained so as to shift off as little as possible from the initial weightings, by minimising a function of the distance between the two weights, which has an effect on improving the accuracy of the estimates.

This method of redressing is known as **calibration**, while the variables used are called calibration variables. Calibration is performed with the support of SAS CALMAR macro (CALibration by MARGins), created by the INSEE France.

Unlike other redressing methods (post-stratification or estimator in comparison, for example), the calibration methods implemented in CALMAR are aiming, beside the calibration of final weights on the population totals, at a minimisation of the distance between the initial and the final weights.

The final adjustment is using demographic variables (population by gender and age group), location variables (population by region and by residence area) and the total number of households by region. The structure of the population according to these variables is known from demographic sources (*usual resident population* available twice a year: 1 January and 1 July) and the number of households available on 1 January.

After the calibration, the estimated totals are equal to the population totals. At the end of this step final weights are obtained, which are different from one household to another and all persons belonging to a certain household receive the final weight of the household.

ABBREVIATIONS USED FOR THE MEASUREMENT UNITS

M.U.	= measurement unit
kg	= kilogram
l	= litre
pcs.	= pieces
no	= number
g	= gram
%	= percentage
D	= income decile

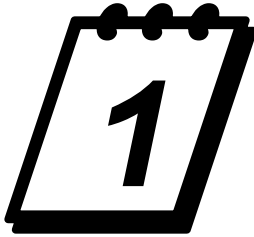
SYMBOLS USED

-	= lack of data
•••	= classification of individual consumption according to purpose (COICOP) according to the Eurostat methodology
*)	= under 0.05
* *)	= under 0.005
* * *)	= under 0.0005

Note:

Within the paper, information on the category of households “Employers” is absent due to the low number of observations collected.

1. HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS



HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

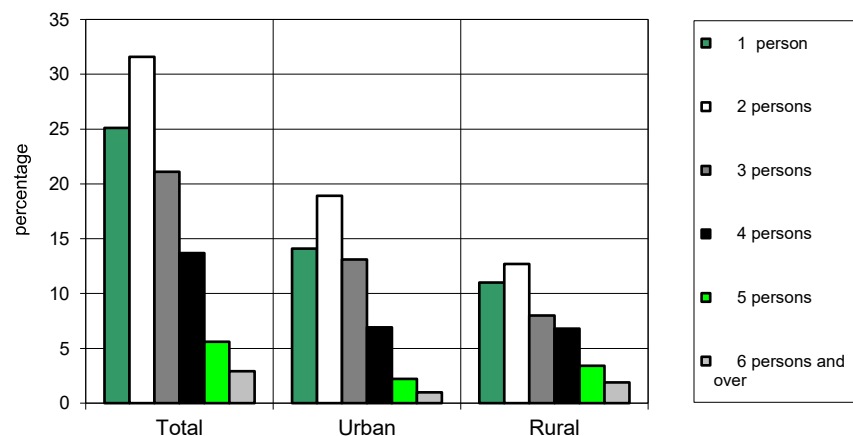
1.1. Demographic coordinates

The results of the Household Budget Survey show that most households are to be found in towns and municipalities (56.2% live in urban areas and 43.8% in rural areas), the **average size** of a household, in 2021, being 2.533 persons, higher in rural than urban area (2.671 compared to 2.425 persons).

Households consisting of 1-3 persons accounted for more than two thirds of all households (77.8%), out of which households composed of two persons accounted for 31.6%. 13.7% of all households were composed of 4 persons; those consisting of 5 persons and over had a much lower share (8.5%).

Households consisting of 1 - 4 persons were more numerous in urban areas than in the rural area, while the number of households consisting of 5-6 persons and more was higher in rural areas, the latter (6 persons and more) accounting for 66.6% in rural areas.

Graph 1.1.
Distribution of households by size, in 2021



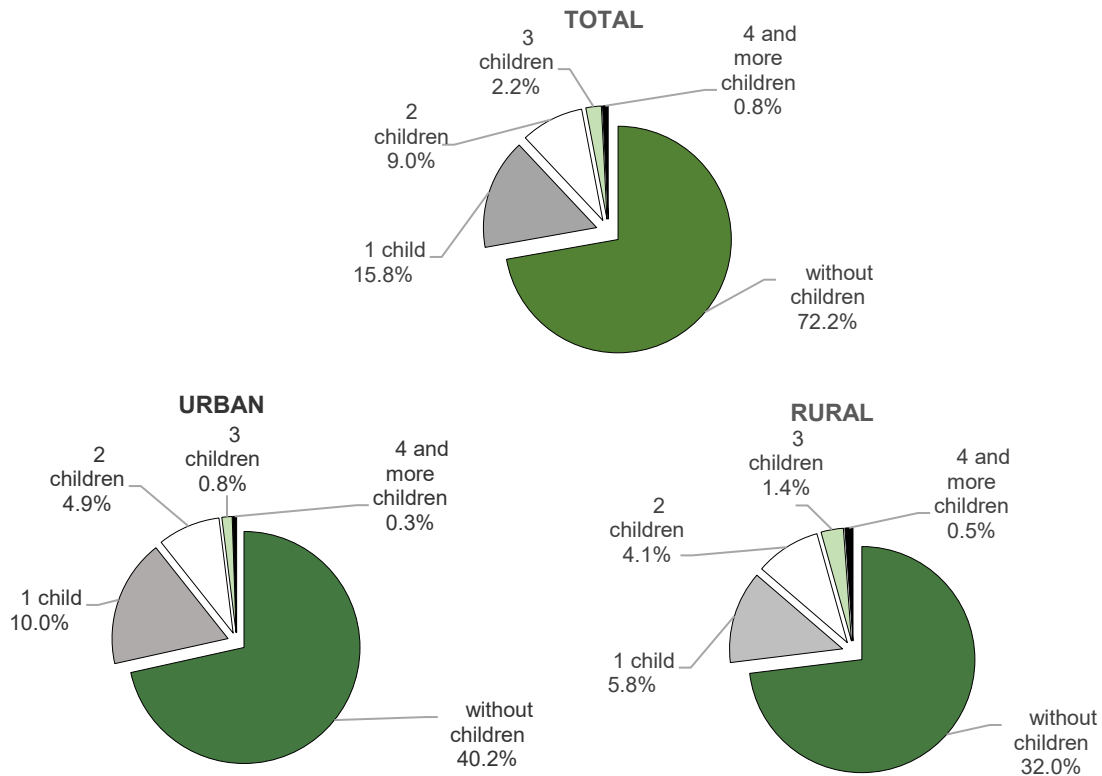
The distribution of households according to the **number of children¹ under 18 years of age** upheld by the household is characterised by the large share of households without children, accounting for 72.2% of total, a high weight in both urban and rural areas (40.2% in urban and 32.0% in rural area).

Among the households with children, the most frequent are those with a child (56.8%). Households with a child and with two children have a higher share in urban area and those with three, four or more children have a higher share in rural area.

¹ In the Household Budget Survey view, “child” is any person under 18 years upheld by the household.

1. HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

Graph 1.2.
Distribution of households, according to the number of children under 18 years, in 2021



The distribution of households according to the **household's head gender** is quite uneven: 73.1% of households are headed by a man (71.9% in urban and 74.6% in rural area) and 26.9% by a woman (28.1% in urban and 25.4% in rural area).

The distribution of households by the **household's head age** show a higher degree of concentration in the age group 50 - 64 years (27.6%) and for those aged 65 years and over (33.2%). Households whose head is under 50 years represent 42.1% of the total urban households and those whose head is 65 years and over account for 30.4%. In rural area, a high weight is that of households headed by persons aged 65 years and over (36.9%); in fact, almost two thirds of the total number of rural households (64.6%) were headed by persons aged 50 years and over.

1.2. Occupational status of the household's head

The occupational status of the household's head is of particular relevance and has a strong impact on the size and structure of household's income, expenditure and consumption, as well as on the household's savings and investment behaviour.

Most households are those of employees and pensioners: 87.0%, of which 46.3% households of employees and 40.7% of pensioners. Households of employed, unemployed and

1. HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

pensioners are more numerous in the urban area, while households of self-employed persons and farmers have a higher number in rural areas.

Of all households in the urban area, the employees' ones accounted for 55.2% and those of pensioners for 38.4%. Almost half of rural households (43.6%) were those of pensioners, the farmers' ones representing only 11.3%.

46.9% of all households of pensioners are in the rural area. In case of employees' households, over 30 % (32.9%) are in the rural area.

Graph 1.3.
Distribution of households by categories, by occupational status of household head, in 2021

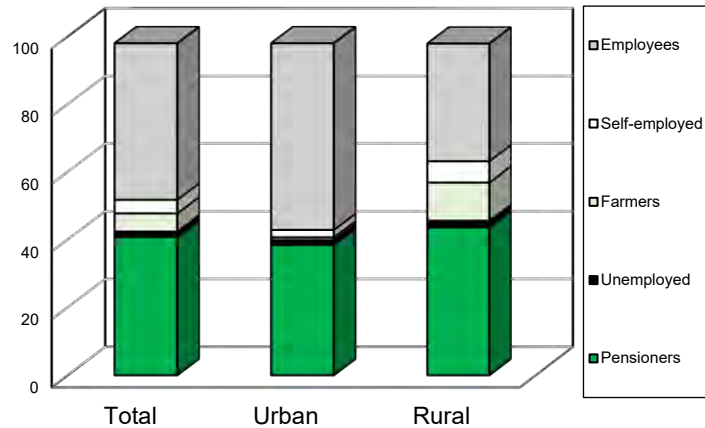


Table 1.1
Distribution of households by region and category, according to the occupational status of the household's head, in 2021

<i>Total households</i>	<i>Households of:</i>					
	<i>Employees</i>	<i>Self-employed</i>	<i>Farmers</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Pensioners</i>	
<i>in non-agricultural activities</i>						
Regions						
<i>North-East</i>	100.0	38.5	6.6	12.3	1.2	40.0
<i>South-East</i>	100.0	41.0	3.3	8.5	2.1	42.3
<i>South-Muntenia</i>	100.0	43.6	4.1	4.0	1.7	45.0
<i>South-West Oltenia</i>	100.0	40.0	3.9	7.5	1.7	44.8
<i>West</i>	100.0	51.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	40.5
<i>North-West</i>	100.0	48.0	3.9	4.0	1.8	40.0
<i>Centre</i>	100.0	50.5	5.1	2.2	2.0	39.1
<i>Bucharest-Ilfov</i>	100.0	60.4	2.1	0.2	1.3	33.8

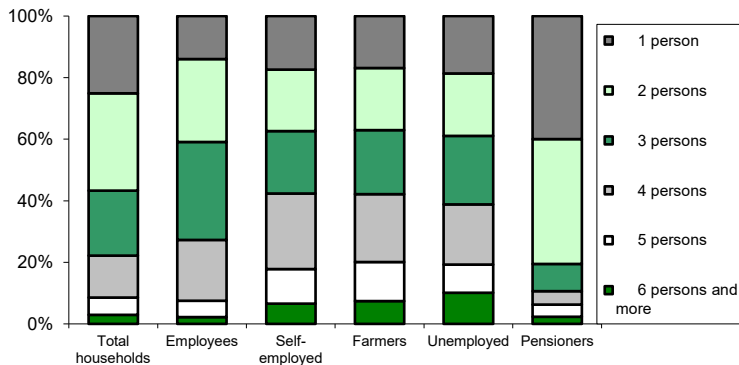
By **region**, the structure according to the occupational status of the household's head is characterised by the large share of pensioners' households in most of the households. Only in the North - West, Centre, West and Bucharest-Ilfov regions most households are headed by employed persons. The share of employees' households ranges between 38.5% in the North - East and 60.4% in Bucharest - Ilfov.

Except for Bucharest - Ilfov region, the farmer households' shares range between 1.5% in the West and 12.3% in North - East. The lowest share of unemployed persons' households was in the North - East and West (1.2%) and the highest in South-East (2.1%).

1. HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

Average size of a household exceeds three persons/household in most categories of households, except for pensioners' ones (1.996 persons/household), respectively for those of employees (2.834 persons/household). The highest level was in farmers, households (3.213 persons/household).

Graph 1.4.
Distribution of households by size, by categories, by occupational status of the household head, in 2021



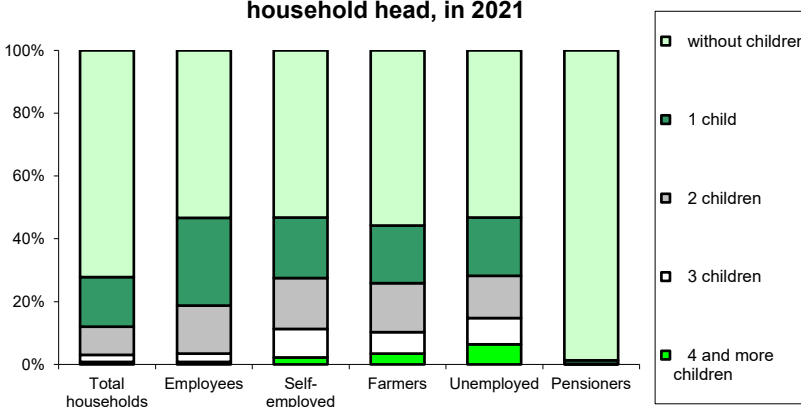
Most of the employees' households consist of two and three persons, those of unemployed consist of two, three and four persons, those of self-employed consist of two, three and four persons and farmers consist of two, three and four persons, while the majority of pensioners' households consist of one and two persons.

Almost half of self-employed households (46.8%), and the unemployed' households (46.8%), and almost half of the employees' households (46.7%) and farmers households (44.2%) were households with dependent **children up to the age of 18 years**. Among the pensioners' households, only 1.3% included dependent children.

Among households with children, most categories of households are characterised by the high frequency of households with one child. Those with three or with four and more children have

higher frequency in case of employed, self-employed, farmers and unemployed households.

Graph 1.5.
Distribution of households by number of children, by categories according to the occupational status of the household head, in 2021



The household's head is a **woman** in less than 20% of households of unemployed (16.6%), employees (15.5%), farmers (14.0%), and in 10% of self-employed households (10.8%). The share of pensioners' households headed by a woman was, in 2021, of 42.2%, most of them consisting of single elderly

women. Of the total number of households that have a woman as head of the household, 63.7% are pensioners' households, 26.7% are employees' households and 2.8% are households of farmers.

1. HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

As regards the **age of the household's head**, the largest share of self-employed, employees, unemployed and farmers households is headed by persons under 50 years of age, the highest frequency being specific to the age group 35-49 years. Out of all pensioners' households, 20.9% were headed by a person aged 50-64 years and 78.3% by a person of 65 years and over.

Table 1.2
Distribution of households according to the occupational status
and age of the household's head, in 2021

	- percentage -					
	Total households	Employees	Households of:			
			Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
Age of the household's head						
15-24 years	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.9	3.9	-
25-34 years	10.5	18.8	15.8	11.4	14.7	*)
35-49 years	27.2	46.8	46.4	39.6	42.3	0.9
50-64 years	27.6	32.2	35.2	43.6	38.9	18.9
65 years and over	33.2	0.3	1.0	3.5	0.2	80.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1.3. Educational attainment level of the household's head

The educational attainment level of the household's head is a characteristic that sensitively distinguishes the level and structure indicators of the households' income and consumption.

At overall households' level, the share of the households headed by persons who graduated primary education (or without graduated school), secondary² and tertiary education is 7.1%, 78.7% and respectively 14.2%. This structure of households shows appreciable differences between the two **residence areas**. Thus, the share of households whose household's head has an educational attainment level such as primary school (including those without graduated school) is almost four times higher in rural than in urban area (12.5% of all households in the rural area, as compared to 2.9% in urban area). Significant discrepancies by area were also in the share of households headed by persons with tertiary education: 22.0% of all households in urban area and only 4.2% in rural area.

In 2021, the share of households where the household's head graduated secondary education was above the average in the households of farmers, self-employed, unemployed and pensioners. Employees' households had a weight lower than that recorded for all households.

² Secondary education comprises lower secondary education, vocational, complementary, apprentices, upper secondary, specialised and technical post-secondary foremen education.

1. HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

The households whose head has graduated tertiary education and which experienced above average weights were those of employees.

The lowest educational attainment level is held by self-employed in non-agricultural activities, farmers, unemployed and pensioners households: 5.0% of the self-employed in non-agricultural activities households, 9.5% of the farmers households, 12.2% unemployed households and 13.9% of pensioners' households are headed by persons with primary educational attainment level (4 primary school grades or without graduated school) and only 4.7%, 0.7%, 7.6% respectively 5.8% are headed by persons with a higher educational attainment level.

Table 1.3
Distribution of households by occupational status and educational attainment level of the household's head, in 2021

	<i>- percentage -</i>					
	<i>Total households</i>	<i>Employees</i>	<i>Households of: Self-employed in non-agricultural activities</i>	<i>Farmers</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Pensioners</i>
Educational attainment level of the household's head						
Total						
Primary¹⁾	7.1	0.4	5.0	9.5	12.2	13.9
Secondary	78.7	75.1	90.3	89.8	80.2	80.3
Tertiary	14.2	24.5	4.7	0.7	7.6	5.8
Urban						
Primary¹⁾	2.9	0.3	3.3	18.2	7.6	5.7
Secondary	75.1	68.0	83.2	81.8	79.7	84.5
Tertiary	22.0	31.7	13.5	-	12.7	9.8
Rural						
Primary¹⁾	12.5	0.6	5.8	8.8	16.7	23.1
Secondary	83.3	89.7	93.5	90.5	80.6	75.5
Tertiary	4.2	9.7	0.7	0.7	2.7	1.4

¹⁾ Including without graduated school

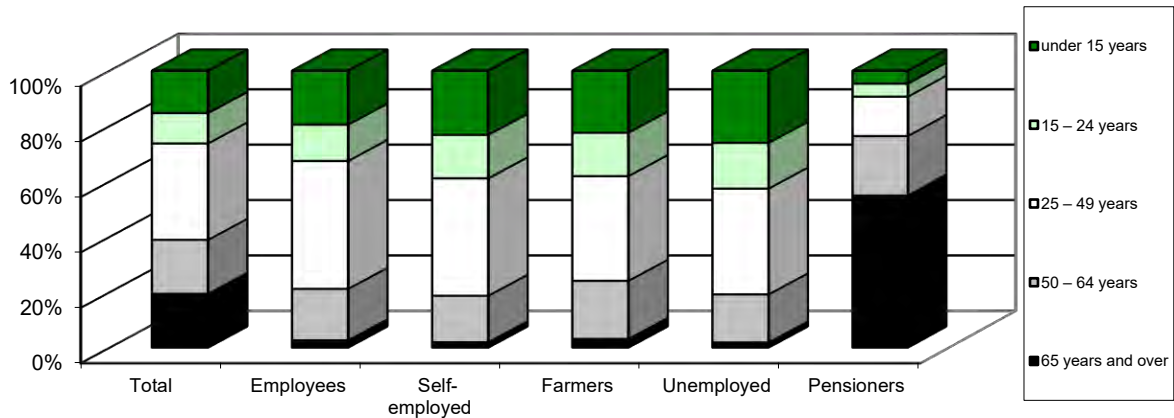
1.4. Household's composition

According to the survey results, in 2021 persons in households were concentrated in two major age groups: 34.8% in the age group 25-49 years and 38.9% in the group of 50 years and over, out of which 19.4% in the group 65 years and over. The persons under 25 years represent the difference (26.3%). It should also be noted that, in the younger age groups (under 15 years, 15-24 years, 25-49 years and 50-64 years), the share of men is higher than that of women, while in the last group (50-64 years and 65 years and over) this was lower.

Except for the households of pensioners, in all the other categories of households analysed the weight of persons under 25 years of age exceeds 32.6%, rising to 42.6% for households of unemployed.

1. HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

Graph 1.6.
Distribution of household members, by age group, in 2021



Pensioners' households consist, with a share of 76.4%, of persons aged 50 years and over, an age group present with a relatively large share in employees' households (21.2%) and farmers' households (24.1%).

Table 1.4
Distribution of households' members by size and by age, in 2021

Age of persons in households	- percentage -						
	Total households	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons and more
<i>under 15 years</i>	15.3	-	1.5	15.2	26.0	27.1	33.8
<i>15-24 years</i>	11.0	2.7	4.5	12.6	16.2	16.3	15.2
<i>25-49 years</i>	34.8	20.4	23.8	45.0	42.6	36.4	31.6
<i>50-64 years</i>	19.5	20.9	33.5	19.5	10.2	11.0	10.5
<i>65 years and over</i>	19.4	56.0	36.7	7.7	5.0	9.2	8.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Of total single persons 76.9% are aged 50 years and over, out of which 56.0% are aged 65 years and over. The share of persons aged 50 and over is also high in case of two persons' households (70.2%). In households consisting of three and four persons, those aged 25-49 years prevail (45.0% and 42.6% respectively) while in more numerous households, persons of up to 25 years are prevalent: 43.4% in households of 5 persons and 49.0% in those with 6 or more persons.

1. HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

The distribution of households' members by occupational status, particularly important for the analysis of income generation and related inequality, highlights the fact that employees account for 35.0% of total number of persons. Thus, the average number of employees per household is 0.885, which means approximately nine employees in 10 households. Self-employed represent 3.1% and farmers account for 4.4%. Pensioners account for 24.0% of the number of persons in households, and 2.2% are unemployed. Pupils and students, as well as other categories which are generally composed of persons dependent on household (pre-school children, housewives, elderly persons without pension, etc.) account for 30.5% of total households' members.

Table 1.5
Distribution of households' members according to the occupational status,
in 2021

	<i>- percentage -</i>					
	<i>Total households</i>	<i>Households of:</i>				
	<i>Employees</i>	<i>Self-employed in non-agricultural activities</i>	<i>Farmers</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Pensioners</i>	
<i>Occupational status of persons in households</i>						
<i>Employee</i>	35.0	57.4	7.9	5.9	11.2	12.1
<i>Self-employed in non-agricultural activities</i>	3.1	0.7	37.5	3.1	2.9	1.6
<i>Farmer</i>	4.4	1.3	5.0	40.2	1.1	2.1
<i>Unpaid family worker</i>	0.8	0.2	1.2	8.0	0.3	0.4
<i>Unemployed</i>	2.2	1.3	2.2	0.8	37.8	1.6
<i>Pensioner</i>	24.0	3.3	1.9	2.0	2.8	68.4
<i>Pupil, student</i>	17.2	22.1	23.2	23.2	20.4	6.0
<i>Other</i>	13.3	13.7	21.1	16.8	23.5	7.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

The analysis, by category of households, of their structure according to the occupational status of household's members, highlights the significant presence of employees not only in the employees' households, where they represent, as average, more than half of the members (57.4%), but also in the other categories of households. Within the households of unemployed and pensioners, the frequency of employees has exceeded 10% (11.2% and 12.1%).

The share of pupil, students and other categories of persons was 44.3% in households of self-employed, 35.8% in employees' households, 40.0% in the farmers' households and 43.9% in the unemployed households.



HOUSEHOLDS' INCOME

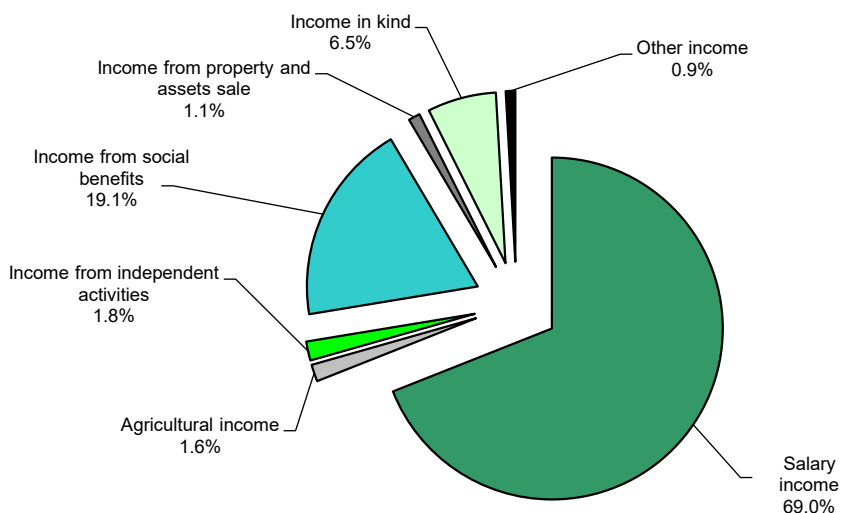
2.1. Total income

► *Income level and structure*

In 2021, in nominal terms, total income amounted to **5683.0 lei per month per household** and **2243.4 lei per person**, increasing by 8.9%, respectively, by 10.5% as compared to 2020.

Monetary income represented, both in 2021 and in previous year, the main source of total income generation (93.5%, increasing by 0.7 percentage points as against 2020).

Graph 2.1
Structure of total households income, by source, in 2021



In 2021, the **share of income in kind** was 6.5% of total households income, decreasing by 0.7 percentage points as compared to previous year, mainly on account of the equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources (5.4%, decreasing by 0.7 percentage points against previous year). These are food and non-food products of agricultural origin which fall within household consumption from own production, stocks and from those received for work in other households or received as bestowal from relatives, friends or other persons. In the economic pattern

2. HOUSEHOLDS' INCOME

of Romanian household, the consumption of food products from own production and of those received from extended family (parents, brothers, children) is one of the ways to cover the consumption needs of households facing financial difficulties, due to the loss of monetary income or to their reduced purchasing power, while covering the specific consumption needs and supporting other family members is the main purpose of the households' agricultural production. The subsistence economy, characteristic to agricultural households, is also highlighted by the relatively low weight of monetary income from agriculture that, in all households, represented only 1.6% of total income, however slightly decreasing as compared to previous year (with 0.1 percentage points).

The salaries and other associated income represented the most important category of income and account for the largest share of the total households' income, in 2021 and in previous year (69.0%, respectively 68.2%). However, their contribution to income generation is low if compared with the one characterising the developed market economies. This fact relies on the relatively small number of employees in households' composition (0.9 employees/household).

Another category of income that held an important share in the structure of total households' income, is the income from **social benefits** (19.1%) slightly increasing by 0.1 percentage points as against 2020.

It is worth mentioning that **agricultural** income (sales of agro-food products, animals and poultry, provision of farm works and receipts from agricultural holdings and associations), the income from **independent activities** (trade, rendering services, practicing trades and free-lance activities) and those of **property** (interests, dividends, rents, lease) still have a low share in the total income of households (3.5%, slightly decreasing by 0.1 percentage points as compared to 2020).

► **Income distribution**

The level and the structure of household's income are determined by the number of persons generating income, especially by the number of employed persons and the type of work they perform. And, obviously, the level of household's income depend on the position of its economically active members in the hierarchy of income corresponding to the type of carried out activity, i.e. salaries, income from agricultural or generated by independent non-agricultural activities.

This leads to appreciable differences regarding the income of analysed households. Thus, taking into account the **average income of households grouped by the occupational status of the household's head**, the highest income (8179.5 lei per month) were achieved by employees' households (by 43.9% higher than the average of all households) and the lowest (2895.3 lei per month) are found for unemployed households (by 50.9% lower than the average). The ratio of average income for the two categories of households was 2.8:1.

The level of income *per person* is strongly influenced by the number of household members, particularly by the number of dependent children and by the economic dependency ratio for each

2. HOUSEHOLDS' INCOME

household. The average income per person - an indicator related to income approach in terms of living standard - shows a differentiation of the income by household categories, altered to a certain extent if compared to that revealed by the average income in a household.

Table 2.1
Total income, by category of households, according to the occupational status of the household's head

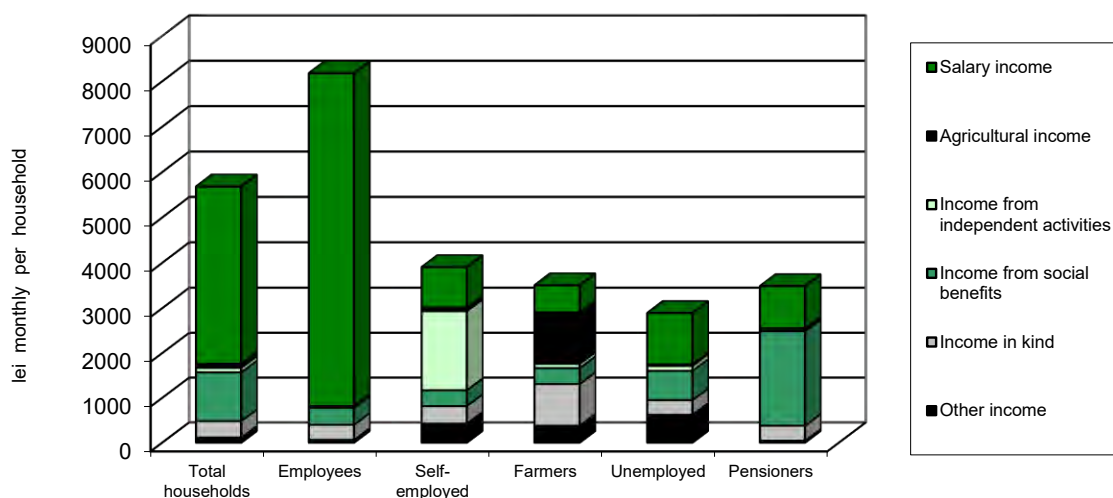
	Years	Total households	Households of:				
			Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
Total income, lei							
- monthly average per household							
	2020	5216.4	7569.0	3490.0	3151.5	2919.8	3297.1
	2021	5683.0	8179.5	3906.3	3505.3	2895.3	3487.4
- monthly average per person							
	2020	2030.5	2625.7	1046.5	994.8	911.3	1624.3
	2021	2243.4	2886.0	1219.4	1091.0	912.1	1747.0
In % of total households							
- monthly average per household							
	2020	100.0	145.1	66.9	60.4	56.0	63.2
	2021	100.0	143.9	68.7	61.7	50.9	61.4
- monthly average per person							
	2020	100.0	129.3	51.5	49.0	44.9	80.0
	2021	100.0	128.6	54.4	48.6	40.7	77.9

In the comparative assessment of the analysed categories of population, on the basis of the average level of income for these categories of households, it must be borne in mind, however, that a large part of the households are, in fact, mixed households with persons benefiting from different types of income. Therefore, the average income per household or per person belonging to the analysed categories show that their economic situation is more or less different from 'pure' households, i.e. households living solely from salaries or solely from pensions. For example, in the households of pensioners a large number of employees live and generate income (in 2021 and in the total number of persons in pensioners' households, 12.1%, respectively, 12.2% in the previous year, were employees) and, as wages are generally higher than pensions, the income of households comprising employees is rising the average of pensioners' household income.

The occupational status of persons making up households determines the contribution of various sources to the formation of the household income, mainly the status of the household's head, which, in most cases, is identified as the main generator of income. Thus, in the case of employees' households, the main form of income is represented by salary income (90.0% of total income), for the households of pensioners - the income from social benefits (60.5%), for the households of self-employed - the income from independent non-agricultural activities (45.2%) and for the households of farmers - the income from agriculture (32.7%) and the equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources (26.0%).

2. HOUSEHOLDS' INCOME

Graph 2.2.
Total households income, by generation source, by occupational status of the household head, in 2021



As for the generation of unemployed households income, the household's head characteristic income - income from social benefits - is not holding the top place: the unemployed households income come from social benefits, with a share of 22.5%, from salaries with a share of 39.6% and 9.7% come from own resources.

The income analysis by households' category according to the **educational attainment level of the household's head** highlights that there is a direct link between the educational attainment level of persons generating income and the level of income.

Table 2.2
Total income, by educational attainment level of the household's head

	Years	Educational attainment level:		
		Primary ¹⁾	Secondary	Tertiary
Total income, lei				
- monthly average per household	2020	2475.3	4602.3	8650.5
	2021	2662.3	4943.9	9470.6
- monthly average per person	2020	1102.0	1756.1	3456.9
	2021	1152.9	1933.1	3752.1
In % of primary level				
- monthly average per household	2020	100.0	185.9	349.5
	2021	100.0	185.7	355.7
- monthly average per person	2020	100.0	159.4	313.7
	2021	100.0	167.7	325.5

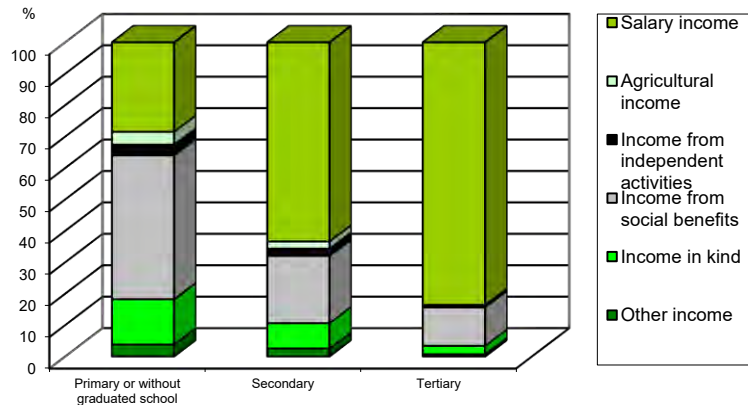
¹⁾ Including without graduated school

2. HOUSEHOLDS' INCOME

In 2021, total income, monthly average per household, for the households where the head graduated tertiary education was 3.6 times higher than for households where the head of the household has completed only primary school education or is without graduated school, and 1.9 times higher than for households where the head of the household has completed secondary education.

It can be noted the wide gap between the level of salaries achieved by the three categories of households, as well as the difference between the level of income from property (lease, rents, dividends, interests) of the households belonging to the category of higher level of education compared to the households in the other two categories.

Graph 2.3.
Structure of total households income, by sources, by educational level of the household head, in 2021

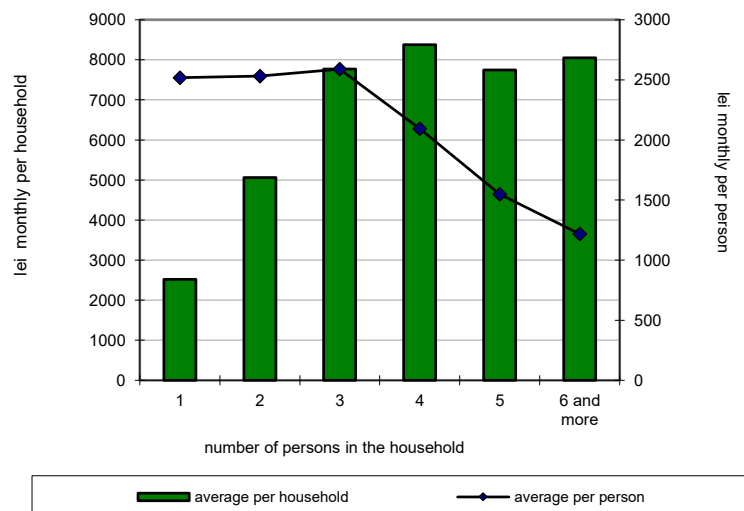


The influence of household size and, in particular, of the number of dependent persons on the income per person is highlighted by the analysis of the average income of households according to the **number of persons in the household** and the average income of households according to the **number of children**.

The average income per person in households of different sizes decreases as the number of persons increases.

In the 2021, the income of households consisting of two persons and three persons, exceeded the single persons' household income (with 0.5% respectively, 2.8%), and the income of households consisting of four persons accounted - for 83.2%, those of households that comprise five persons - for 61.5% and those of households with 6 members and more – for 48.4%.

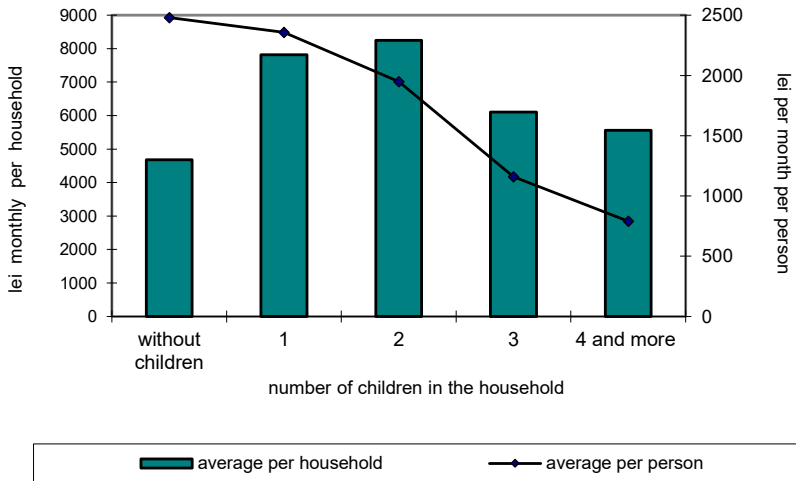
Graph 2.4.
Total households income, by household size, in 2021



2. HOUSEHOLDS' INCOME

In 2021, the average income per person in households with dependent children under 18 years of age was by 19.2% lower than that recorded in households without children (by 22.7% in 2020).

Graph 2.5.
Total households income,
by number of children under 18 years,
in 2021



in 2020).

The income *per person* in households with a child exceeded the income of the households without children (by 4.9%), while that of households with two children accounted for 78.6% of them. As the number of children in the household increases, the gap against households without children is widening. Thus, the income of households with three or four and more children means for the household an income equal on

average to 46.7% and, respectively, to 31.9% of the income for households without children.

Differences in the level and structure of households' income also exist in the case of grouping households according to the **age of the household's head**. Both in 2021 and in the previous year, the highest level of total average monthly income of households was found in the households framed in the age group 35-49 years (6887.3 lei in 2020 and 7680.7 lei in 2021), while the lowest is in the age group 15-24 years (4489.4 lei in 2020 and 4179.7 lei in 2021) and 65 years and over (3156.3 lei in 2020 and 3318.9 lei in 2021).

Table 2.3
Total income, by household's head age

	Years	Total households	Household's head age:				
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50-64 years	65 years and over
Total income, lei							
- monthly average per household	2020	5216.4	4489.8	5929.1	6887.3	5752.3	3156.3
	2021	5683.0	4179.7	6705.9	7680.7	6254.4	3318.9
- monthly average per person	2020	2030.5	2317.1	2247.4	2110.3	2225.9	1599.9
	2021	2243.4	2304.7	2634.3	2363.5	2448.7	1694.9
In % of total households							
- monthly average per household	2020	100.0	86.1	113.7	132.0	110.3	60.5
	2021	100.0	73.5	118.0	135.2	110.1	58.4
- monthly average per person	2020	100.0	114.1	110.7	103.9	109.6	78.8
	2021	100.0	102.7	117.4	105.4	109.1	75.5

2. HOUSEHOLDS' INCOME

The lower level of income for households framed within the category of those headed by persons of 65 years and over is correlated to a high extent to the age, 97.6% of households in this category being pensioners' households. As for the income of these households headed by persons of 65 years and over, 9.8% are income in kind and 59.4% income from pensions.

The analysis of the average income of households, grouped by the **household's head gender** shows that the highest level of total income is found in households headed by males (5793.2 lei per month in 2020 and 6347.9 lei per month in 2021), 1.1 times more than the average of all households and 1.6 times higher than that of households headed by women.

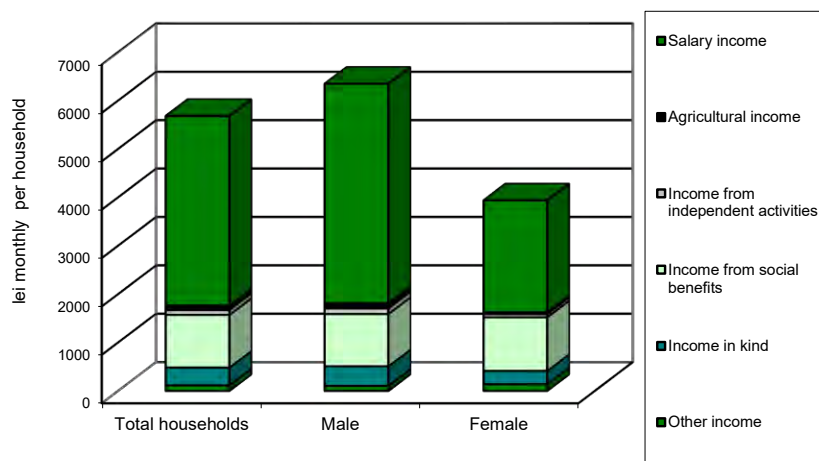
Table 2.4
Total income, by household's head gender

	Years	Total households	Household's head gender:	
			Male	Female
Total income, lei				
- monthly average per household	2020	5216.4	5793.2	3637.9
	2021	5683.0	6347.9	3938.9
- monthly average per person	2020	2030.5	2059.8	1911.9
	2021	2243.4	2289.6	2067.2
In % of total households				
- monthly average per household	2020	100.0	111.1	69.7
	2021	100.0	111.7	69.3
- monthly average per person	2020	100.0	101.4	94.2
	2021	100.0	102.1	92.1

The income of households headed by women account for 62.1% (62.8% in 2020) of the level of income for households headed by males and below the average computed for all households, by 30.7% (by 30.3% in 2020).

It may also be observed the significant difference between the salary income of the two categories of households and of those from independent non-agricultural activities. In 2021, the ratio of salary income for the two types of households was 2.0:1 and in the case of income from independent non-agricultural activities was 1.8:1.

Graph 2.6.
Total household income, by sources, according to the household head gender, in 2021



2. HOUSEHOLDS' INCOME

► Territorial distribution of income

Differences in level and particularly in structure between households' income were also recorded depending on the **residence area**. In 2021, the average household income in urban area was by 41.5% higher than for a household in rural area.

In urban area, households' income was generated as follows: 75.6% from salaries, 17.6% from social benefits, while income in kind represented 3.8% of the total.

In the rural area, the main source of households' income was the agricultural production, which has provided 15.6% of total income. The largest share consisted in the equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources (11.4% of total income), the monetary income from agriculture accounting for only 4.2% of total households' income in rural area.

Salary income (56.8%) and social benefits (21.9%) also brought an important contribution to the generation of rural households' income.

As for the differentiation of income by **region**, it can be noted that, the highest monthly income were recorded in the region of Bucharest-Ilfov (8546.6 lei per household) and the lowest in the North - East (4552.6 lei per household).

Table 2.5
Total income, by residence area and region, in 2021

	<i>Average monthly income</i>		<i>In % against total households</i>	
	<i>lei per household</i>	<i>lei per person</i>	<i>Average income per household</i>	<i>Average income per person</i>
Total households	5683.0	2243.4	100.0	100.0
Households in:				
- urban area	6520.7	2688.4	114.7	119.8
- rural area	4607.1	1724.6	81.1	76.9
Households in the region:				
North-East	4552.6	1781.5	80.1	79.4
South-East	4775.3	1941.2	84.0	86.5
South-Muntenia	5214.5	2047.6	91.8	91.3
South-West Oltenia	5041.3	2029.6	88.7	90.5
West	5434.3	2163.4	95.6	96.4
North-West	6242.4	2404.2	109.8	107.2
Centre	5943.7	2296.4	104.6	102.4
Bucharest-Ilfov	8546.6	3419.2	150.4	152.4

The structure of total income by source does not show big differences from one region to another. The main source of income generation, in all regions, was the salary, however, with a lower contribution in the North - East region (2671.4 lei per month per household, 31.8% less than the

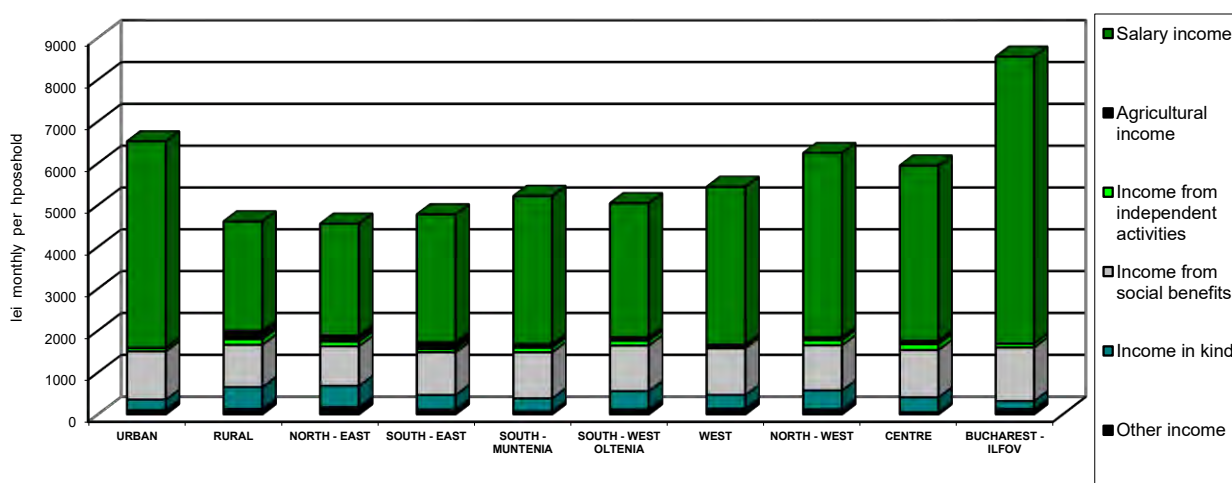
2. HOUSEHOLDS' INCOME

average of all households) and considerably higher in the region of Bucharest-Ilfov (6859.9 lei per month per household, by 75.0% higher than average).

Another category of income with important weight in the structure of total income is the income from social benefits, exceeding 20% in almost all regions (15.0% in Bucharest-Ilfov).

The income in kind is also a source with high weight in total income in all regions (ranging between 6.0% in the South-Muntenia and Centre, respectively 11.1% in the North-East) except for Bucharest-Ilfov region (2.2%).

Graph 2.7.
Total households income, by sources,
at territorial level, in 2021



► *Income inequality*

The analysis of the average level of income by **decile**, in 2021, highlights a gap of 1 : 5.1 (1: 5.5 in 2020) between the average income per household in the first decile (comprising households with the lowest income *per person*) and the average income per household of the last decile (households with the highest income). The ratio between the average income per person in households that form the first and last deciles was 1: 9.0 (1: 9.3 in 2020).

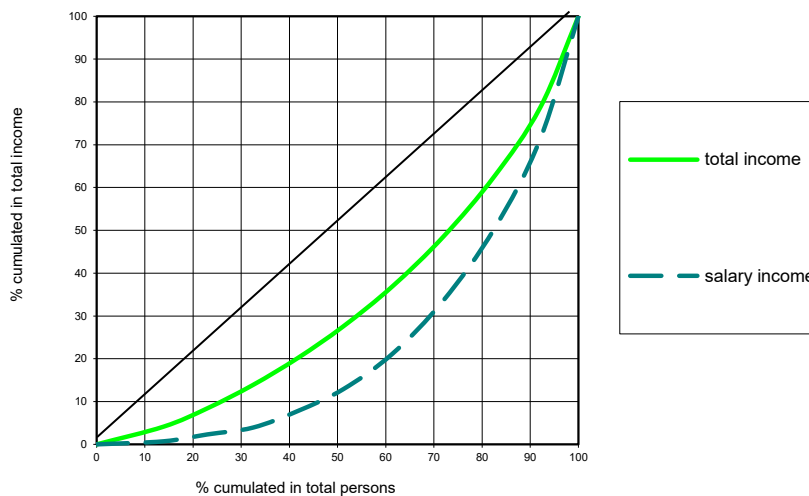
Households in the first decile receive 4.15% of the total income of all households and those in the tenth decile receive 21.33% of the total income. Thus, the population of households in the upper decile - 7.94% of the total population (7.99% in 2020) – benefit of higher income than the population of households in the first three deciles - accounting for 32.45% (32.16% in 2020) of the total population - and benefit of 13.89% (13.80% in 2020) of the total income.

2. HOUSEHOLDS' INCOME

Table 2.6
Total income by decile of the households' distribution
according to the income per person, in 2021

Decile	Monthly average income		Ratio against decile 1		Share of total (%)		
	lei per household	lei per person	Average income per household	Average income per person	households	persons	Average income per household
D 1	2355.9	667.3	1.00	1.00	10	13.93	4.15
D 2	2421.3	1059.5	1.03	1.59	10	9.01	4.26
D 3	3112.0	1293.5	1.32	1.94	10	9.51	5.48
D 4	3609.3	1519.6	1.53	2.28	10	9.38	6.35
D 5	4159.1	1757.9	1.77	2.63	10	9.34	7.32
D 6	5301.6	2054.4	2.25	3.08	10	10.19	9.33
D 7	6616.6	2460.2	2.81	3.69	10	10.61	11.64
D 8	7978.3	2986.1	3.39	4.47	10	10.55	14.04
D 9	9152.1	3786.7	3.88	5.67	10	9.54	16.10
D10	12119.8	6029.6	5.14	9.04	10	7.94	21.33
Total households	5683.0	2243.4	2.41	3.36	100	100.00	100.00

Graph 2.8.
Lorenz curve of total income and salary income distribution by decile, in 2021



It is to be noticed the increased distance of the upper decile to the other deciles, due to a much higher income than those characterising the largest share of the distribution. Thus, while the gap between the average income per person from the ninth decile and those from the first decile is 3119.4 lei (which means that the average distance between the averages for the top nine deciles is 389.9 lei), the difference between the average income in the last and the penultimate

decile is 2243.0 lei. Furthermore, if as average for the first nine decile, the ratio between the average income *per person* in two consecutive deciles is 1: 1.25, the ratio of income in D9 and D10 is 1: 1.59.

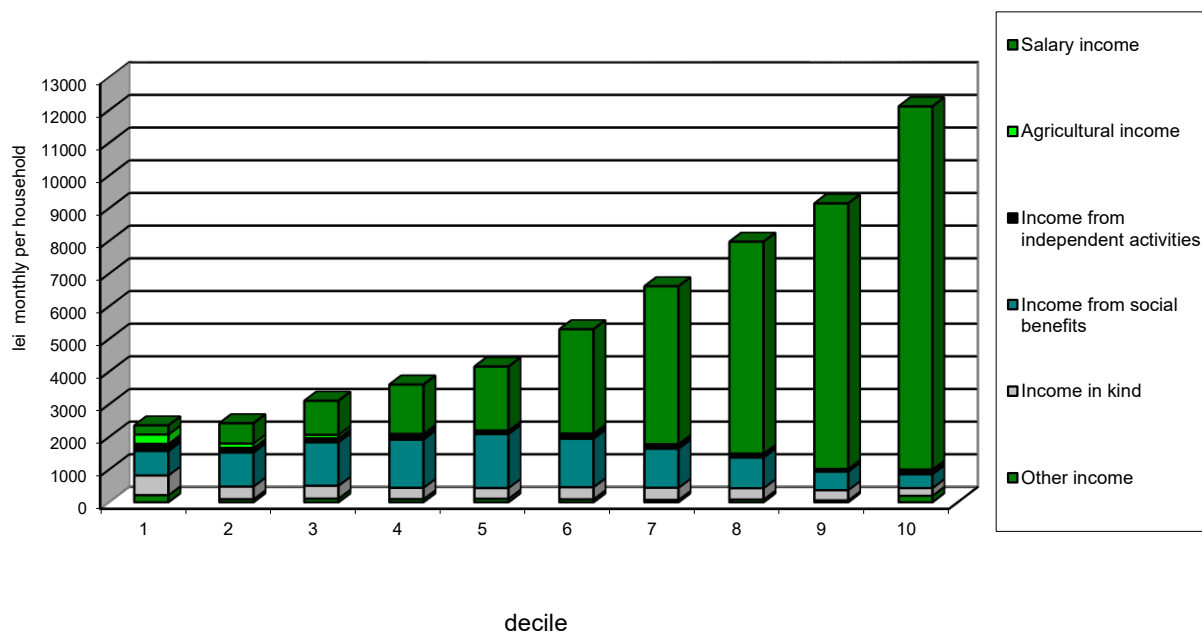
The largest contribution to households' income differentiation by decile is brought by the differences between salary income, in household budgets from the last decile being higher than those of the first decile, 40 times higher on average (11116.50 lei per month per household in D10, compared to 279.79 lei per month in D1).

In 2021, the income of households in the top deciles largely consisted of income in kind, representing 25.7% of the first decile income, 15.9% of the second decile income and 12.6% of

2. HOUSEHOLDS' INCOME

income for the third decile. Moreover, 78.2%, 73.5%, respectively 61.2% of households in the first, second and third decile are located in rural area, and 57% of persons making up the households of the three deciles belong to pensioners' and farmers' households.

Graph 2.9.
Total households income,
by generation source and by decile, in 2021



In the income of households from the last decile, salaries accounted for 91.7% (decreasing by 0.4 percentage points as against 2020), the rest being generated with shares below 10% of income by social benefits (3.5%, decreasing by 0.1 percentage points), income in kind (1.9%, decreasing by 0.3 percentage points), agricultural income (0.6%, increasing by 0.1 percentage points) and income from independent non-agricultural activities (0.6%, decreasing by 0.2 percentage points as against previous year).

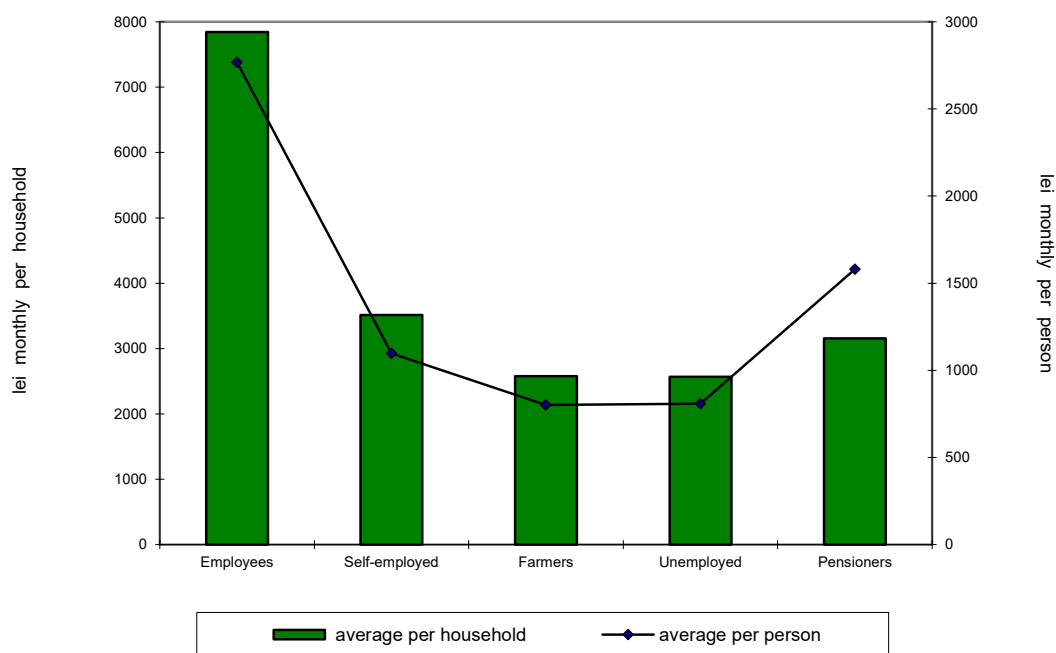
2.2. Money income

The monetary income of analysed households, which express their capacity, strength and possibility of getting involved in market relations, are characterised by the general relatively low level, even very low for certain categories of households, with implications on the level and the structure of consumption, savings capacity and national economy development.

In 2021, the average monthly level of monetary income was 5313.1 lei per household (2097.4 lei per person) and represented 93.5% of the total households' income, increasing 0.7 percentage points higher compared to previous year.

2. HOUSEHOLDS' INCOME

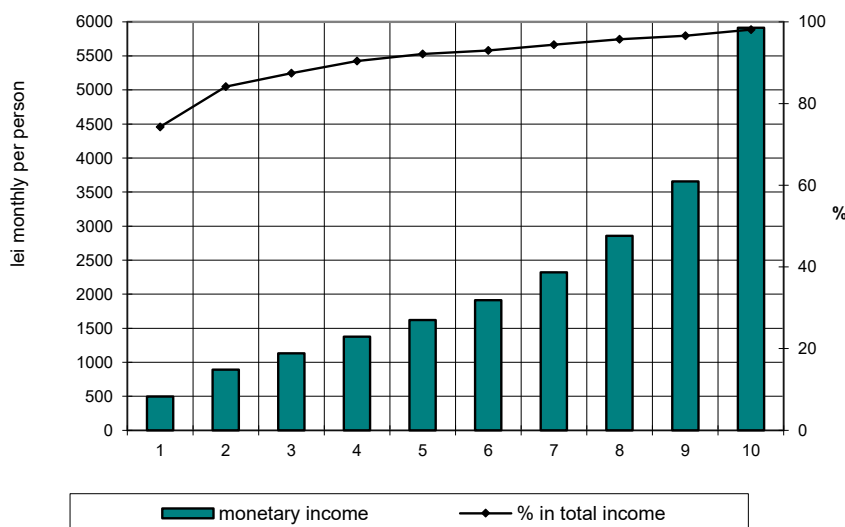
Graph 2.10.
Monetary income of households, by occupational status of the household head, in 2021



Employees' households (7841.9 lei) achieved the highest average monthly monetary income per household and unemployed households (2566.8 lei) achieved the lowest, their ratio being 3.1 : 1.

The average monetary income of households in the urban area were 1.5 times higher than those of rural households and represented 96.2% of the total income of urban households and 88.6% of the rural households.

Graph 2.11.
Households monetary income, by decile, in 2021



The ratio of the average monetary income per household in the first and in the last decile was 1: 6.8 and 1: 11.9 in the case of average monetary income per a person. Their share in total income was 74.3% in the bottom decile and 98.1% in the upper.

The average monthly monetary income of households in D1 was 32.9% of monetary income of all

households, while that of D10 was 2.2 times higher.

2. HOUSEHOLDS' INCOME

► *Salary income*

Gross salary income from salaries and other payments were, in 2021, of 3919.1 lei as monthly average per household and 1547.1 lei as monthly average per person (73.8% of the monetary income, increasing by 0.3 percentage points as compared to previous year).

The gross salary income of employees' households were, in 2021, 7360.6 lei per month per household (93.9% of the monetary income for this category of households, decreasing by 0.4 percentage points as compared to previous year), under the circumstances where the average number of employees per household of employees was 1.628.

The ratio of gross salary income from salaries and other payments for this category of households and those of all households was 1.9: 1.

The much lower average salary income of the other categories of households analysed is mainly explained by lower frequency of employees in these households (1147.4 lei per month - unemployed; 934.9 lei per month - pensioners; 888.2 lei per month - self-employed in non-agricultural activities and 599.4 lei per month - farmers).

► *Income from agriculture*

The subsistence economy, typical for the agricultural holding, is highlighted by the low weight of monetary income from agriculture, which represented, in 2021, only 1.7% of the monetary income, out of which income from sales of agro-food products, animals and poultry accounted for 1.2% and the income from farming activities for 0.5%.

► *Income from independent non-agricultural activities*

The average level per household of income from independent non-agricultural activities, in 2021, was 101.6 lei per month, providing 1.9% of the monetary income. 7.7% of the total income was generated by trade, 23.9% by rendering services, 58.7% by crafts and 9.7% by free-lance activities and intellectual property rights.

This category of income recorded the highest average monthly level for the households of self-employed in non-agricultural activities and the smallest for the employees' households.

The households of self-employed in non-agricultural activities won, on average, 1764.6 lei per month from independent activities (50.2% of their monetary income), most of which came from crafts (65.6%, increasing as compared to 2020 with 2.7 percentage points).

2. HOUSEHOLDS' INCOME

► *Income from social benefits*

In 2021, the households have received social benefits whose average monthly level was 1087.5 lei, contributing to the generation of monetary income with a share of 20.5% (both in 2021 and in the previous year).

Most of this income is from **pensions** (82.5%, decreasing by 1.9 percentage points as against 2020).

The State social insurance pensions for old age (including early and partly early pensions), disability allowances and survivors' pensions accounted for 78.5%, the farmers' social insurance pensions - 4.0%, the pensions for war widows being not significant (less than 0.1%).

The benefits from the **unemployment** funds accounted for 0.4% of all social benefits, both in 2021 and in the previous year.

Table 2.7
Income from social benefits, by households' category,
according to the occupational status of the household's head, in 2021

	<i>Total</i>		<i>Households of:</i>			
	<i>households</i>	<i>Employees</i>	<i>Self-employed in non-agricultural activities</i>	<i>Farmers</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Pensioners</i>
<i>Average income from social benefits, lei per month per household</i>	1087.5	380.8	354.5	355.1	652.6	2108.9
<i>In % of total social benefits</i>						
<i>- pensions</i>	82.5	32.7	20.6	19.2	15.2	96.6
<i>- allowances treated as pensions</i>	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.1
<i>- allowances for temporary incapacity, maternity and childcare</i>	3.8	19.3	7.4	0.7	17.2	0.4
<i>- benefits from the unemployment funds</i>	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	12.4	0.1
<i>- family benefits</i>	11.0	44.2	62.5	62.2	39.3	1.5
<i>- social assistance benefits and other allowances</i>	2.2	2.5	8.9	17.4	15.9	1.3
<i>Share of social benefits in money income, %</i>	20.5	4.9	10.1	13.8	25.4	66.9
<i>- pensions</i>	16.9	1.6	2.1	2.7	3.9	64.6
<i>- other allowances</i>	3.6	3.3	8.0	11.1	21.5	2.3

2. HOUSEHOLDS' INCOME

The **family benefits**, comprising children allowances, family support allowances, as well as the scholarships for pupils and students, accounted for 11.0% of total social benefits volume, increasing by 1.6 percentage points as against 2020.

The **social assistance benefits** held a weight of 2.2% in all the social benefits, standing at the same value as of 2020.

The level of income from social benefits, their structure and their contribution to the generation of households' income differ from one category of households to another. Thus, the social benefits of pensioners' households amounted to 2108.9 lei per month, of which 96.6% are pensions. Pensions provides more than half (58.4%) of the total income of these households, the rest of income being from salaries and other payments (26.8%), the equivalent value of consumption of own resources (8.1%), from agricultural and non-agricultural activities, property and other income (6.7%).

As for unemployed households, the income from social benefits represented 652.6 lei per month providing 25.4% of the monetary income of these households. The generation of income for this category of households had also the contribution of salary income, income from work in the own household (the equivalent value of consumption from own resources and income from the sale of agro-food products) and of the income from independent non-agricultural activities.

Social benefits accounted for 39.8% and 30.4% of the monetary income of households consisting of one, respectively two persons, most of them being pensions.

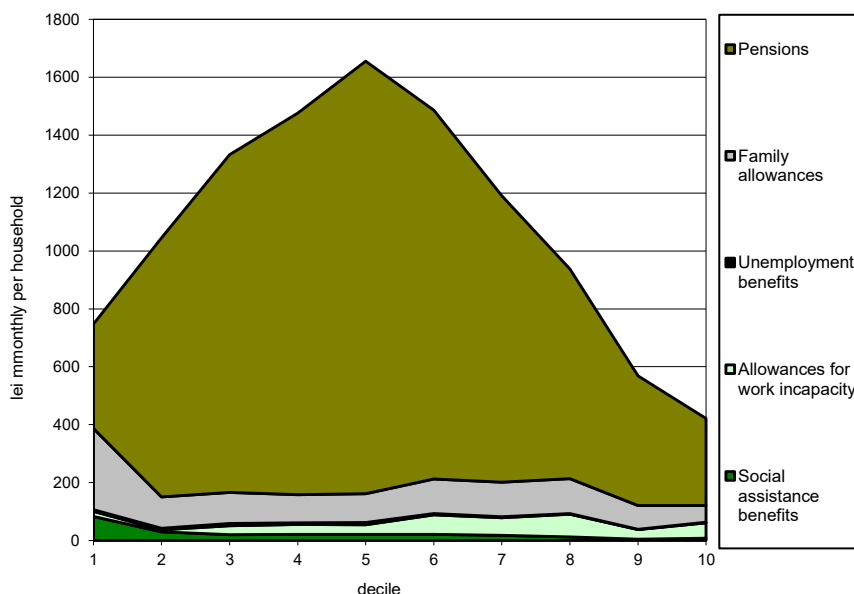
The share of social benefits (especially pensions) is much higher in the monetary income of households without children (27.7%), compared to that recorded for households with dependent children under 18 years (11.5%).

The average level of social benefits showed an upward trend from one decile to another, up to the fifth decile (2.2 times higher than in the first decile) afterwards decreasing. This trend is driven by the distribution by decile of the various categories of pensioners.

Their capacity to contribute to income inequality reduction is limited, however, by the low level of benefits.

Nevertheless, together with the income from social benefits, the total income *per person* of households from decile D10 were 9.0 times higher than those of decile D1, while without them this ratio between the two deciles is 12.8: 1.

Graph 2.12.
Income from social benefits, by decile, in 2021



2. HOUSEHOLDS' INCOME

2.3. Disposable (net) income

Determined by subtracting from households' income the taxes on income and social security contributions, as well as certain expenditure linked to the production of household (financial and in kind expenses), the net income is that part of the income which remains available to households for spending and saving.

Table 2.8
Disposable (net) income, by households' category,
according to the occupational status of household's head, in 2021

	<i>Total</i>					
	<i>households</i>	<i>Employees</i>	<i>Self-employed in non-agricultural activities</i>	<i>Farmers</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Pensioners</i>
<i>Disposable income, lei</i>						
- <i>monthly average per household</i>	3925.9	5089.0	3438.4	2440.8	2381.1	2941.7
- <i>monthly average per person</i>	1549.8	1795.6	1073.4	759.7	750.1	1473.7
<i>Share in total income, %</i>	69.1	62.2	88.0	69.6	82.2	84.4
<i>In % of total households</i>						
- <i>monthly average per household</i>	100.0	129.6	87.6	62.2	60.7	74.9
- <i>monthly average per person</i>	100.0	115.9	69.3	49.0	48.4	95.1

The relatively high level of taxes and contributions paid by households, especially by those obtaining salary income, as well as the expenditure made by households for the production of their own household, entail big differences between total income and disposable (net) income.

In all households, in 2021, the average net income per household was 3925.9 lei per month, the average income per person of 1549.8 lei and their share in total income was 69.1%.

Among the analysed categories of households, the lowest average net income was recorded in households of unemployed (2381.1 lei per month per household). They represented 82.2% of the total income for this category of households. The average net income per unemployed household has represented 60.7% of all households' average, while the average net income per person accounted for 48.4%.

As compared to 2020, the real index of average disposable (net) income per household per month recorded, in 2021, a positive real dynamics (+3.3%).

2. HOUSEHOLDS' INCOME

2.4. The income and the possibility of meeting households' needs

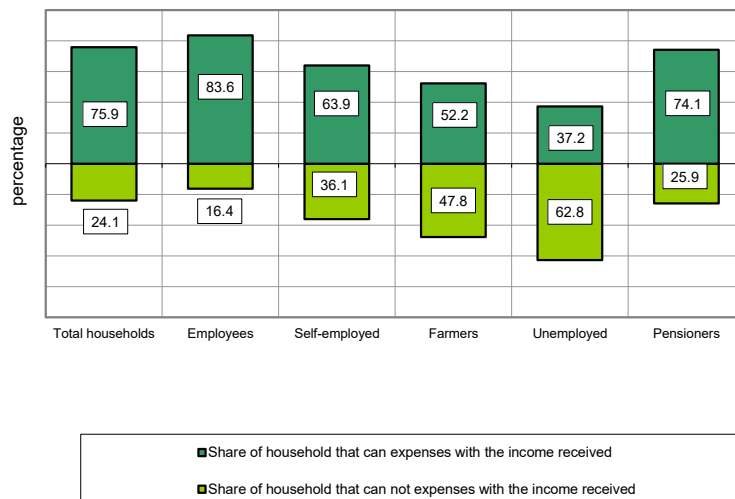
In general, for most households, the level of achieved income and in particular of those which remain available after making expenses for the household's production and the payment of taxes, duties, contributions, etc. is very low in comparison with the expenditure incurred for meeting the consumption needs.

In 2021, *in households' opinion*, 75.9% of all households can cope with expenses based on their income (76.6% in 2020). In 2021, only 10.4% (9.3% in 2020) of all households which considered that they could cope with expenses with their disposable income could afford, the replacement of worn and/or obsolete furniture, 22.0% (21.1% in 2020) to buy domestic electric appliances, 37.5% (35.3% in 2020) the purchase of new clothes. Spending one holiday week away from home was accessible to 24.4% (23.3% in 2020), watching of theatre or cinema performances to 13.5% (13.3% in 2020) and the purchase of books, newspapers, magazines to 18.8% (18.4% in 2020).

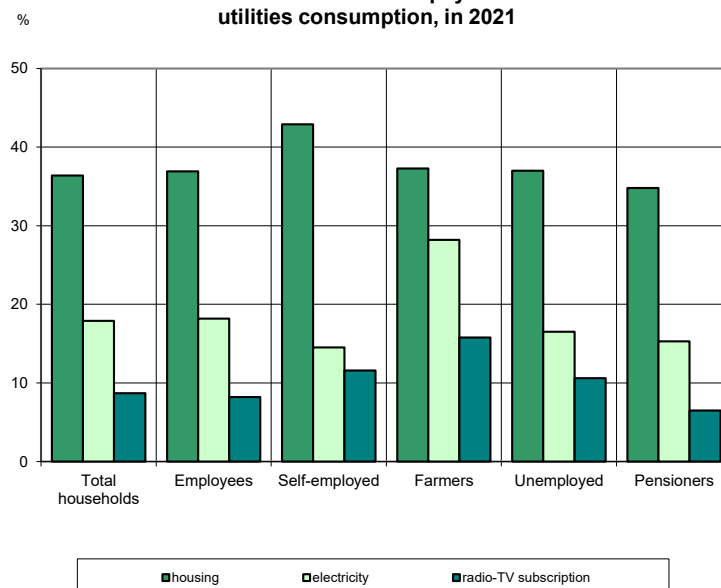
The frequency of those who can afford, with their disposable income, meeting these needs is much lower, for the full range of them, in case of farmers' and unemployed households.

The shortage of financial resources has resulted in a high share of *households unable to pay in due time* for the consumption of utilities. Thus, 36.4% (38.2% in 2020) of all households, 37.2% (40.8% in 2020) of households in urban area and 35.6% (35.8% in 2020) of households in rural area are unable to pay in due time the housing related services.

Graph 2.13.
Households distribution according to the capacity of coping with expenses, in 2021



Graph 2.14.
Share of households unable to pay in due time the utilities consumption, in 2021



2. HOUSEHOLDS' INCOME

The share of unemployed households unable to cope with expenses based on the net income achieved, in 2021, was 62.8%, of which 37.0% were unable to pay in due time services related to housing, this figure rising to 46.2% in urban area.

The invoice for electricity consumption could not be paid in due time by 17.9% of households, their weight being 14.8% in urban area and 20.6% in the rural area, the subscription to television and radio could not be paid in due time by 8.7% of households, while the telephony invoice by 8.8%.

The share of households that have used savings to cope with current expenditure was 9.0%, the one of those who have made loans from relatives, friends or other persons 3.3% (4.5% in the case of unemployed households) and those in need of financial aid, without the refunding obligation, from relatives, friends or other persons was 8.7% (22.8% in the case of unemployed households). Additional work, in view to obtain resources for coping with current expenditure, was performed by 8.6%, the share being higher in case of farmers' households (27.1%) and self-employed households (23.7%).

Actual income

For all households, total actual income, monthly averages per households, showed a relative positive dynamics (+3.7%). The analysis of total actual income points out an increase for all of the household categories (self-employed +6.5%, farmers +5.9%, employees +2.9%, pensioners +0.7%) except unemployed household (unemployed -5.6%).

Table 2.9
Dynamics of total actual income, by households' category,
according to the occupational status of household's head, in 2021

	- previous year = 100 -					
	Total households	Households of:				
	Employees	Self-employed in non- agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners	
Total income	103.7	102.9	106.5	105.9	94.4	100.7
• monetary income	104.5	103.3	107.8	110.0	93.3	101.7
• income in kind	93.6	93.8	96.6	95.8	104.2	92.4

In the total actual income. monetary income increased (+4.5%). while income in kind decreased (-6.4%). By category of households. the actual monetary income showed a positive dynamics for almost categories. the exception being unemployed households.



HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

3.1. Total expenditure

In 2021, total expenditure of households amounted, as average, to **4876.0 lei per month per household** and **1924.9 lei per person** and accounted for 85.8% of total income (increasing by 2.0 percentage points compared to 2020). Among the analysed categories of households, the highest level of total expenditure, as average per person (2478.7 lei per month) was achieved by households of employees, which also dispose of the highest income, while the lowest was that of unemployed households (871.5 lei). Low levels, below the average of all households, were also registered in households of self-employed in non-agricultural activities, farmers and pensioners.

Table 3.1
Total expenditure by category of households, according to the occupational status of the household's head

	Years	Total households	Households of:				
			Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed Pensioners	
Total expenditure, lei							
- monthly average per household							
	2020	4371.9	6326.4	2977.6	2822.0	2750.0	2723.5
	2021	4876.0	7025.0	3330.3	3190.1	2766.4	2949.2
- monthly average per person							
	2020	1701.8	2194.6	892.8	890.8	858.4	1341.7
	2021	1924.9	2478.7	1039.6	992.9	871.5	1477.4
Weight in total income, %							
	2020	83.8	83.6	85.3	89.5	94.2	82.6
	2021	85.8	85.9	85.3	91.0	95.5	84.6
In % of total households							
- monthly average per household							
	2020	100.0	144.7	68.1	64.5	62.9	62.3
	2021	100.0	144.1	68.3	65.4	56.7	60.5
- monthly average per person							
	2020	100.0	129.0	52.5	52.3	50.4	78.8
	2021	100.0	128.8	54.0	51.6	45.3	76.8

3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

3.2. Structure of expenditure

► *Main components*

The main *purposes* of households' expenditure are the consumption of food goods, non-food goods, services and transfers to private and public administration and social security budgets in the form of taxes, levies and contributions and the coverage of needs relating to the household's production (animals and poultry feed and payment of labour for household production, sowing products, veterinary services, etc.). The expenditure for investments are also included in the structure of expenditure by purpose, consisting of purchase or construction of dwellings, purchase of land and equipment necessary to household's production, securities, etc.

Table 3.2
Total expenditure by purpose and by category of households,
according to the occupational status of the household's head, in 2021

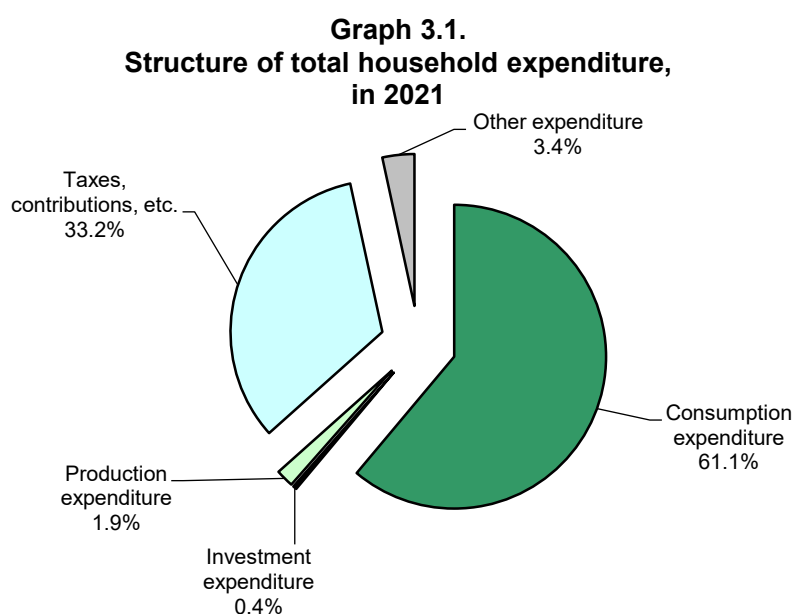
	<i>- average per month per household, lei -</i>					
	<i>Total households</i>	<i>Employees</i>	<i>Households of:</i>			
			<i>Self-employed in non-agricultural activities</i>	<i>Farmers</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Pensioners</i>
Total expenditure	4876.0	7025.0	3330.3	3190.1	2766.4	2949.2
Total consumption expenditure of which:	2979.3	3740.3	2734.9	2302.6	2147.5	2279.5
- money expenditure for consumption	2745.8	3525.6	2424.9	1818.1	1893.3	2066.6
- equivalent value of consumption from own resources	233.5	214.7	310.0	484.5	254.2	212.9
Food and beverages not consumed	94.8	110.2	81.9	73.3	58.1	84.0
Expenditure for investments	19.4	23.9	30.6	18.6	30.0	13.7
Total production expenditure	94.2	49.8	74.8	519.6	32.3	95.4
Taxes, contributions, levies, duties	1620.0	3021.1	370.6	251.1	475.5	409.9
Other expenditure	68.3	79.7	37.5	24.9	23.0	66.7

A component of household's expenditure - relating to consumption, but distinctly highlighted in the structure of expenditure - is the expenditure incurred for that part of food goods and beverages purchased for consumption, which are not consumed during the reference period, remaining in stock or given for processing or as feed for animals, etc.

3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

The main **purpose** of households' expenditure – **the consumption** – represented, as average in all households, 61.1% of the total expenditure. Consumption expenditure represented 2979.3 lei per month per household, and the monetary expenditure for the purchase of food goods (including in catering establishments), non - food goods and payment for services amounted to 2745.8 lei per month (56.3% of total expenditure). The other part of the consumption expenditure, namely the equivalent value of human consumption from own resources (food and non-food products consumed from own resources by household's members) was equal to 233.5 lei per household and represented 4.8% of total expenditure.

The expenditure for household's production, in 2021, accounted for 1.9% of total expenditure, of which 0.4% were monetary expenditure and 1.5% the equivalent value of production consumption from own resources (fodder, seeds, etc.) used for production purposes. The latter represented, as average, 72.4 lei per month per household.



In 2021, **taxes on income, contributions to the budgets of social security and other taxes and duties** accounted for 33.2% of total expenditure, amounting as average to 1620.0 lei per month per household, out of which the tax on wages represented 15.0% (14.8% in 2020), while social security contributions (pension, unemployment fund and health insurance contributions) accounted for more than half, 84.3% (84.5% in 2020) of total taxes.

The expenditure for **investments** was, both in 2021 and in the previous year as well, very small, representing only 0.4% of the total expenditure. It is a signal, in 2021 also, about the extremely low capability of households for savings. The need to cover with priority the expenditure required by the production of households, by the payment of taxes and social security contributions and in view to meet the basic needs of consumption leaves too few resources for investments.

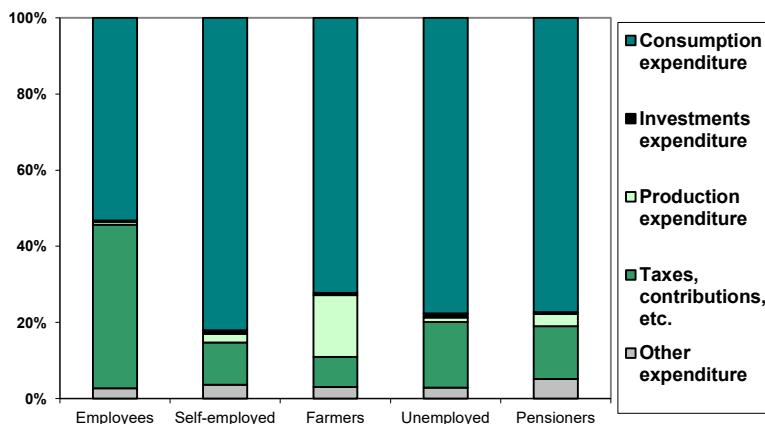
3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

► Differences in the expenditure structure

The structure of expenditure by purpose shows important differences between the analysed categories of households, especially as regards the weight of transfers and expenditure for the production of household, the monetary expenditure for consumption and the consumption from own resources. These differences closely relate to the level of salary income and the equivalent value of consumption from own resources and to their weight in the household's income.

Taxes, contributions, levies and duties have a high share within the total expenditure of households where salary income prevail. Thus, in 2021, their weight in total expenditure was 43.0% for employees' households, compared to 17.2% for those of unemployed, 13.9% for pensioners' households, 11.1% for those of self-employed in non-agricultural activities and only 7.9% in the case of farmers' households. Moreover, in 2021, the average amount of transfers incurred to households of employees was 12.0 times higher than those paid by farmers' households, 8.2 times greater than transfers paid by households of self - employed in non - agricultural activities, 7.4 times higher than

Graph 3.2.
Structure of total expenditure, by category of households, according to the occupational status of the household head, in 2021



those of pensioners and 6.4 times higher than those of unemployed households.

The share of transfers in total expenditure is higher in households consisting of three or four persons (38.9% and 38.0% respectively), including, in general, more employees. A smaller share of transfers is to be found in single person's households (1 person – 22.6%), where the pensioners' ones

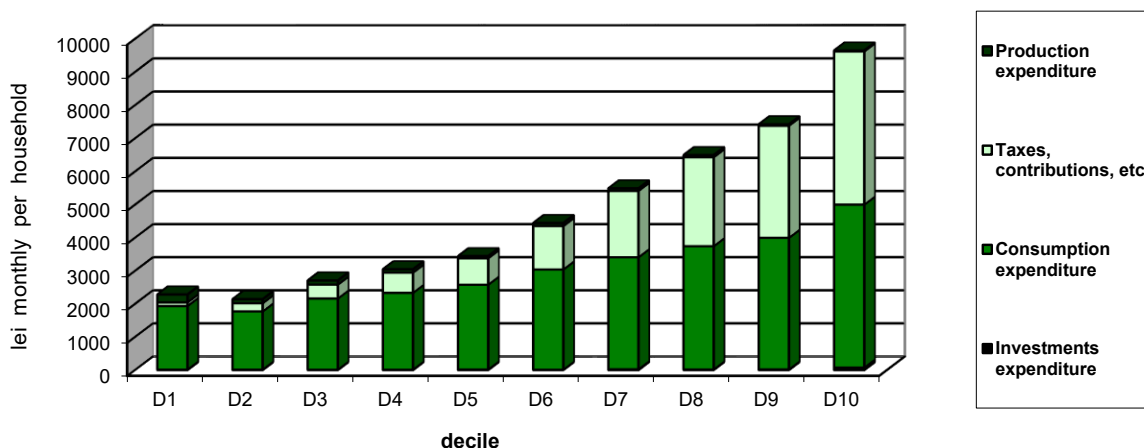
prevail, as well as for those composed of 6 and more persons (26.3%) and where the share of all households whose household's head is unemployed or farmer is greater than the share of employees' households. For the same reasons, relating to the frequency of employees' households in all households in each group, the share of transfers is, as average, higher for households with children (36.9%) than for households without children (30.3%), but considerably lower for those with four and more children (17.7%).

At territorial level, there are relatively high differences in levels and weights of transfers between urban and rural area and a lower differentiation across regions. The amount of taxes, contributions, etc. paid as average by a household from urban area was 1.9 times higher than that paid by households in rural area, while their share in total expenditure was 36.7%, respectively 26.9%.

3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

In regional profile, the location of two regions on the two extremes (lower and upper) is to be noticed: North-East, with the minimum level of this type of expenditure of 1091.3 lei per month as average per household (26.7% of total expenditure) and Bucharest - Ilfov, with the maximum level of 2841.8 lei per month per household (39.2%), the level of the rest ranging between 1267 - 1829 lei and the weights in total expenditure ranging between 29.2% - 35.2%.

Graph 3.3.
Total households expenditure, by decile,
in 2021



The differences between the level of transfers paid by households in various deciles, as well as the share in total expenditure are sharper. Households in decile D10 paid as average 42 times more than the amount paid by households in decile D1, the share in the total expenditure of the amount paid by the D10 being 46.4% and 4.6% for the one paid by D1.

The expenditure for household's production are considerably higher in case of households which ensure from own resources a significant part of consumption needs. In 2021, the largest were those incurred by farmers' households: 519.6 lei as average per month per household (16.3% of the total expenditure of these households, decreasing by 3.0 percentage points as against previous year). A relatively high level is also registered for households of self-employed: 74.9 lei (2.3%, decreasing by 1.1 percentage points). The employees' households have spent for the household's production as average 0.7% of total expenditure, while those of unemployed people and pensioners 1.2% and 3.2% respectively.

The expenditure for investments recorded, as average, to all analysed categories of households, practically negligible levels. In 2021, their share in total expenditure was only 0.4%, while by region it varied between 0.1% and 1.0% of the total expenditure.

The distribution by decile of expenditure for investments shows a weak link between their volume and the level of income. The average level of investments for the last decile of 74 lei per month per household accounted for 0.7% of total expenditure, 5.5 times greater than that achieved by households in the first decile.

3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

3.3. Money expenditure

Total expenditure of households includes two components of different nature: monetary expenditure and the equivalent value of consumption from own resources.

Monetary expenditure include the expenditure for the purchase of consumption goods and services and those used for household's production, investments, taxes, levies, contributions, and other expenses. The average level of monetary expenditure, in 2021, was 4570.2 lei per household and 1804.1 lei per person, while their share in total expenditure represented, as average, 93.7% for all households, increasing by one percentage point as against 2020.

The equivalent value of consumption from own resources, in 2021, as average, amounted to 305.9 lei per household and 120.7 lei per person, representing 6.3% of total expenditure (7.3% in 2020).

The level of monetary expenditure and their share in total expenditure differs considerably from one category of households to another, obviously under the influence of the size of monetary income and the extent to which households can complement monetary income with resources from own production or with attracted resources. In 2021, among the analysed categories of households, the highest average monetary expenditure (6773.3 lei per month) was recorded in households of employees, with a share in the total expenditure of 96.4% while the lowest (2278.7 lei per month) in farmers' households (71.4% of the total expenditure).

Table 3.3
Money expenditure, by category of households,
according to the occupational status of the household's head

	Years	Total households	Households of:				
			Employees	Self-employed in non- agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed Pensioners	
Money expenditure, lei							
- monthly average per household	2020	4052.5	6057.4	2606.5	1915.1	2482.0	2429.8
	2021	4570.2	6773.3	2962.3	2278.7	2485.2	2665.6
- monthly average per person	2020	1577.5	2101.3	781.5	604.5	774.7	1197.0
	2021	1804.1	2389.9	924.7	709.2	782.9	1335.4
Weight in total expenditure, %	2020	92.7	95.7	87.5	67.9	90.3	89.2
	2021	93.7	96.4	89.0	71.4	89.8	90.4
In % of total households							
- monthly average per household	2020	100.0	149.5	64.3	47.3	61.2	60.0
	2021	100.0	148.2	64.8	49.9	54.4	58.3
- monthly average per person	2020	100.0	133.2	49.5	38.3	49.1	75.9
	2021	100.0	132.5	51.3	39.3	43.4	74.0

3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

The level of monetary expenditure as average per person is strongly influenced by household's size and, above all, by the number of dependent children in the household. Thus, if households consisting of one, two or three persons show close levels of monetary expenditure per person, for households consisting of four, five or six and more persons, the amount of expenditure decreases progressively to 77.0%, 54.5% and 42.5%, respectively, of the average recorded for households of single persons.

The monetary expenditure of households with children are, as average, by 18.9% lower than those incurred to households without children, with a slightly higher level for households with a child (by 3.2%). The households with two, three or four and more children can afford to spend, as average, per person an amount that represents 77.8%, 45.6% and 29.5% compared to the average level recorded for households without children.

The monetary expenditure of rural households amounting to 1306.4 lei per person per month accounted for only 58.6% of those achieved in the urban area. Their share in the total expenditure of urban households was 97.0%, while for rural households it was 87.8%.

In regional profile, the highest level of monetary expenditure as average per person was recorded in Bucharest-Ilfov (2865.7 lei, representing 98.7% of total expenditure) and the lowest in North - East (1413.2 lei and 88.4% of the total expenditure).

The average level of monetary expenditure for households in the first decile was only 499.9 lei per person and their share in total expenditure was of 75.0%. The average monetary expenditure per person of households in decile D10 (4871.2 lei per month; 98.5% of the total expenditure) were 10 times higher than those of the first decile.

3.4. Consumption expenditure

The largest part of households' expenditure is allocated for consumption. The size and structure of the households' consumption expenditure are directly proportional with the income level. However, there are also other factors that differentiate the level and structure of consumption expenditure, whose effects are accumulated at households' level depending on various characteristics.

Total consumption expenditure comprises, to varying degrees, two components: purchases on the market, which means the monetary expenses and the equivalent value of consumption from own resources.

In relation to the average level of total consumption expenditure made in all households (1176.1 lei per month per person) only the households of employees have exceeded the average (by 10.9%), while for pensioners households the level was quite close to the average (only 3.0%

3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

lower). The other categories of households analysed were below the average: unemployed by 73.9%, farmers by 64.1% and self - employed by 37.8%.

Table 3.4
Level of total consumption expenditure by category of households,
according to the occupational status of the household's head

- lei monthly -

	Years	Total households	Households of:				
			Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed Pensioners	
Total consumption expenditure							
- average per household	2020	2621.7	3264.9	2457.4	1930.7	2066.4	2067.6
	2021	2979.3	3740.3	2734.9	2302.6	2147.5	2279.5
- average per person	2020	1020.5	1132.6	736.8	609.5	645.0	1018.6
	2021	1176.1	1319.7	853.8	716.7	676.5	1141.9
Money expenditure for consumption							
- average per household	2020	2394.1	3052.3	2172.8	1472.0	1842.4	1860.8
	2021	2745.8	3525.6	2424.9	1818.1	1893.3	2066.6
- average per person	2020	931.9	1058.8	651.5	464.6	575.1	916.7
	2021	1083.9	1244.0	757.0	565.9	596.4	1035.3

► **Expenditure for food, non-food and services consumption**

In 2021, the expenditure for food consumption, represented, in all households, 36.5% in the total consumption expenditure, decreasing by 1.0 percentage point as against 2020.

As average for all households, the weight of expenditure for non-food goods in total consumption expenditure was 39.2% (38.8% in 2020). The scale of this weight variation among the analysed categories of households, depending on the occupational status of the household's head, was 10.4 percentage points, the highest share being that of employees' households (40.9%) and the lowest for the unemployed households (30.5%). The expenditure for services payment held, as average for all households, a share of 24.3% of total consumption expenditure, increasing (by 0.6 percentage points) compared to 2020.

The analysis of total actual consumption expenditure dynamics, as monthly averages per household, points out an upward evolution (+8.2% for all households as against previous year).

Of the household categories analysed (except for the unemployed, who recorded a negative trend of -1.1% for total consumption expenditure, -0.2% for food, -1.5% for non-food, -2.3% for services), the trend was upwards (+13.5% for farmers, +9.1% for employees, +5.9% for the self-employed, +4.9% for pensioners). The dynamics analysis of actual consumption expenditure, by main components, highlights a positive evolution: +5.4% for food goods, +9.2% for non-food goods

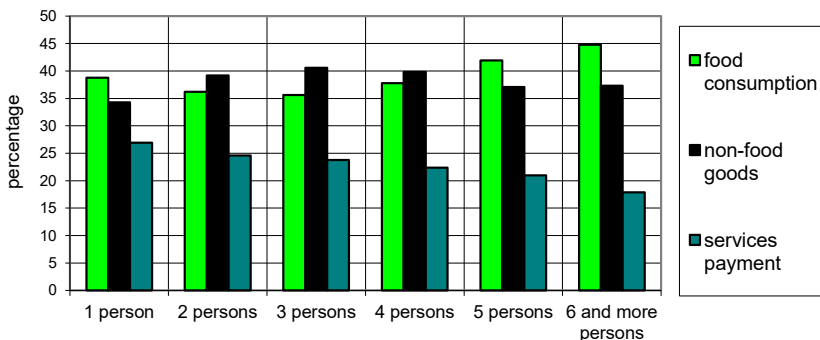
3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

and +10.8% for services. Expenditure on services increased in almost all household categories (self-employed in non-agricultural activities +13.1%, employees +11.9%, farmers +11.0%, pensioners +7.4%.

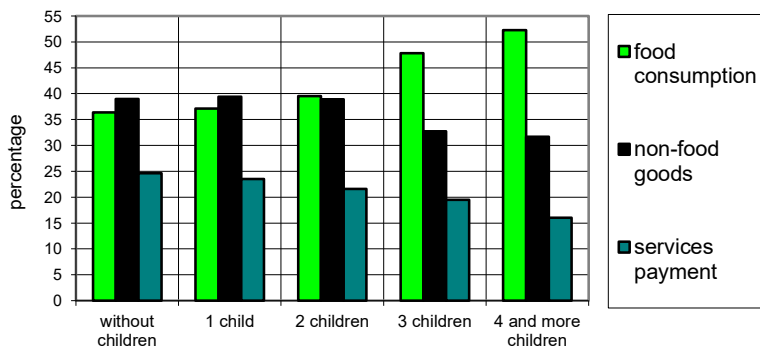
Table 3.5
Dynamics of total actual consumption expenditure, by households category, according to the occupational status of the household's head, in 2021

	- previous year = 100 -					
	Total households	Employees	Households of:			
			Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
Total consumption expenditure	108.2	109.1	105.9	113.5	98.9	104.9
- food consumption	105.4	106.5	102.0	104.6	99.8	103.7
- non-food goods	109.2	109.5	106.5	128.4	98.5	104.7
- services payment	110.8	111.9	113.1	111.0	97.7	107.4

Graph 3.4.
Structure of total consumption expenditure, by household size, in 2021



Graph 3.5.
Structure of total consumption expenditure, by number of children under 18 years, in 2021



An important factor, which distinguishes consumption expenditure per person in the household, is the **household's size**, i.e. the number of members. Thus, both in 2021 and in the previous year, total consumption expenditure as average per person in the household decreased with the increasing number of the household members, so that the indicator calculated for households of 6 and more persons represent 41.5% (40.2% in 2020) of that compiled for single-person's households and 58.2% (57.6% in 2020) of the average for all households.

The number of dependent children under 18 years is also an

3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

important factor for the differentiation of consumption expenditure level per person in the household. For a household with 4 and more children, the average consumption expenditure per person were 2.6 times lower than for a household without children and accounted for 44.0% of the total households' average.

Some specific characteristics in terms of size and, in particular, of the consumption expenditure structure are determined by the **residence area**. One of them relates to the fact that, while the monthly average of total consumption expenditure per household was higher with 774.6 lei in urban area, the increase in expenditure for food consumption amounted to only 109.2 lei. This is the result of the fact that, in rural households, 32.2% of the expenditure for food consumption represents the equivalent value of consumption from own resources. The consumption of food goods from their own resources also plays an important role in urban households, covering 13.9% of the expenditure for food consumption.

Table 3.6
Level and structure of total consumption expenditure,
by residence area

	<i>Total households</i>		<i>of which, in:</i>			
			<i>Urban area</i>		<i>Rural area</i>	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
Total consumption expenditure, lei per month per household	2621.7	2979.3	2893.6	3318.4	2273.0	2543.8
of which:						
- money expenditure for consumption, lei per month per household	2394.1	2745.8	2733.9	3160.3	1958.6	2213.5
In % of total consumption expenditure						
- food consumption	37.5	36.5	34.8	34.3	41.7	40.4
- non-food goods	38.8	39.2	38.7	38.6	39.1	40.2
- payment of services	23.7	24.3	26.5	27.1	19.2	19.4

Another peculiarity relies in the significant difference between urban households and rural households in terms of expenditure structure by category of goods and services.

In rural area, the largest share of households' expenditure was for food consumption (40.4%), and the smallest for services payment (19.4%).

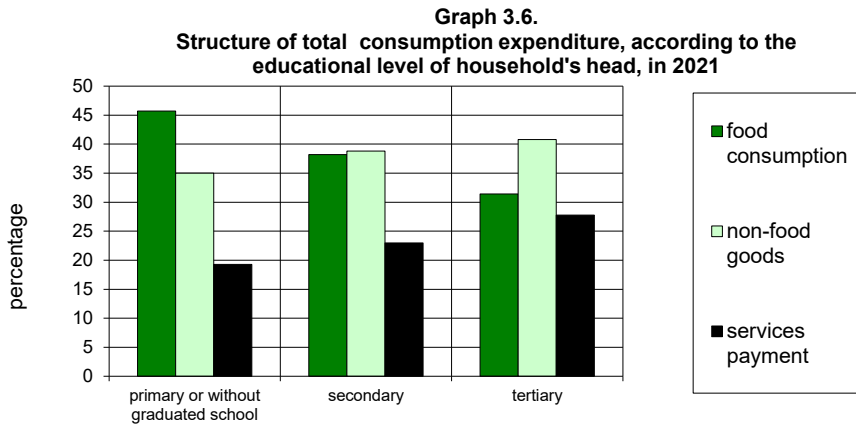
The structure of the consumption expenditure for households in the urban area is more balanced, food consumption absorbing less (34.3%) and services substantially more (27.1%) of total consumption expenditure.

The analysis of the consumption expenditure for households grouped by the **educational attainment level of the household's head** shows relatively large differences in the level and structure of expenditure between households in which schooling is primary and tertiary level, respectively.

3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

Households headed by persons with primary education have total consumption expenditure lower than that of households headed by a person with tertiary education, with 2540.6 lei per month. Households headed by persons with secondary education have 953.6 lei more than those headed by people with primary education, while having with 1587.0 lei less than those headed by people with tertiary education. This points out the limited access to resources, in particular to money, also

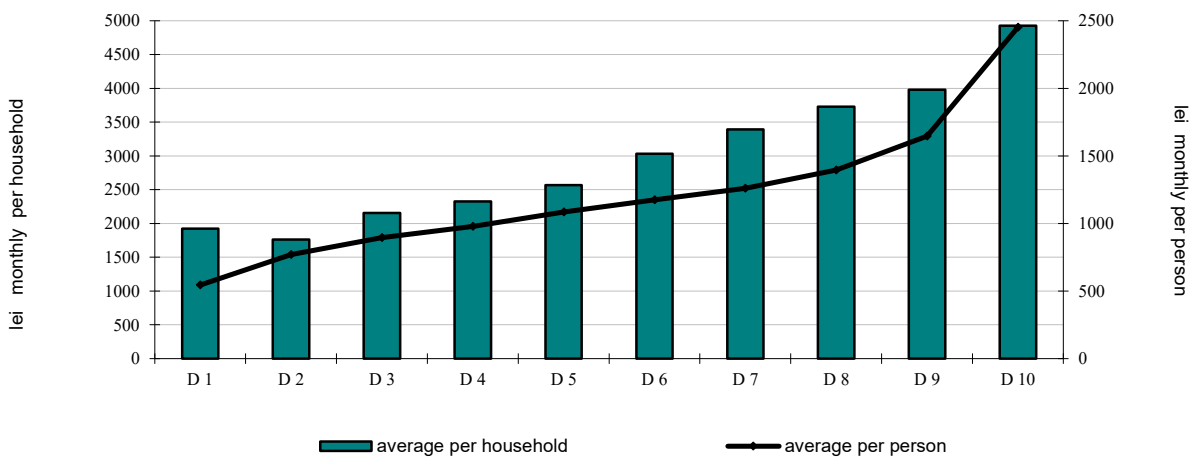
entailing a different structure of consumption expenditure in households headed by people with primary education compared to those with tertiary education. In 2021, for households in the first category, 45.7% of consumption expenditure is allocated to food consumption and only 19.3% for services.



Households headed by graduates of higher education show a structure with clear modernisation trends, with an allocation of 31.4% for food consumption and 27.8% for services. The dependency of total consumption expenditure level and structure on the size of households' income is highlighted by the analysis of consumption expenditure by *decile*.

A first remark can be made with regard to the situation at the distribution's extremes. The difference between D10 and D1 in terms of total consumption expenditure size, monthly averages per household, was 3006.4 lei. The ratio between the consumption expenditure size per household of D10 and D1 was 2.6:1. The ratio rises to 4.5:1 if taking into account the monthly average expenditure per person in the household, since the number of persons in the households of bottom deciles is significantly higher than in the upper ones.

Graph 3.7.
Total consumption expenditure, by decile, in 2021



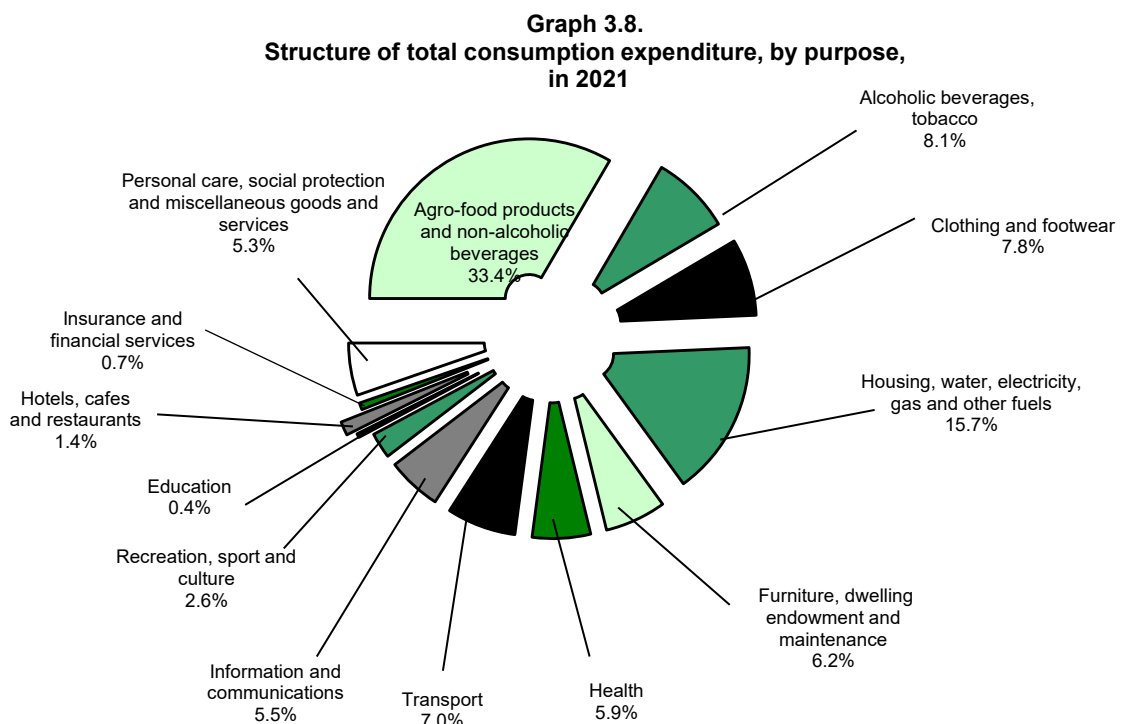
3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

The second remark concerns the structure of total consumption expenditure for the three categories of goods. In the first decile households, over 50% of total consumption expenditure is allocated to food (51.9%). Only the households from deciles D5 till D10 have allocated for food consumption less than 40% (38.7%, 36.3%, 35.2%, 33.9%, 31.5% and 28.3% respectively).

By region, the total consumption expenditure of households are close as average size per household. The exception is the region of Bucharest-Ilfov, both in 2021 and in previous year, where they are with 1245.4 lei (724.3 lei in 2020), respectively by 41.8% (by 27.6% in 2020) higher compared to the national average. In respect of expenditure for food and for non-food goods, a relative closeness is also observed. Somehow more differentiated are the consumption expenditure for services, reaching the highest level in the region of Bucharest - Ilfov, which is 1.6 times higher than the national average and 2.1 times higher than in South-West Oltenia, the region with the lowest level of expenditure for services per household. The structure of expenditure in the three groups- food, non-food and services consumption - is also relatively homogeneous.

Main purposes of total consumption expenditure

According to the Standard classification of consumption expenditure by purpose (COICOP), agro-food products and non-alcoholic beverages account, as average, for 33.4% of households' consumption.



3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

Another component of consumption, with a relatively high share in expenditure, is related to housing, 21.9% of consumption expenditure was allocated for this component, the highest share being absorbed by the consumption of households' utilities necessary for the dwelling functioning and heating (water, electricity and heating, natural gas and other fuels), involving expenditure largely mandatory for households (15.7%). In contrast, the expenditure for the dwelling endowment and maintenance have a much lower share (6.2%).

The next position in the hierarchy determined by the volume of allocated resources was occupied by expenditure for alcoholic beverages and tobacco (8.1%) and clothing and footwear (7.8%).

The expenditure made by households for health and particularly those for education are low, in particular due to the fact that meeting those needs of households' is ensured mostly by public services which they enjoy under the social security system or free of charge.

Table 3.7
Level of total consumption expenditure by purpose and category of households,
according to the occupational status of the household's head, in 2021

	<i>- monthly average per household, lei -</i>					
	<i>Total households</i>	<i>Households of:</i>				
	<i>Employees</i>	<i>Self-employed</i>	<i>Farmers</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Pensioners</i>	
		<i>in non-agricultural activities</i>				
Total consumption expenditure	2979.3	3740.3	2734.9	2302.6	2147.5	2279.5
- Agro- food products and non-alcoholic beverages	994.5	1150.3	1029.5	968.7	928.8	822.9
- Alcoholic beverages, tobacco	242.6	329.7	256.4	190.3	194.2	154.0
- Clothing and footwear	231.8	343.9	190.6	156.9	126.6	126.2
- Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	468.7	538.9	417.6	350.1	358.9	413.0
- Furniture, dwelling's endowment and maintenance	185.4	236.5	128.1	99.9	81.9	151.0
- Health	176.9	165.4	74.1	76.4	94.3	221.1
- Transport	207.8	296.8	212.7	224.6	106.9	108.3
- Information and communications	162.2	210.7	143.0	112.7	119.9	118.1
- Recreation, sport and culture	78.5	125.4	106.7	25.4	24.5	33.6
- Education	11.9	21.7	8.2	1.4	3.6	1.7
- Hotels, cafes and restaurants	41.2	68.3	28.5	14.3	19.0	15.4
- Insurance and financial services	19.5	29.3	15.4	12.6	2.4	10.5
- Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	158.3	223.4	124.1	69.3	86.5	103.7

3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

The lowest average expenditure on housing, as well as those for personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services is found in the households of farmers. The expenditure incurred by these households on health and education are less than half of those registered in all households.

There are significant differences between the level of expenditure incurred for different components of consumption by households in urban and rural area, partly entailed by differences in consumption patterns and in the income level and structure. Thus, if the share of consumption expenditure for food goods, alcoholic beverages and tobacco consumption in rural households was 5.8 percentage points higher than that allocated to the same purposes by households in the urban area (that intend for housing with 2.1 percentage points), the latter have spent more in almost all the other components of consumption.

► *Monetary consumption expenditure*

The market plays, generally, a particularly important role in meeting all the needs of consumption. It is almost entirely involved in the provision of non-food products and services for the population. In the case of food goods, together with purchases on the market, an important contribution to consumption needs is that of agro-food products from their own resources.

Table 3.8
Level and structure of the consumption expenditure, by coverage source and category of households, according to the occupational status of the household's head

	Years	Total households	Households of:				
			Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed Pensioners	
Total consumption expenditure, lei per month per household							
	2020	2621.7	3264.9	2457.4	1930.7	2066.4	2067.6
	2021	2979.3	3740.3	2734.9	2302.6	2147.5	2279.5
of which:							
- money expenditure for consumption							
	2020	2394.1	3052.3	2172.8	1472.0	1842.4	1860.8
	2021	2745.8	3525.6	2424.9	1818.1	1893.3	2066.6
- equivalent value of human consumption from own resources							
	2020	227.5	212.6	284.6	458.8	224.0	206.8
	2021	233.5	214.7	310.1	484.5	254.2	212.9
In % of total expenditure for consumption							
- money expenditure for consumption							
	2020	91.3	93.5	88.4	76.2	89.2	90.0
	2021	92.2	94.3	88.7	79.0	88.2	90.7
- equivalent value of human consumption from own resources							
	2020	8.7	6.5	11.6	23.8	10.8	10.0
	2021	7.8	5.7	11.3	21.0	11.8	9.3

3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

Both in 2021 and in previous year, the lowest volume and weight of the monetary expenditure for consumption in the total consumption expenditure were recorded for farmers' households. In fact, in farmers' households the monetary expenditure for consumption represented 79.0% of total consumption expenditure, decreasing by 2.8% percentage point compared to 2020.

By residence area, the volume of monetary expenditure for consumption as average per household, was 1.4 times higher in urban than in rural area. As share of the total consumption expenditure, they represented 95.2% in urban and 87.0% in rural area.

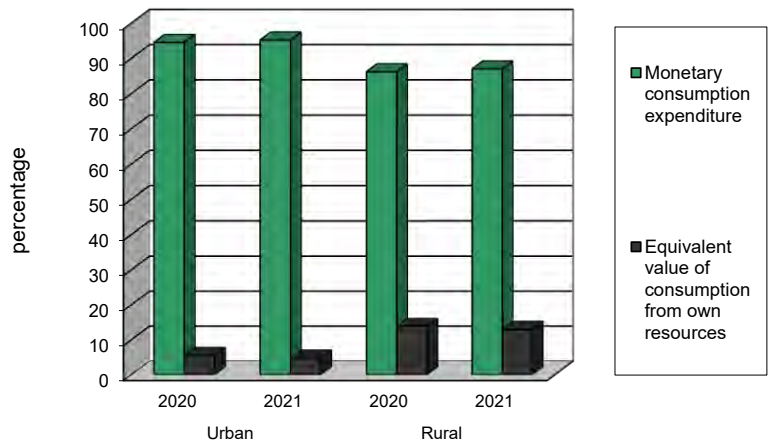
The differentiation at territorial level of monetary expenditure for consumption and the consumption from own resources for covering total consumption expenditure closely follows the occupational structure.

A certain homogeneity for most regions, in terms of size and contribution of the two sources for covering the total consumption expenditure of households, could be noticed. The exception is Bucharest-Ilfov region where the average monthly monetary expenditure for consumption per household (4133.6 lei) are by 50.5% higher than the national average and by 78.2% higher than in the South-West Oltenia region with the lowest level.

► **Expenditure for purchasing food goods**

The monthly average expenditure for the purchase of food goods (including expenditure in catering establishments), in 2021, were 854.8 lei per household and 337.4 lei per person. The weight of the expenditure for the purchase of food goods (including expenditure in catering establishments) in the total expenditure for food consumption - as average per household - increased as compared to previous year (from 76.8% in 2020 to 78.5% in 2021), with a different share by category of households, residence area and region. Thus, in total expenditure for food consumption, purchases represented more than 75% in households of employees (83.2%), in households of pensioners (75.8%), from urban area (86.1%), from South-East region (78.1%), from South-Muntenia region (76.2%), from West region (80.8%), from North-West (76.2%), from Centre region (78.7%) and from the Bucharest-Ilfov region (93.9%).

Graph 3.9.
Sources of total consumption expenditure coverage, by area



3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

The expenditure for the purchase of food products and alcoholic beverages (including those remaining in stock, given for processing, given to animals, etc.) amounted, in 2021, as average, to 360.0 lei per month per person, by 13.7% higher compared to previous year.

Table 3.9
Expenditure for the purchase of main food goods, by category of households, according to the occupational status of the household's head, in 2021

	<i>Total households</i>	<i>Households of:</i>				
		<i>Employees</i>	<i>Self-employed in non-agricultural activities</i>	<i>Farmers</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Pensioners</i>
<i>Total expenditure, lei per month per person</i>	360.0	391.8	269.3	199.9	245.2	369.3
<i>of which, as % for:</i>						
<i>- Cereals and cereal products</i>	17.9	17.4	20.3	23.8	22.4	17.5
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>- bread and bakery products</i>	10.7	9.8	12.9	15.6	15.7	11.0
<i>- Fresh meat</i>	15.5	15.6	14.8	13.7	14.9	15.7
<i>- Preparations of meat</i>	9.2	9.0	10.2	9.9	9.4	9.4
<i>- Milk</i>	6.2	6.1	6.4	5.4	6.7	6.5
<i>- Cheese and cream</i>	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.4	8.5
<i>- Fats</i>	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.2	3.2	3.7
<i>- Fruit</i>	6.6	6.9	5.8	5.2	5.4	6.5
<i>- Potatoes</i>	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5
<i>- Vegetables and tinned vegetables</i>	7.5	7.4	6.6	5.0	6.5	8.0
<i>- Sugar</i>	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8

In 2021, out of the total money expenditure to buy food goods and alcoholic beverages, those intended for the purchase of bread and bakery products decreased as against previous year (from 10.9% in 2020 to 10.7% in 2021). This share is 15.6% (15.9% in 2020) for farmers' households and 13.6% (13.5% in 2020) for rural households.

A significant weight is held by the expenditure for the purchase of meat and meat preparations, which altogether absorb, in all households, as average, 24.7% of the expenditure for the purchase of food products and alcoholic drinks, both in 2020 and in the previous year.

Vegetables and tinned vegetables represented 7.5 % of expenditure for the purchase of food products and alcoholic beverages, in insignificant decrease than in the previous year (7.7% in 2020). Therefore, the expenditure for the purchase of the three groups of food goods - bread and bakery products; fresh meat and meat preparations; vegetables and tinned vegetables - account altogether for less than 50 % of the expenditure for the purchase of food products and alcoholic beverages (42.9%, decreasing by 0.4 percentage points as against previous year).

For all households, as compared to previous year, the quantities purchased increased to most of the main groups of products.

3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

Table 3.10

Dynamics of quantitative purchase to some basic food goods, by households category, according to the occupational status of household's head, in 2021

	<i>- percentage against year 2020 -</i>					
	<i>Total households</i>	<i>Households of:</i>				
	<i>Employees</i>	<i>Self-employed in non-agricultural activities</i>	<i>Farmers</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Pensioners</i>	
<i>- Bread and bakery products</i>	97.6	96.7	100.0	98.4	104.8	98.2
<i>- Fresh meat</i>	109.2	109.9	108.0	109.8	106.0	107.8
<i>- Preparations of meat</i>	107.5	108.6	112.9	98.8	101.2	107.7
<i>- Milk</i>	103.2	105.0	91.9	114.9	86.2	101.7
<i>- Cheese and cream</i>	105.2	105.7	103.5	114.0	94.5	103.9
<i>- Maize, sunflower and soya oil</i>	99.2	99.1	99.9	98.6	91.3	99.6
<i>- Fruit</i>	105.3	108.7	93.6	92.7	91.4	103.4
<i>- Potatoes</i>	102.3	99.3	108.5	100.8	99.7	104.7
<i>- Vegetables and tinned vegetables</i>	105.9	106.0	104.8	100.0	97.2	105.8
<i>- Sugar</i>	95.8	95.5	86.8	89.0	90.9	98.4

► *Expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods*

The average monthly level of expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods, in 2021, was 1168.0 lei per household and 461.1 lei per person. Their share in total consumption expenditure increased as compared to previous year (from 38.8% in 2020 to 39.2% in 2021).

By analysed category of households, the size of expenditure for non-food goods, as monthly average per household, ranged between 1528.8 lei for employees' households and 655.0 lei for the unemployed households, the ratio between these two extremes being 2.3:1.

In 2021, almost all the categories of analysed households have allocated for the purchase of clothing and footwear over 15% of the total amount of expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods except pensioners households (14.8%).

The subsequent priorities for most of the households related to the purchase of cigarettes, tobacco and smoking articles, as well as to the acquisition and use of transport means. For all households, these groups of expenditure, together with that for clothing and footwear, absorb 49.6% of the expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods (48.2% in 2020).

For pensioners' households, the main priority was the purchase of medicines, medical devices and products (19.5%, both in 2021 and the previous year). The highest level of expenditure for the purchase of fuels was in farmers' households (19.8%, decreasing by 4.4 percentage points as compared to previous year).

3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

Table 3.11

Level and structure of expenditure to purchase non-food goods, by households' categories, by occupational status of household's head

	Years	Total households	Households of:				
			Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed Pensioners	
Total expenditure, lei per month per household	2020	1017.9	1328.5	915.1	640.9	632.9	770.3
	2021	1168.0	1528.8	1024.2	864.3	655.0	847.5
<i>of which, as % for:</i>							
Clothing and footwear	2020	18.4	21.1	18.7	16.3	16.8	13.6
	2021	19.8	22.4	18.6	18.1	19.3	14.8
Liquid and solid fuels	2020	9.3	5.4	13.8	24.2	7.7	14.2
	2021	9.1	5.6	14.0	19.8	10.1	14.2
Medical products, devices and medicines	2020	10.6	6.3	6.4	7.2	9.6	19.5
	2021	10.3	6.4	5.8	6.9	10.1	19.5
Auto-moto means and other means of transport, fuels lubricants and other maintenance products	2020	12.8	14.9	13.5	12.0	11.2	9.0
	2021	13.8	15.5	16.5	22.2	10.7	8.7
Articles and products for personal care	2020	9.1	9.7	9.1	7.0	11.1	8.2
	2021	9.2	9.8	8.7	6.0	10.5	8.6
Cigarettes, tobacco, smoking articles and accessories	2020	17.0	18.6	17.0	14.4	24.9	14.1
	2021	16.0	17.3	19.0	12.2	22.7	13.1

A meaningful differentiation in the level and structure of expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods is between households grouped according to the **educational attainment level of the household's head**.

The incidence of the educational attainment level upon this expenditure category is twofold: in terms of income and consumption behaviour, determined, on its turn, by the level of education and housing conditions. Thus, the ratio between the expenditure for non-food goods purchase, made by households whose head graduated tertiary education and households whose head has primary education was 2.8 : 1.

The biggest difference related to the volume and weight of fuel purchases, notably solid fuel for heating. In 2021, the expenditure for the latter product were 20.3% of total expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods for households headed by people with primary education and the share

3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

of this expenditure decreased proportionally with the increased educational level of the household's head, due to the different housing and living conditions.

The expenditure for means of transport and products related to their use has a converse situation, meaning that households with a low level of education of the household's head allocated to this chapter 5.2% of total expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods, those with secondary education 13.2% and those with tertiary education 16.1%.

Table 3.12
Level and structure of expenditure for the purchase non-food goods
according to the educational level of the household's head

	Years	Educational level:		
		Primary ¹⁾	Secondary	Tertiary
Total expenditure, lei per month per household	2020	567.6	928.3	1539.1
	2021	621.9	1059.2	1761.8
of which, as % for:				
Clothing and footwear	2020	12.0	17.4	21.7
	2021	12.8	18.6	23.1
Liquid and solid fuels	2020	27.3	10.8	3.0
	2021	26.7	10.9	2.8
Medical products, devices and medicines	2020	18.1	10.9	8.6
	2021	18.8	10.6	8.7
Auto-moto means and other means of transport, fuels, lubricants and other products	2020	4.0	12.0	15.9
	2021	5.2	13.2	16.1
Articles and products for personal care	2020	6.4	8.7	10.6
	2021	7.1	8.6	11.0
Cigarettes, tobacco, smoking articles and accessories	2020	14.5	18.8	13.5
	2021	14.1	17.8	12.1

¹⁾ Including without graduated school

The existence of **children in the family** implies significant changes both in the level of expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods and especially in their structure.

In 2021, households with four children or more spent for the purchase of non-food goods, as average per person, 2.9 times less than the households without children.

The main purpose remains the group of clothing and footwear, which absorbs 17.6% of total, for households without children, increasing (1.4 percentage points) as compared to 2020, tending to 23.9% for the households with 3 children.

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Table 3.13

Level and structure of expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods, according to the number of children under 18 years

	Years	Households without children under 18 years	Households with children under 18 years	Households with:			
				1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children and more
Total expenditure, lei per month per person	2020	467.6	326.4	382.8	307.1	176.2	143.9
	2021	520.0	401.6	477.6	376.1	246.3	177.1
<i>of which, as % for:</i>							
Clothing and footwear	2020	16.2	21.4	21.2	21.4	22.5	28.6
	2021	17.6	22.6	21.8	23.8	23.9	20.8
Liquid and solid fuels	2020	10.1	8.1	7.3	8.5	14.0	11.5
	2021	10.1	7.7	6.8	7.0	16.7	16.3
Medical products, devices and medicines	2020	13.2	6.9	7.0	6.7	8.0	6.6
	2021	12.9	7.0	6.6	7.4	7.6	7.6
Auto-moto means and other means of transport, fuels, lubricants and other maintenance products	2020	11.7	14.2	14.1	15.2	11.0	7.3
	2021	12.0	16.1	17.1	15.5	12.4	7.4
Articles and products for personal care	2020	8.9	9.5	9.9	8.9	9.2	9.2
	2021	9.1	9.5	9.5	9.7	8.5	8.6
Cigarettes, tobacco, and smoking articles and accessories	2020	17.5	16.4	17.5	15.1	13.8	15.1
	2021	17.2	14.3	15.5	12.8	11.5	15.5

Cigarettes and smoking accessories are also in the case of households with children a major component of expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods, holding, in 2021 a weight of 14.3%.

The dependence of the expenditure size for the purchase of the non-food goods on household income is highlighted by the analysis by **decile**. The ratio between the average size of expenditure per household in the lowest income decile (D1) and the one with higher income (D10) was 1: 3.7.

The analysis of expenditure for various product groups shows that for certain groups of non-food goods the gap between the extreme deciles greatly increase. Most striking is the ratio 1 : 8.3 in case of the expenditure for the purchase of auto-moto means and other means of transport, fuels, lubricants and other maintenance products.

The structural configuration of non-food goods expenditure shows that those for fuels hold the largest share in the first five deciles, while the expenditure for auto-moto means and for other

3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

means of transport, fuels, lubricants and other maintenance products in the last five deciles. Expenditure on cigarettes, tobacco, smoking, articles and accessories hold a very high weight (around 13 - 20%) in all households, regardless of the decile they belong to. For households in the first four deciles, the expenditure for fuels together with those for cigarettes, tobacco, smoking articles and accessories exceed 30% of the total.

Table 3.14
Level and structure of expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods, by decile, in 2021

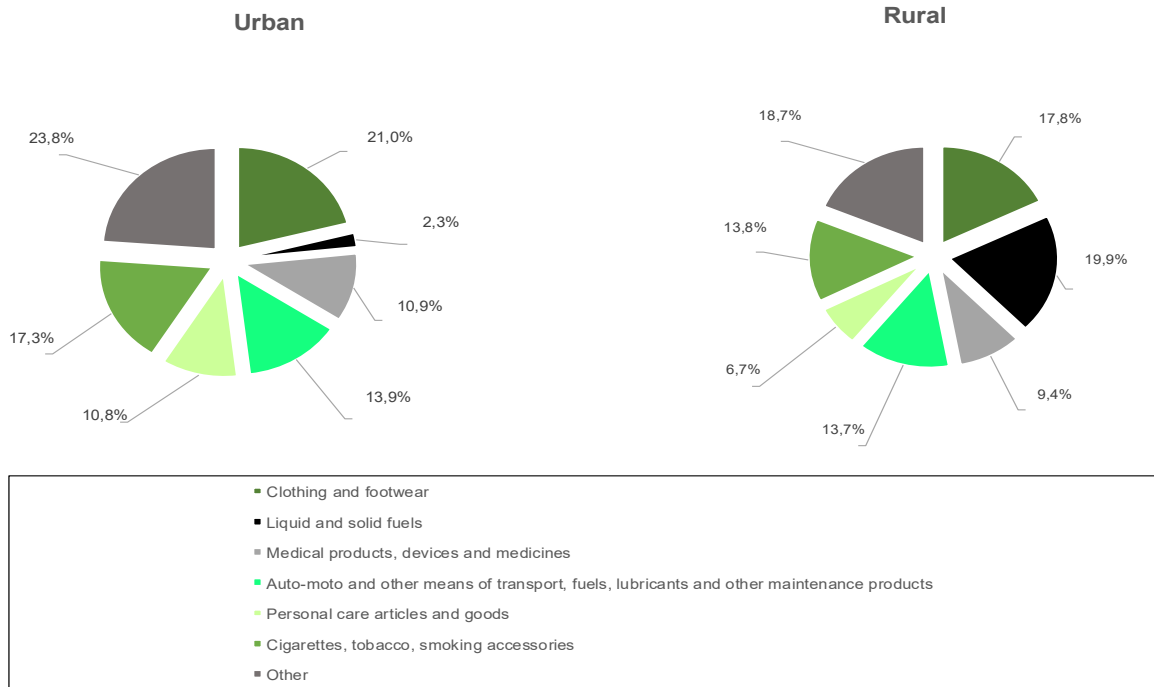
	<i>Households in decile:</i>									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total expenditure, lei per month per household	572.9	575.3	779.8	847.6	939.6	1235.1	1373.9	1535.1	1698.1	2121.9
<i>of which, as % for:</i>										
Clothing and footwear	19.3	16.3	15.8	17.8	18.0	17.5	18.9	21.6	22.5	22.1
Liquid and solid fuels	17.8	21.5	21.8	14.6	11.1	9.8	7.6	5.7	4.2	2.4
Medical products, devices and medicines	11.0	16.5	14.9	14.9	15.9	11.6	10.2	8.1	7.0	6.1
Auto-moto means and other means of transport, fuels, lubricants and other maintenance products	8.3	6.2	7.8	9.9	10.9	14.6	14.7	16.0	15.2	18.5
Articles and products for personal care	8.8	7.9	8.0	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.8	9.5	10.4
Cigarettes, tobacco, smoking articles and accessories	16.5	13.5	13.9	16.2	15.4	16.8	17.4	17.3	16.1	15.0

A specific feature to be highlighted refers to relatively small discrepancies in the size of expenditure for the purchase of non-food products, between households grouped by **residence area** or in **regional profile**. Thus, the ratio between the average expenditure per household in rural area (1021.8 lei per month) and urban area (1281.8 lei per month) was 1 : 1.3.

In urban area, chapters absorbing most of expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods are those for clothing and footwear and those for cigarettes, tobacco, smoking articles and accessories. Altogether, they represent 38.3% in total. In the rural area, over 50% of total expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods was for the procurement of three groups of goods: clothing and footwear, fuels (liquid and solid) and cigarettes, tobacco, smoking articles and accessories (51.6%, respectively, 50.9% in 2020).

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Graph 3.10
Structure and expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods, by area, in 2021



By region, the average expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods were the highest in the region of Bucharest-Ilfov (1550.4 lei per month per household), and the lowest in North - East region (991.8 lei per month per household).

Table 3.15
Level and structure of expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods, by region

	Year	Statistical regions:							
		North-East	South-East	South-Muntenia	South-West Oltenia	West	North-West	Centre	Bucharest-Ilfov
Total expenditure, lei per month per household	2020	809.2	1047.7	956.1	902.2	929.0	1206.2	1071.6	1252.9
	2021	991.8	1175.1	1073.5	1054.6	1014.6	1360.5	1129.7	1550.4
of which, as % for:									
- Clothing and footwear	2020	18.7	15.4	15.2	21.1	15.2	23.0	20.1	17.8
	2021	19.3	15.7	17.5	21.5	18.1	23.4	22.0	20.1
- Liquid and solid fuels	2020	16.1	13.0	12.6	13.6	8.1	7.5	4.8	0.6
	2021	14.4	13.4	12.8	15.0	6.6	8.2	3.8	0.5
- Medical products, devices and medicines	2020	12.2	10.4	9.6	11.0	9.0	8.1	8.4	15.0
	2021	11.1	10.3	8.9	10.4	9.2	7.9	8.6	14.9
- Auto-moto and other means of transport, fuels, lubricants and other maintenance products	2020	10.5	9.6	13.3	10.1	14.3	14.2	15.3	14.1
	2021	13.8	12.7	13.7	11.9	14.0	17.0	14.1	12.4
- Personal care articles and goods	2020	8.3	8.3	7.6	7.7	9.3	7.7	8.9	14.4
	2021	8.4	7.9	7.6	7.4	9.2	7.8	9.5	14.5
- Cigarettes, tobacco, and smoking accessories	2020	12.8	19.2	20.7	13.4	24.1	14.0	18.4	15.6
	2021	12.2	18.3	19.4	11.8	24.7	13.1	16.8	14.7

3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

The structure of non-food expenditure by region shows that in North-West, South-West Oltenia, North-East, Bucharest-Ilfov and Centre regions the expenditure for clothing and footwear hold the top position. The top place is held by expenditure for cigarettes, tobacco, smoking articles and accessories in West, South-Muntenia and South-East regions. The expenditure for liquid and solid fuels have a relative high level, ranging between 6.6% in West and 15.0% in South-West Oltenia, the exception being Centre and Bucharest-Ilfov regions (3.8%, respectively 0.5%).

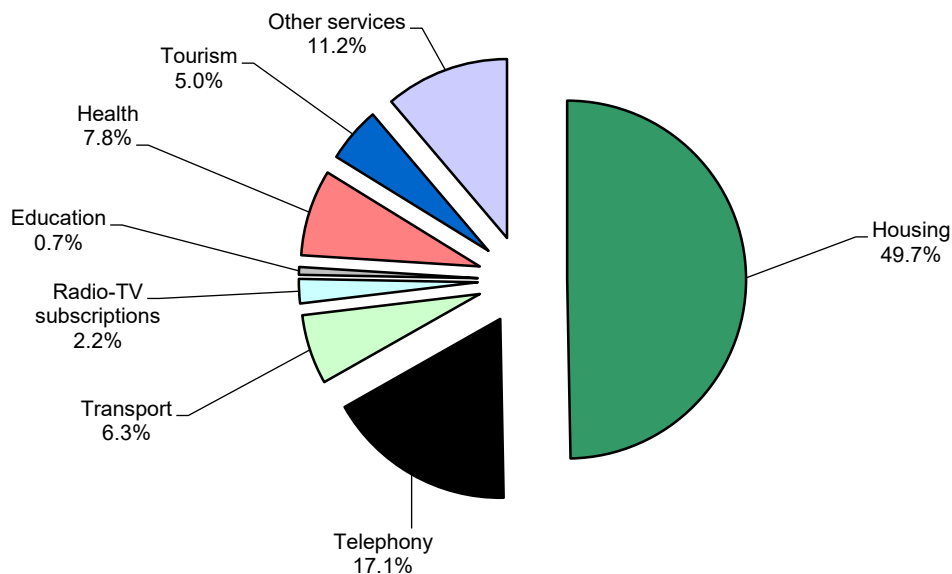
► **Expenditure for services payment**

In the configuration of population's consumption, services account for an important milestone in the assessment of living conditions. The use of services for meeting consumption needs closely relate to a number of factors, among which the most important are: purchasing power, respectively monetary income; the residence area and housing conditions; the consumers' behaviour.

In 2021, for all households, the expenditure for services payment has a relatively low weight: 24.3% of total consumption expenditure and 26.3% in total monetary expenditure for consumption.

The expenditure for services payment, as average per household, amount to 723.0 lei per month. Of this total, both in 2021 and in previous year, the housing expenditure have by far the largest share (49.7%, respectively 51.6% in 2020). Among them, those for electricity and natural gas have high weights, reaching 58.8% of total expenditure for services relating to the dwelling, decreasing (by 0.6 percentage points) as compared to previous year.

Graph 3.11.
Structure of expenditure for services payment, in all households, in 2021



3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

Telephony services hold the next position in the hierarchy of expenditure for services, with a share of 17.1 %. These are followed, in terms of size and weight, by health expenditure (7.8%). The expenditure for these three categories of services (housing, telephony and transport) absorb 73.1% of total expenditure for services in all households.

Health and education expenditure have a relatively low weight in the total paid services: for health services 7.8% and for education services 0.7%.

Table 3.16
Level and structure of expenditure for services payment, by category of households,
according to the occupational status of the household's head

	Years	Total households	Households of:				
			Employees	Self- employed in non- agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
Total expenditure, lei per month per household	2020	621.2	793.6	501.9	319.9	490.7	489.8
	2021	723.0	932.9	596.2	372.9	503.7	552.5
<i>of which, as %, for:</i>							
- Housing related services	2020	51.6	49.8	47.5	48.9	56.4	54.9
	2021	49.7	47.7	45.1	47.0	58.0	53.4
<i>of which:</i>							
-electric energy	2020	18.7	16.3	22.3	33.0	21.6	21.3
	2021	17.5	15.1	21.2	31.5	24.7	20.3
-natural gas	2020	12.0	11.8	8.1	3.6	14.7	13.6
	2021	11.7	11.4	8.0	5.8	10.6	13.6
-water, sewerage and communal services	2020	11.5	11.4	9.3	7.5	13.3	12.4
	2021	10.7	10.4	9.0	6.8	13.9	11.7
- Health services	2020	6.1	5.3	6.7	2.3	3.3	8.1
	2021	7.8	7.3	2.5	4.5	5.5	10.1
- Transport services	2020	6.5	6.5	6.0	8.6	5.8	6.3
	2021	6.3	6.2	7.3	8.6	7.1	6.1
- Telephony services	2020	19.1	19.4	22.1	25.7	21.7	17.9
	2021	17.1	16.9	19.9	24.3	20.0	16.5
- Radio - TV subscriptions	2020	2.6	1.7	4.4	6.3	3.4	3.7
	2021	2.2	1.5	3.1	5.0	3.3	3.3
- Education services	2020	0.6	0.6	3.4	0.9	0.2	0.2
	2021	0.7	1.1	1.1	-	0.6	*)
- Tourism services	2020	3.2	4.3	*)	-	0.2	1.8
	2021	5.0	6.2	11.7	1.6	0.4	2.5

3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

The expenditure for the groups of services mentioned above can be assimilated, for most of them, to “mandatory” payments of households, entailed by the housing needs and living conditions, by needs of travelling to and from work or study, by the health status, etc. They absorb the highest share of expenditure for services, leaving few resources for the expenditure on other categories of services relating, for example, to the use of leisure time, culture, personal care, insurance, etc. This is the reason why the expenditure incurred for such services is insignificant.

By category of households analysed, the highest average monthly expenditure for the payment of services was in households of employees and the lowest in farmers' households. Households of employees have spent, in 2021, as average per month, 2.5 times more than those of farmers.

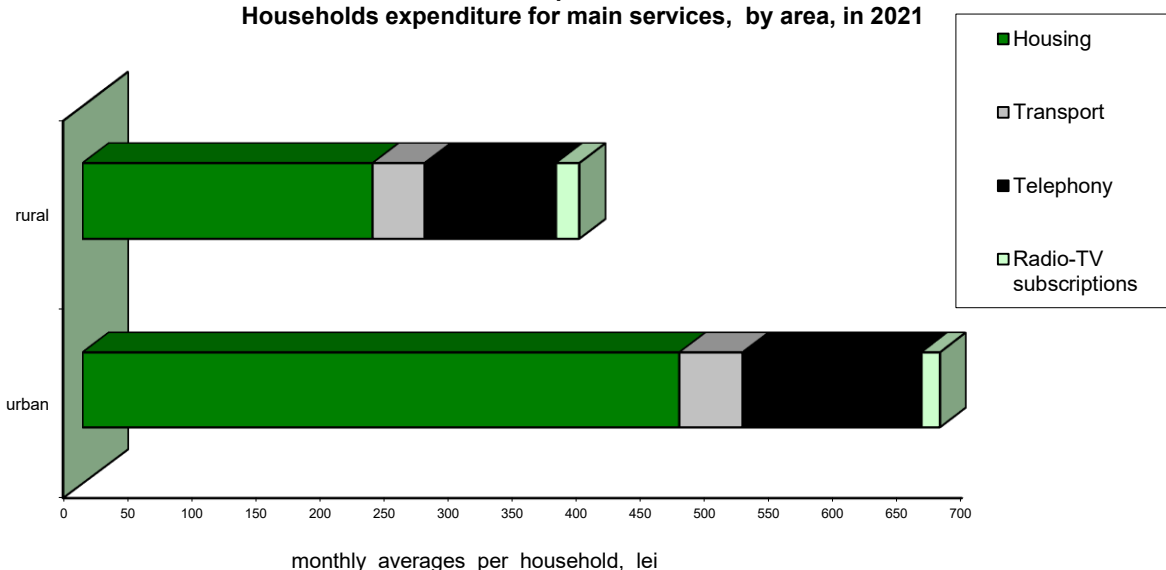
Housing services are the most important component of expenditure for the payment of services for all categories of analysed households. They represented, in 2021, over 50% for the households of unemployed and pensioners.

The expenditure for telephony hold the second place in terms of volume and weight in the total expenditure for payment of services for employees' households, and for the households of self-employed, farmers, unemployed and pensioners, the position is held by the expenditure for electricity.

The residence area is a factor that significantly differentiates the expenditure for services payment, the average monthly expenditure per household in the urban area, in 2021, being 900.5 lei, 1.8 times higher than in the rural area. The main differentiating factor is the type of dwelling and services needs arising from them.

In urban area, the monthly average expenditure on services relating to housing were 2.1 times higher than in rural and held a share of 51.5% in the total expenditure for services payment, decreasing by 2.2 percentage points as compared to 2020.

Graph 3.12.
Households expenditure for main services, by area, in 2021



3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

For households in the urban area, the main chapters of housing related expenditure were those for electricity, water, sewerage, sanitation and municipal services and natural gas. Altogether, they account for 39.4% of the total expenditure for services payment, decreasing by 2.8 percentage points as compared to 2020.

For the households in rural area, the specific feature is that the highest weight in housing related expenditure is that for the payment of electricity, which account by itself for almost a third (26.0%) of total expenditure for services payment.

Another distinguishing feature is the telephony services that, in urban households, in 2021, had a share of 15.5 % in the total and were 1.4 times higher than in the rural area.

The educational attainment level of the household's head is an important factor for the differentiation of income and consumption expenditure and for shaping the consumption behaviour, including in the field of services. In 2021, the average monthly expenditure for the payment of services in households headed by people with tertiary education was 3.5 times higher than for those where the household's head have primary education.

Table 3.17
Level and structure of expenditure for services payment,
according to the educational attainment level of the household's head

	Years	Educational level:		
		Primary ¹⁾	Secondary	Tertiary
Total expenditure,				
lei per month per household	2020	315.7	562.8	966.1
	2021	342.5	629.3	1202.1
of which, as % for:				
- Services relating to housing	2020	52.1	52.7	49.0
	2021	55.3	52.1	44.5
of which:				
- electricity	2020	28.8	20.7	13.0
	2021	29.9	20.0	11.6
- natural gas	2020	7.0	12.6	11.2
	2021	7.6	12.4	10.7
- water, sewerage, sanitation,				
and communal services	2020	9.2	11.7	11.5
	2021	9.8	11.0	10.3
- Health services	2020	5.5	5.9	6.5
	2021	6.5	7.4	8.7
- Transport services	2020	9.8	6.9	5.3
	2021	5.4	6.8	5.3
- Telephony services	2020	18.5	20.1	17.0
	2021	18.7	18.5	14.1
- Radio – TV subscriptions	2020	5.9	3.1	1.1
	2021	5.3	2.8	0.9
- Education services	2020	0.2	0.4	1.0
	2021	0.1	0.5	1.3
- Tourism services	2020	2.0	2.1	5.7
	2021	0.7	2.6	9.8

¹⁾ Including without graduated school

3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

The expenditure for payment of services in households where the household's head has primary education are directed with a share of 48.7% (47.4% in 2020) towards the payment of two services: electricity and telephony. In the households whose head graduated higher education, a modernisation of the expenditure structure is to be noticed, those for telephony services being 2.6 times higher than in the households where the head has primary education.

The analysis by **decile** of expenditure for services illustrates the best the correlation between the size of expenditure for services payment and income. The ratio between the expenditure for services payment, monthly averages per household from the decile D10 and the decile D1 was, in 2021, 4.0 : 1.

The largest gaps are for those services where the household's access depends on income size. Thus, the ratio between the monthly average expenditure for services relating to the housing per household from D10 and D1 was, in 2021, 3.3 : 1. In the case of thermal energy, this ratio was higher as compared to previous year, over a third (33.9 : 1, respectively 73.1 : 1 in 2020).

Table 3.18
Level and structure of expenditure for services payment,
by decile, in 2021

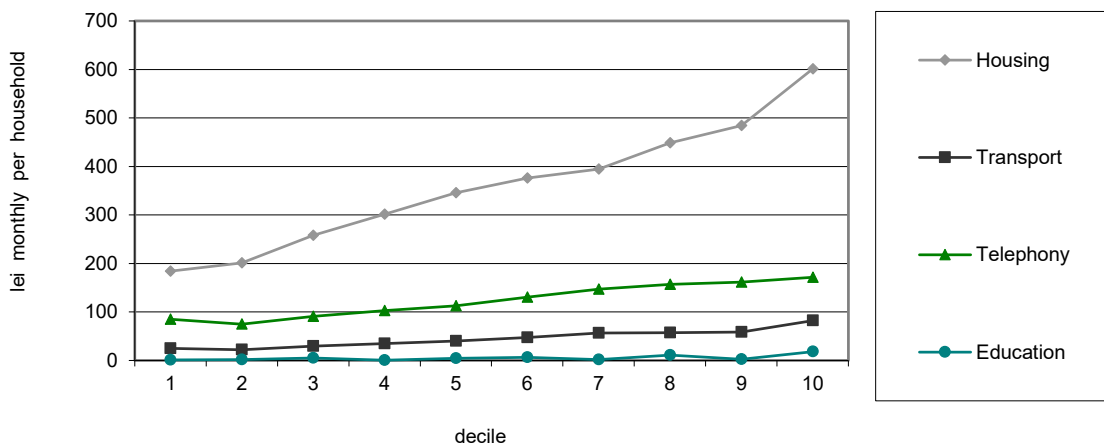
	<i>Households in decile:</i>									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total expenditure, lei per month per household	351.0	360.6	466.0	527.7	632.7	698.6	822.8	931.5	1028.8	1409.7
<i>of which, as % for:</i>										
- Services relating to the dwelling	52.5	55.8	55.3	57.1	54.7	53.8	47.9	48.2	47.0	42.6
<i>of which:</i>										
- electricity	30.3	30.1	26.2	23.1	19.3	19.4	16.6	15.5	13.3	9.5
- natural gas	6.3	10.5	11.8	14.1	14.7	13.7	12.6	12.8	12.4	8.4
- water, sewerage, sanitation and communal services	9.4	10.6	11.1	12.7	12.0	11.9	11.2	11.2	10.0	8.9
- Health services	2.9	4.9	6.4	5.6	8.9	7.8	8.3	8.6	8.1	9.5
- Transport services	7.1	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.8
- Telephony services	24.2	20.7	19.4	19.5	17.8	18.7	17.8	16.8	15.7	12.2
- Radio - TV subscriptions	4.9	5.2	4.1	3.6	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.7
- Education services	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.3
- Tourism services	1.9	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	5.4	3.9	7.4	12.5

3. HOUSEHOLDS' EXPENDITURE

In terms of structure, the largest share was also held by expenditure for payment of housing services. The expenditure for electricity accounted for one third of total expenditure for services payment in households belonging to D1 and had a relatively high weight in households from upper deciles.

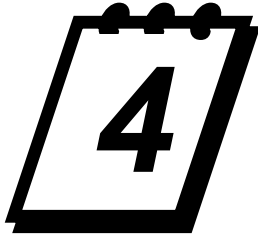
The level and structure of expenditure for the payment of services in the last two deciles, particularly in decile D10, also point out the extended range of services to which the households could have access largely, such as education, tourism, personal care, etc.

Graph 3.13.
Expenditure for the payment of main services groups,
by decile, in 2021



In territorial profile, **by region**, the level and structure of expenditure for payment of services are less differentiated. In all regions, the expenditure on housing services have the highest shares, ranging from 46.0% in the North - East region and 54.1% in the West region.

Two of the housing related services, namely those of electricity and natural gas, absorb over 25% of total expenditure for payment of services in almost all regions (except Bucharest - Ilfov region, 19.5%). Housing services, together with the transport and telephony, account for more than 70% of the expenditure for payment of services in most regions (with a close value, the expenses for the payment allocated to these categories of services in North-East region, 69.4%). This means that households in all regions priority pay services of mandatory nature and their monetary resources allow them to access only to a very limited extent a wider range of services.



BALANCE OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

► Savings/deficit of resources

For all households, in 2021, **savings** accounted as average per household for 807.0 lei per month, accounting for 14.2% of total income, in decreasing by 2.0 percentage points as compared to previous year.

The situation by analysed categories of households is as follows: the households of pensioners have saved on average +15.4% of income, self-employed in non-agricultural activities +14.7%, those of employees +14.1%, those of farmers +9.0%, while the households of unemployed had the lowest level of savings +4.5%.

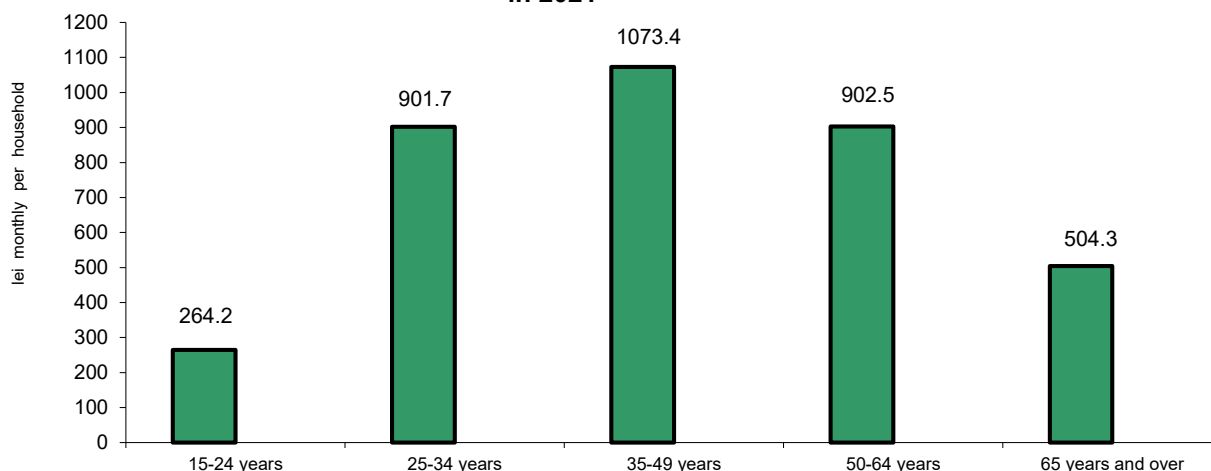
Table 4.1
Savings (+) / deficit of resources (-), by category of households,
according to the occupational status of the household's head, in 2021

	<i>Total</i>		<i>Households of:</i>			
	<i>households</i>	<i>Employees</i>	<i>Self-employed in non-agricultural activities</i>	<i>Farmers</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Pensioners</i>
Monthly average per household, lei	+807.0	+1154.5	+576.0	+315.2	+128.9	+538.3
As % of total income	+14.2	+14.1	+14.7	+9.0	+4.5	+15.4

The analysis of the relationship between the total income and expenditure of households broken down according to different characteristics points out the existence of savings in all types of households, regardless of the distribution. Even households in the first decile managed to record an increase in saving (+0.1). Among households with the lowest savings (up to 10% of the total income) were those of farmers (+9.0), the unemployed (+4.5%), households in the South-East region (+9.1%), single person households (+8.6%), households aged 15-24 (+6.3%) and households in deciles D1 (+0.1%), D2 (+7.9%) and D3 (+9.6%).

4. BALANCE OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

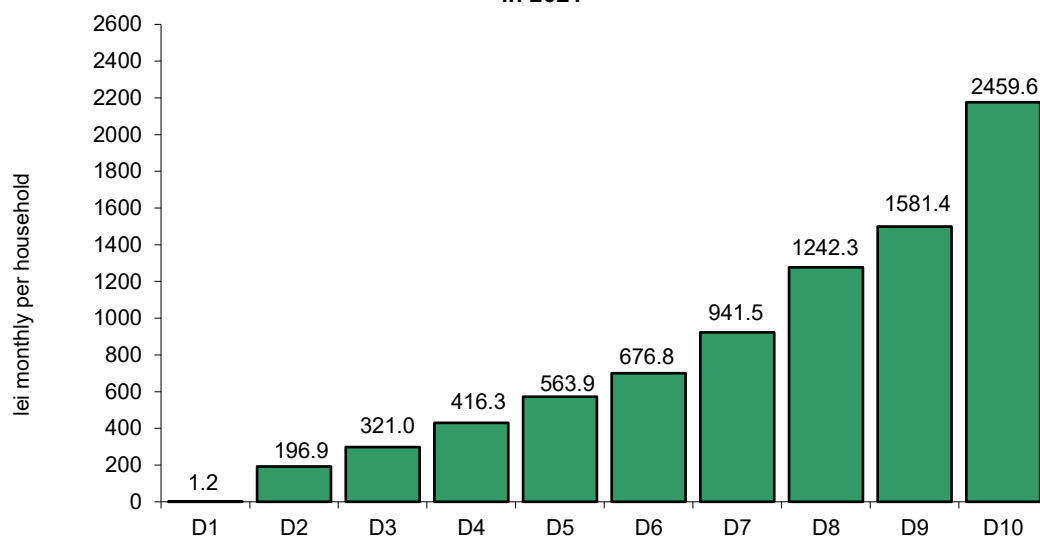
Graph 4.1.
Savings/deficit of resources, by age of the household head, in 2021



The income exceeded expenditure by 16% for households consisting of 5 persons (+17.3%), households in the South-Muntenia (+16.8%) and Centre (+17.1%) regions, households with higher level of education (+16.4%), households in deciles D8 (+16.0%), D9 (+16.4%) and D10 (+18.0%).

The link between savings and income level is obvious in the distribution by **decile**. The households in the first decile recorded savings of +0.1% of total income, and households in the following next nine deciles recorded savings which reach decile D10 at +18.0% of total income.

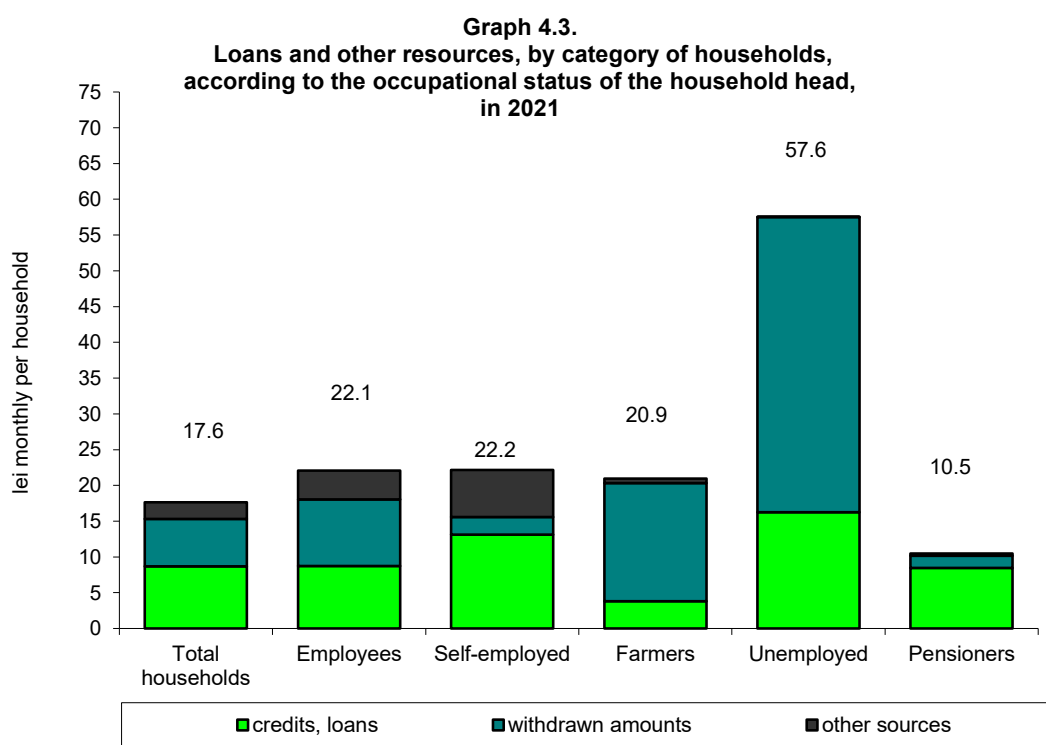
Graph 4.2.
Savings/deficit of resources, by decile, in 2021



The difference between income and expenditure of rural household was, in 2021, of 13.8% while in urban area savings accounted, as average, for 14.4% of total income. At territorial level, the income exceeded expenditure in all regions. Savings ranged between 9.1% of total income in South-East region and 17.1% in Centre region.

4. BALANCE OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

In view to **cover the expenditure**, part of households **have withdrawn amounts** from the savings made in previous periods to banks and other financial institutions or **had recourse to loans and credits** from banks, mutual aid houses, economic operators and private individuals. The amounts that entered households' budgets as such represented as average 6.6 lei and respectively 8.7 lei per month per household. Together with the amounts received as advance cashing or repayment of amounts granted to other persons, as well as with the equivalent value of goods purchased and services provided on credit, all these monetary inflows in household budgets amounted, as average, to 17.6 lei per month per household, covering 0.4% of the total households' expenditure.

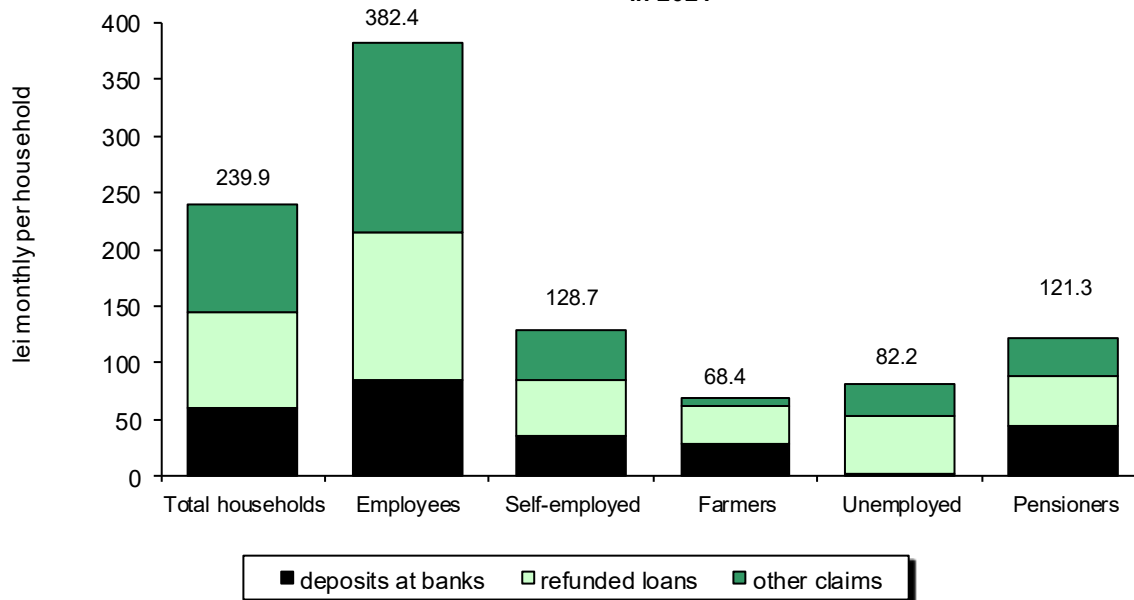


In 2021, pensioners households used to a minimal extent credits and savings, the amounts used reaching as average only 10.5 lei (0.4% of the total expenditure). In the case of unemployed' households, 2.1% of the expenditure were covered from these sources, of which loans accounted for 28.2% and the amounts withdrawn from the previous savings for 71.7%.

In relation to all households, the amounts saved by part of households, using them for refunding loans and credits previously contracted, for granting loans to other households or deposited in banks exceeded with 222.3 lei per month per household those which entered the households' budgets in form of loans, withdrawal of savings, etc. On average per household, the latter represented 239.9 lei per month, respectively 4.2% of total income.

4. BALANCE OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

Graph 4.4.
Refunded loans, deposits at banks etc., by category of households, according to the occupational status of the household head, in 2021



For all the others analysed categories of households, the amount of inflows arising from credit operations involving households is lower than the amount of the outflows arising from these operations. Although, as average for all the households, the balance of these flows is a negative one (-222.27 lei per month per household), this one together with the balance of income and expenditure (+584.68 lei) results in the increase with 362.41 lei, as average per household, of the cash balance existing in households.



FOOD CONSUMPTION

5.1. Food consumption expressed in calories and nutrients

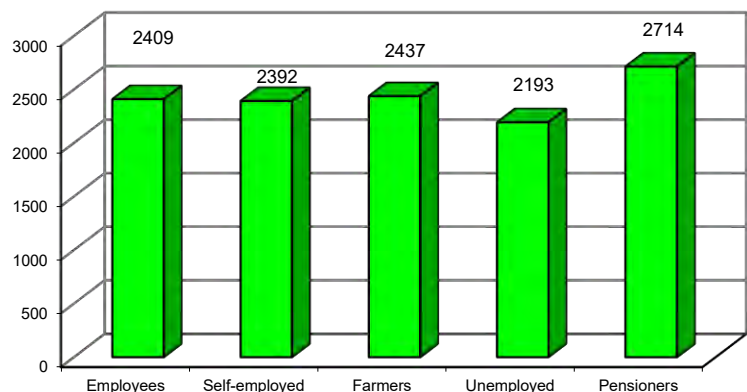
The size and structure of the households' food consumption represent the cumulative result of purchases on the market and use of food goods from own resources. The synthetic picture on the quantitative and qualitative parameters is **food consumption expressed in calories and nutrients**.

For all households, in 2021, the average daily consumption on a person was 2502 calories and 86.9 grams proteins (2437 calories and 84.1 grams proteins in 2020). Both in 2021 and in previous year, the highest consumption was found in households of pensioners (2714 calories and 94.0 g proteins in 2021, respectively 2639 calories and 90.7 g proteins in 2020) and the lowest in unemployed households (2193 calories and 75.6 g proteins in 2021, respectively 2180 calories and 74.2 g proteins in 2020).

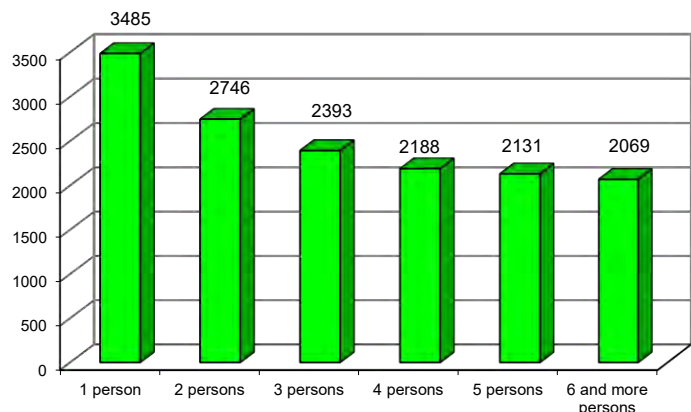
The average daily food consumption expressed in calories and proteins is much more different depending on the size of the households, the number of children under 18 years and the level of income. The largest differences were in relation to **households' size**. Thus, both in 2021 and in previous year, the highest consumption was in single-person households: 3485 calories and 121.2 g

proteins in 2021, respectively 3372 calories and 116.8 g proteins in 2020, that is by 39.3%

Graph 5.1.
Average daily consumption of calories per person, by category of households, according to the occupational status of the household head, in 2021



Graph 5.2.
Average daily consumption of calories per person, by household size, in 2021

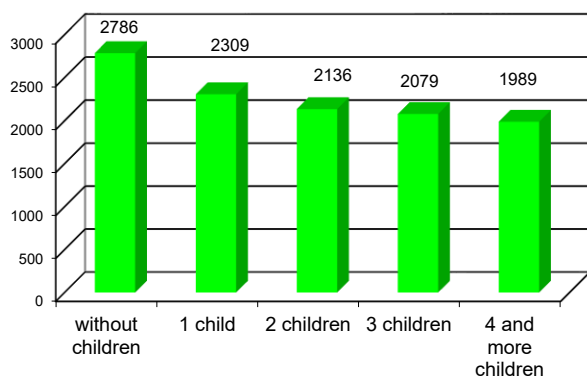


5. FOOD CONSUMPTION

respectively by 38.4% higher as compared to the average per total households and by 68.4%, respectively 66.4% higher than the consumption of a person who is part of a household consisting of 6 or more persons.

There are also significant differences between **households with children under 18 years**

Graph 5.3.
Average daily consumption of calories per person, according to the number of children under 18 years, in 2021

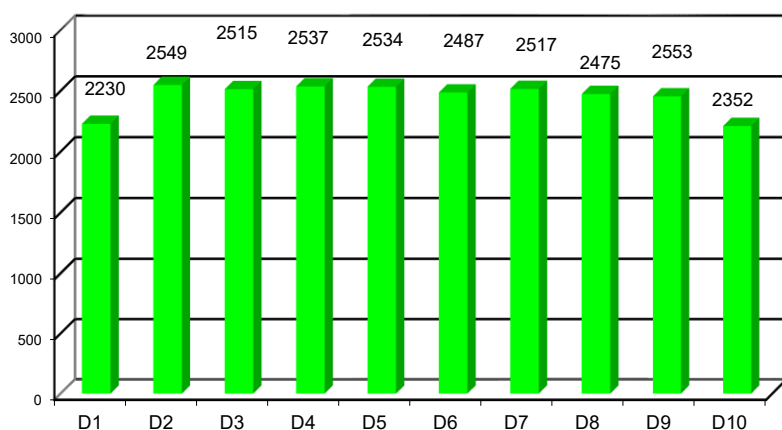


and households without children. In fact, both in 2021 and in previous year, the category of households with the lowest average daily food consumption per person (1989 calories and 68.1 g proteins in 2021, respectively 1991 calories and 69.0 g proteins in 2020) is that composed of households with 4 or more children under the age of 18 years.

Lower discrepancies are in the level of consumption for persons

belonging to households grouped by **decile**. The difference between the maximum level (D9 with 2553 calories and 89.2 g proteins) and the minimum one (D1 with 2230 calories and 76.3 g proteins) was, in 2021, of 323 calories and 12.9 g proteins daily.

Graph 5.4.
Average daily consumption of calories per person, by decile, in 2021



It should be noted that in households headed by women and in those headed by people of 65 years and over, the energetic and protein content of food consumption is higher as compared to that of a person from the other groups.

Relatively close levels are **also recorded by residence area** and by **region**. In the rural area, in 2021, the consumption was greater with 77 calories and 0.2 grams proteins than in the urban area. At territorial level, the highest average daily consumption of

calories and proteins was in North - East region (2645 calories and 90.6 grams proteins), while the smallest was recorded in South - Muntenia region (2297 calories and 81.0 g proteins). The proportions between the sources of food consumption explain the latter situations. In rural area and in the regions where agricultural occupations prevail and where a higher share of people with a low

5. FOOD CONSUMPTION

educational level is located, own resources play a major role in meeting the food needs, thus leading to a relatively higher consumption of food with high energetic content.

The **caloric and nutrient contribution of different groups of products** highlights the structure and quality of food consumption. For all households, as well as for all the analysed categories of households, the preponderant contribution is that of vegetal origin food goods, greatly higher in relation to nutrition science benchmarks. Both in 2021 and in previous year, almost 70% of the calories number and around 45% of the proteins quantity come from food goods of vegetal origin.

The residence area does not have, from this point of view, too much influence, the weight of vegetal origin calories being 69.3% in urban area and 71.4% in rural area, while the share of proteins of animal origin is 57.0% in urban area and 52.3% in rural area.

Table 5.1
Level and structure of the food consumption expressed
in calories and proteins, in 2021

	Calories			Proteins		
	Total	of which (%)		Total	of which (%)	
	number	of vegetal origin	of animal origin	grams	of vegetal origin	of animal origin
Total households	2502	70.4	29.6	86.9	45.1	54.9
Households of:						
- Employees	2409	69.9	30.1	84.1	44.2	55.8
- Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	2392	70.9	29.1	81.4	46.7	53.3
- Farmers	2437	71.4	28.6	83.9	47.7	52.3
- Unemployed	2193	72.1	27.9	75.6	48.4	51.6
- Pensioners	2714	70.8	29.2	94.0	45.5	54.5
Households in:						
- urban area	2467	69.5	30.5	86.8	43.0	57.0
- rural area	2544	71.4	28.6	87.0	47.7	52.3
Households in the region:						
North-East	2645	70.7	29.3	90.6	44.8	55.2
South-East	2526	72.1	27.9	89.0	46.5	53.5
South - Muntenia	2297	72.5	27.5	81.0	47.8	52.2
South - West Oltenia	2534	72.3	27.7	88.0	48.2	51.8
West	2581	70.1	29.9	87.6	45.9	54.1
North - West	2561	68.9	31.1	85.4	44.5	55.5
Centre	2381	70.0	30.0	80.9	46.8	53.2
Bucharest - Ilfov	2510	66.9	33.1	93.2	37.8	62.2

The analysis of caloric contribution of different groups of food goods reveals that, for all households, cereals and cereal products provides almost half of the number of calories (37.9%, decreasing by 1.1 percentage points as compared to 2020). This contribution is high in households of unemployed, farmers and self-employed in non-agricultural activities, ranging between 41.4% for unemployed households and 37.5% for self-employee in non-agricultural activities households. Within this group of food goods, as average for all households, the caloric contribution of bread and bakery products prevails, decreasing as against previous year (from 24.3% in 2020 to 23.2% in

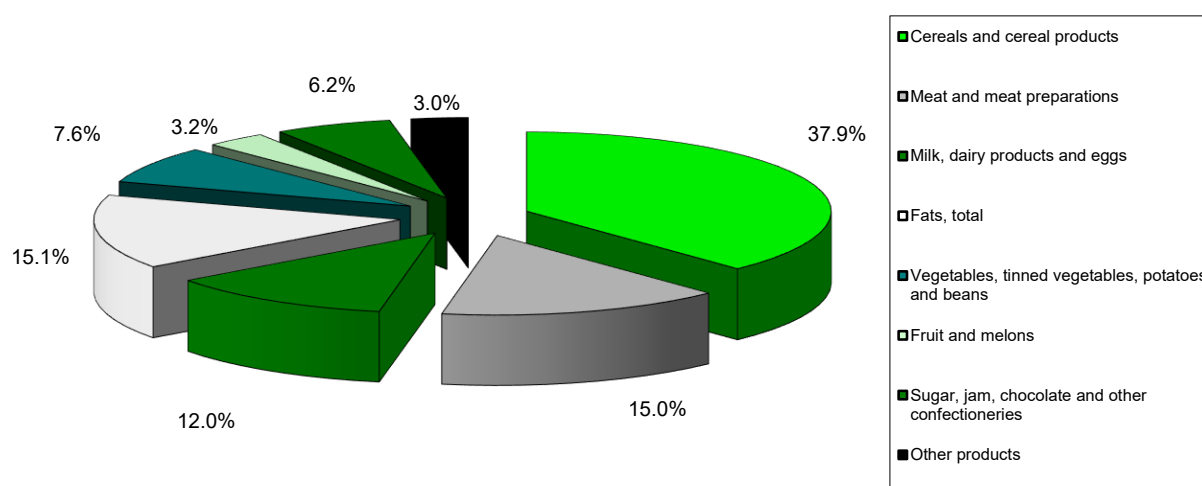
5. FOOD CONSUMPTION

2021). In farmers' households, alongside with bread and bakery products, the maize flour has an important caloric contribution, representing 6.4% of the total.

In all households, meat and meat preparations had a modest weight in the number of calories contained in food goods, however increasing as compared to previous year (from 13.3% in 2020 to 14.5% in 2021).

In 2021, the calories from milk, dairy products (cheese and cream) and eggs have a weight of 12.0% in the total number of calories found in households' consumption (11.9% in 2020). These products have the highest contribution in case of farmers' households (12.2%) and the lowest in unemployed households (10.5%).

Graph 5.5.
Caloric contribution of the main food goods, in 2021
- total households -



Except for the households of farmers and unemployed, maize, sunflower and soya oil have the largest share, of more than 11.3% in all the other analysed categories. In contrast, vegetables and tinned vegetables, potatoes, beans and other leguminous for beans hold altogether only 7.6% of total calories in all households.

The configuration of the caloric contribution of food products in the two areas of residence shows similarities with the one highlighted for all households. There are, however, certain differences mainly entailed by specificities of covering sources and by the level of households' income in the two areas. Thus, both in 2021 and in previous year, in the urban area, the caloric contribution is higher in case of: meat and meat preparations; fish, fish products and tinned fish; cheese and cream; fats; potatoes; fruit; vegetables and tinned vegetables; sugar, jams, chocolate and other confectionery products, while in rural area prevails the caloric contribution of: cereals and cereal products; milk; beans and other leguminous for beans.

5. FOOD CONSUMPTION

Table 5.2
Caloric contribution of the main food products, by category of households,
according to the occupational status of the household's head

	Years	Total households	- percentage -				
			Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed Pensioners	
Cereals and cereal products	2020	39.0	38.6	40.0	41.4	41.4	38.8
	2021	37.9	37.5	38.7	40.1	41.1	37.8
Meat and meat preparations	2020	14.5	15.1	13.3	13.3	13.7	14.1
	2021	15.0	15.5	14.7	13.8	14.6	14.6
Milk, dairy products and eggs	2020	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	11.2	11.8
	2021	12.0	12.1	11.2	12.2	10.5	12.0
Fats, total	2020	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.2	15.1	15.5
	2021	15.1	14.9	15.2	14.5	14.8	15.5
of which:							
- maize, sunflower and soya oil	2020	11.4	11.2	10.8	10.5	11.3	12.0
	2021	11.5	11.3	11.4	10.7	10.9	12.0
Vegetables, tinned vegetables, potatoes, beans and other leguminous for beans	2020	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.6
	2021	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.8
Fruit and melons	2020	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.2
	2021	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.2
Sugar, jams, chocolate and other confectionery products	2020	6.2	6.3	6.4	5.7	6.0	6.2
	2021	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.2

5.2 Consumption of main food goods

The quantities of food goods consumed by a person reflect in a more concrete manner the effect of influence factors at household level: the level of income, the size of household, the number of children, the residence area etc.

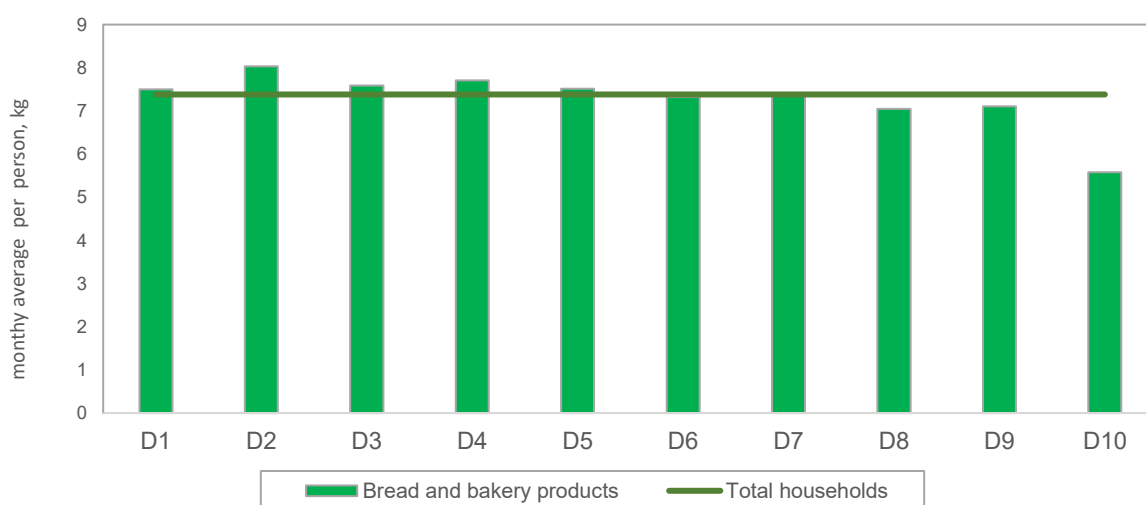
Bread and bakery products represent basic food goods for all the analysed categories of households. For all households, in 2021, the average monthly consumption was 7.38 kg/person (7.60 kg/person in 2020), respectively 88.57 kg/person annually (91.19 kg/person in 2020).The

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lowest consumption of bread and bakery products was in households of employees (7.304 kg/person).

Significant differences between the level of bread and bakery products consumption are in the households grouped by decile. The lowest consumption was recorded in decile D10 (5.58 kg/person) and the highest in decile D2 (8.04 kg/person), slightly lower in next deciles. In this case, it could be noticed one of the consumption rules according to which, from a certain level onwards, the cereal products consumption decreases, replaced by other food goods of higher nutritional value.

Grafic 5.6
Consumption of bread and bakery products, by decile,
in 2021



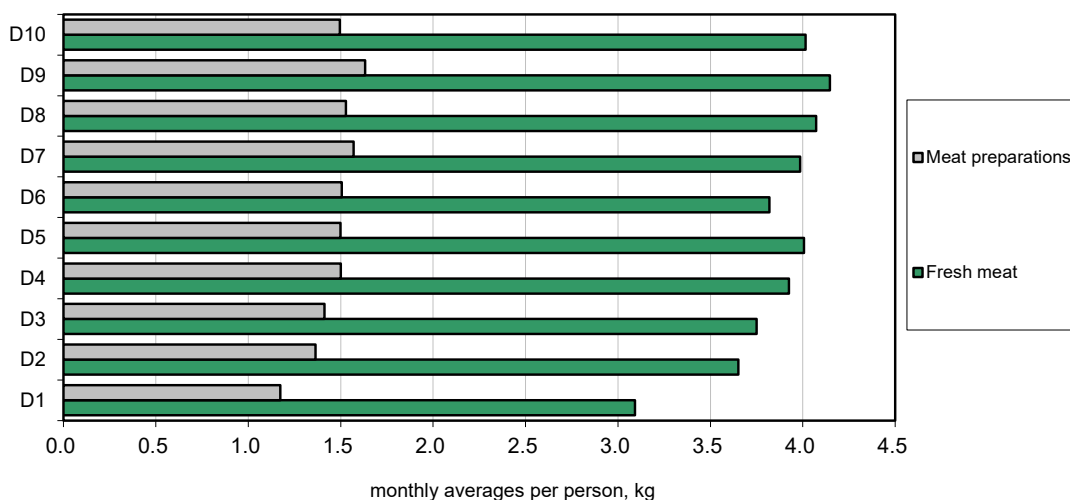
The consumption of **meat and meat preparations** is relatively low compared to the standards of developed countries. The average monthly consumption of fresh meat per person was, in 2021, of 3.88 kg/person, increasing as compared to 2020.

Together with meat preparations, it amounts to 5.37 kg/person each month, increasing with 0.31 kg/person per month as against previous year, which means an annual average consumption of 64.38 kg/person.

The biggest differences, in terms of fresh meat and meat preparations consumption, are to be found by deciles, reflecting the strong dependence of the meat consumption on the level of income. The difference between the consumption of decile D9 and that of D1 was, in 2021 of 1.05 kg/person for fresh meat and 1.51 kg/person monthly if also taking into account meat preparations.

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Graph 5.7.
Consumption of meat and meat preparations,
by decile, in 2021



Significant differences are also between households incorporating a different number of persons. Single-person households have the highest consumption of meat (5.57 kg/person month for fresh meat and 7.69 kg/person/month for fresh meat and meat preparations).

The consumption of **milk** was, in 2021, as monthly average, of 5.45 litres/person (5.33 litres/person in 2020). In 2021, the highest level was in the pensioners' households (5.81 litres/person in 2020 and 5.95 litres/person in 2021) and the lowest in the unemployed households (4.58 litres/person in 2020 and 4.03 litres/person in 2021).

A monthly gap of 0.003 litres/person was between households in rural area (5.445 litres/person) and those in urban area (5.448 litres/person). The highest consumption of milk is in single-person households (7.50 litres/person per month). It is also explained by the fact that, in most cases, in single-person households elderly people prevail.

The consumption of **cheese and cream** is higher in the households of pensioners (1.77 kg/person) and lower in those of unemployed (1.25 kg/person). The level of cheese and cream consumption is differentiated mostly by reference to the number of persons in the household, the highest being in single-person households (2.40 kg/person).

The potato is a food good which is consumed in relatively close quantities in all categories of households. For all households, in 2021, the average monthly consumption per person was 3.02 kg. The pensioners exceed this level, with a consumption of 3.08 kg, the lowest being recorded in the households of employees.

The most important factors of differentiation are the number of persons making up the household and the number of children under 18 years in the household. The consumption of a

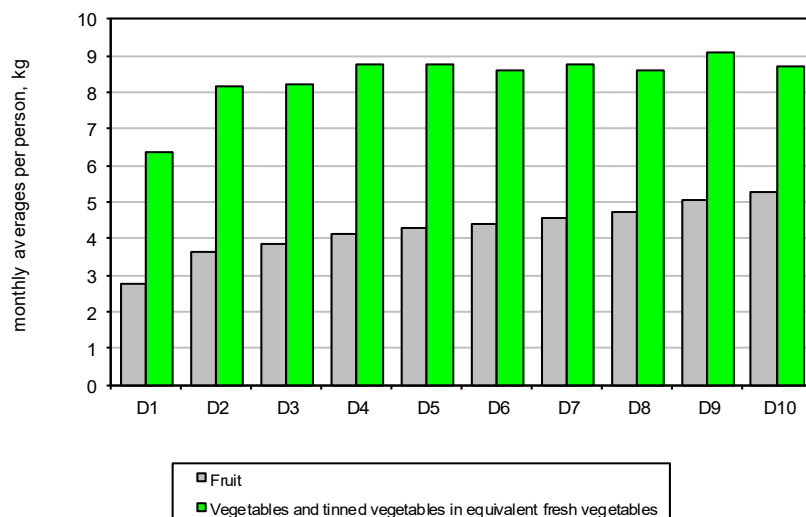
5. FOOD CONSUMPTION

single-person household was 4.60 kg/person per month, as compared to 2.48 kg/person each month in households of 6 persons.

The consumption of **vegetables and tinned vegetables** was, in 2021, of 8.46 kg as average per month per person, increasing as against previous year by 0.46 kg/person. As in the case of potatoes consumption, the consumption of vegetables mostly differs with the size and the composition of the household. The highest consumption was in single-person households (12.89 kg/person) and in households without children (9.97 kg/person) and the smallest in households with 4 or more children (5.66 kg/person), respectively in those consisting of 6 or more persons (6.27 kg/person). Another factor of differentiation, whose influence is somewhat more modest, is the level of income, the difference between the monthly average consumption of vegetables and tinned vegetables per person of the decile D9 (9.09 kg/person) and of the decile D1 (6.35 kg/person) being of 2.74 kg/person.

Fruit consumption is of a relatively low level for all households, the average monthly

Graph 5.8.
Consumption of vegetables, tinned vegetables and fruit,
by decile, in 2021



consumption per person being 4.29 kg in 2021 and 4.06 kg in 2020. More significant differences (2.55 kg/person) are found between decile D10 (5.29 kg/person) and decile D1 (2.74 kg/person), explained by the level of households' income. Significant differences are also found between households grouped according to their size, 6.40 kg/person (6.08 kg in 2020)

of fruit being monthly consumed in single-person households, more than double compared to the average consumption of the households of 6 or more persons (2.84 kg/person in 2021 and 2.64 kg/person in 2020).

In summary, the differences in terms of the consumption level related to main food goods are entailed, in this order, by the households' size, the number of children under 18 years and the level of income. The residence area entails a certain specificity derived mainly from the ways of covering the needs, but the quantitative differences are less obvious.

T A B L E S

TABLE 1.
DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY RESIDENCE AREA AND OTHER
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOUSEHOLD, IN 2021

	Total households	in %, by residence area:	
		Urban	Rural
TOTAL	100.0	56.2	43.8
in %, according to:			
• Household's size			
• 1 person	25.1	14.1	11.0
• 2 persons	31.6	18.9	12.7
• 3 persons	21.1	13.1	8.0
• 4 persons	13.7	6.9	6.8
• 5 persons	5.6	2.2	3.4
• 6 persons and more	2.9	1.0	1.9
• Number of children under 18 years			
• without children under 18 years	72.2	40.2	32.0
• with children under 18 years	27.8	16.0	11.8
of which, households with:			
- 1 child	15.8	10.0	5.8
- 2 children	9.0	4.9	4.1
- 3 children	2.2	0.8	1.4
- 4 and more children	0.8	0.3	0.5
• Household's head gender			
• male	73.1	40.4	32.7
• female	26.9	15.8	11.1
• Household's head age			
• under 15 years	-	-	-
• 15-24 years	1.5	1.1	0.4
• 25-34 years	10.5	6.8	3.7
• 35-49 years	27.2	15.8	11.4
• 50-64 years	27.6	15.5	12.1
• 65 years and over	33.2	17.0	16.2
• Educational attainment of the household's head			
• primary ¹⁾	7.1	1.6	5.5
• secondary	78.7	42.2	36.5
• tertiary	14.2	12.4	1.8

¹⁾ Including without graduated school

TABLE 2.
DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY REGION AND OTHER
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOUSEHOLD, IN 2021

	Total households	in %, by region:							
		North- East	South- East	South- Muntenia	South- West Oltenia	West	North- West	Centre	Bucharest- Ilfov
TOTAL	100.0	16.3	12.6	14.9	10.0	9.2	12.9	11.8	12.3
in %, according to:									
• Household's size									
• 1 person	25.1	4.2	3.5	3.8	2.9	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.8
• 2 persons	31.6	5.1	4.0	4.8	2.9	2.9	4.2	3.7	4.0
• 3 persons	21.1	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.6	3.0
• 4 persons	13.7	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.7
• 5 persons	5.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
• 6 persons and more	2.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
• Number of children under 18 years									
• without children under 18 years	72.2	11.0	9.3	11.2	7.6	7.1	9.1	8.1	8.8
• with children under 18 years	27.8	5.3	3.3	3.7	2.4	2.1	3.8	3.7	3.5
of which, households with:									
- 1 child	15.8	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.2
- 2 children	9.0	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.2
- 3 children	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
- 4 and more children	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	*)	*)	0.1	0.1	-
• Household's head gender									
• male	73.1	12.0	9.3	11.0	7.3	6.7	9.7	8.9	8.2
• female	26.9	4.3	3.3	3.9	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.9	4.1
• Household's head age									
• under 15 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
• 15-24 years	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
• 25-34 years	10.5	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.7
• 35-49 years	27.2	4.3	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	4.0
• 50-64 years	27.6	4.4	3.6	4.5	3.0	2.3	3.7	3.0	3.1
• 65 years and over	33.2	5.6	4.5	5.5	3.6	2.9	4.0	3.9	3.2
• Educational attainment of the household's head									
• primary ¹⁾	7.1	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2
• secondary	78.7	13.1	10.0	12.3	8.1	7.9	10.1	9.6	7.6
• tertiary	14.2	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.6	4.5

¹⁾ Including without graduated school

TABLE 3.
DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO THE OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF THE
HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOUSEHOLD, IN 2021

	Total households	of which, in %, households of:				
		Employees	Self-employed in non- agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
TOTAL	100.0	46.3	4.0	5.4	1.6	40.7
in %, according to:						
• Household's size						
• 1 person	25.1	6.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	16.3
• 2 persons	31.6	12.4	0.8	1.1	0.3	16.5
• 3 persons	21.1	14.7	0.8	1.1	0.4	3.6
• 4 persons	13.7	9.2	1.0	1.2	0.3	1.8
• 5 persons	5.6	2.5	0.4	0.7	0.1	1.6
• 6 persons and more	2.9	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9
• Number of children under 18 years						
• without children under 18 years	72.2	24.7	2.1	3.0	0.9	40.1
• with children under 18 years	27.8	21.6	1.9	2.4	0.7	0.6
of which, households with:						
- 1 child	15.8	13.0	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.5
- 2 children	9.0	7.0	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.1
- 3 children	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	*)
- 4 and more children	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	*)
• Household's head gender						
• male	73.1	39.1	3.6	4.6	1.3	23.5
• female	26.9	7.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	17.2
• Household's head age						
• under 15 years	-	-	-	-	-	-
• 15-24 years	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
• 25-34 years	10.5	8.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	*)
• 35-49 years	27.2	21.6	1.9	2.1	0.7	0.4
• 50-64 years	27.6	14.9	1.4	2.4	0.6	7.7
• 65 years and over	33.2	0.2	*)	0.2	*)	32.6
• Educational attainment of the household's head						
• primary ¹⁾	7.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	5.6
• secondary	78.7	34.8	3.6	4.8	1.3	32.7
• tertiary	14.2	11.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.4
• Residence area						
• Urban	56.2	31.1	1.2	0.4	0.8	21.6
• Rural	43.8	15.2	2.8	5.0	0.8	19.1
• Regions						
• North-East	16.3	6.3	1.1	2.0	0.2	6.5
• South-East	12.6	5.2	0.4	1.1	0.3	5.3
• South-Muntenia	14.9	6.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	6.7
• South-West Oltenia	10.0	4.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	4.5
• West	9.2	4.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.7
• North-West	12.9	6.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	5.2
• Centre	11.8	5.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	4.6
• Bucharest - Ilfov	12.3	7.4	0.3	*)	0.2	4.2

¹⁾ Including without graduated school

TABLE 4.
DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS' MEMBERS BY GENDER, AGE GROUP
AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOUSEHOLD, IN 2021

	Total persons	in %, by age group:				
		under 15 years	15- 24 years	25 - 49 years	50 - 64 years	65 years and over
TOTAL	100.0	15.3	11.0	34.8	19.5	19.4
in %, according to:						
• Occupational status of the household's head:						
of which:						
• Employee	51.8	10.1	6.8	24.0	9.6	1.3
• Self-employed						
in non-agricultural activities	5.1	1.2	0.8	2.2	0.8	0.1
• Farmer	6.8	1.5	1.1	2.6	1.4	0.2
• Unemployed	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	*)
• Pensioner	32.1	1.5	1.5	4.6	6.9	17.6
• Household's size						
1 person	9.9	-	0.3	2.0	2.1	5.5
2 persons	24.9	0.4	1.1	5.9	8.3	9.2
3 persons	25.0	3.8	3.2	11.2	4.9	1.9
4 persons	21.7	5.6	3.5	9.3	2.2	1.1
5 persons	11.0	3.0	1.8	4.0	1.2	1.0
6 and more persons	7.5	2.5	1.1	2.4	0.8	0.7
MALE	100.0	16.0	11.8	36.3	19.9	16.0
• Occupational status of the household's head:						
of which:						
• Employee	52.9	10.3	7.1	24.1	10.7	0.7
• Self-employed						
in non-agricultural activities	5.7	1.3	0.9	2.4	1.1	*)
• Farmer	7.6	1.7	1.2	2.9	1.7	0.1
• Unemployed	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.1
• Pensioner	29.5	1.8	1.7	5.4	5.6	15.0
• Household's size						
1 person	8.1	-	0.4	2.8	1.9	3.0
2 persons	24.7	0.4	1.1	6.1	7.9	9.2
3 persons	25.8	3.8	3.5	11.6	5.4	1.5
4 persons	22.2	5.8	3.7	9.3	2.6	0.8
5 persons	11.3	3.2	1.9	4.1	1.3	0.8
6 and more persons	7.9	2.8	1.2	2.4	0.8	0.7
FEMALE	100.0	14.6	10.3	33.3	19.2	22.6
• Occupational status of the household's head:						
of which:						
• Employee	50.6	9.9	6.5	23.7	8.5	2.0
• Self-employed						
in non-agricultural activities	4.5	1.1	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.1
• Farmer	6.1	1.4	0.9	2.3	1.2	0.3
• Unemployed	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	*)
• Pensioner	34.5	1.3	1.4	3.7	8.1	20.0
• Household's size						
1 person	11.7	-	0.2	1.3	2.2	8.0
2 persons	25.1	0.4	1.2	5.7	8.7	9.1
3 persons	24.1	3.8	2.8	10.9	4.4	2.2
4 persons	21.2	5.5	3.3	9.1	1.9	1.4
5 persons	10.8	2.7	1.7	4.0	1.2	1.2
6 and more persons	7.1	2.2	1.1	2.3	0.8	0.7

TABLE 5.
DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS' MEMBERS ACCORDING TO THE OCCUPATIONAL STATUS
OF MEMBERS AND OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD, BY RESIDENCE AREA AND BY REGION, IN 2021

	Total persons	of which, in %, in households of:				
		Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
TOTAL	100.0	51.8	5.1	6.8	2.0	32.1
in %, according to:						
• Occupational status of the member:						
• Employee	35.0	29.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	3.9
• Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	3.1	0.4	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.5
• Farmer	4.4	0.7	0.2	2.7	*)	0.7
• Unpaid family worker	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.5	*)	0.1
• Unemployed	2.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5
• Pensioner	24.0	1.7	0.1	0.1	*)	21.9
• Pupil, student	17.2	11.5	1.2	1.6	0.4	2.0
• Others	13.3	7.1	1.1	1.2	0.5	2.5
URBAN	100.0	61.6	2.9	1.1	1.8	30.4
• Occupational status of the member:						
• Employee	42.7	37.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	3.8
• Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	1.9	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
• Farmer	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.4	*)	0.2
• Unpaid family worker	*)	-	*)	*)	-	-
• Unemployed	2.1	0.8	0.1	*)	0.7	0.4
• Pensioner	23.8	1.7	0.1	*)	0.1	21.9
• Pupil, student	16.8	13.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.8
• Others	11.8	7.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	2.0
RURAL	100.0	40.3	7.6	13.5	2.3	33.9
• Occupational status of the member:						
• Employee	26.0	20.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	3.9
• Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	4.5	0.5	2.8	0.4	*)	0.7
• Farmer	8.5	1.3	0.4	5.4	*)	1.2
• Unpaid family worker	1.8	0.2	0.1	1.2	*)	0.3
• Unemployed	2.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6
• Pensioner	24.1	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	22.0
• Pupil, student	17.7	9.5	1.9	3.2	0.5	2.1
• Others	15.1	6.5	1.6	2.2	0.6	3.1

TABLE 5.
DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS' MEMBERS ACCORDING TO THE OCCUPATIONAL STATUS
OF MEMBERS AND OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD, BY RESIDENCE AREA AND BY REGION, IN 2021 (continued)

	Total persons	of which, in %, in households of:				
		Employees	Self-employed in non- agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
Regions						
NORTH - EAST	100.0	43.9	8.5	16.6	1.2	28.3
• Occupational status of the member:						
• Employee	26.5	23.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.8
• Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	5.9	0.7	3.2	1.0	*)	0.9
• Farmer	11.6	2.2	1.1	6.8	*)	1.4
• Unpaid family worker	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	-	*)
• Unemployed	1.2	0.2	0.1	*)	0.5	0.4
• Pensioner	21.7	0.5	0.1	0.1	-	21.0
• Pupil, student	21.3	11.9	2.2	4.8	0.4	1.3
• Others	10.5	4.9	1.3	2.2	0.2	1.5
SOUTH - EAST	100.0	47.2	3.5	10.9	2.6	32.1
• Occupational status of the member:						
• Employee	30.7	25.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	3.4
• Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	2.3	0.3	1.5	0.1	*)	0.3
• Farmer	5.0	0.2	0.1	4.3	*)	0.3
• Unpaid family worker	1.1	0.1	-	1.0	-	0.1
• Unemployed	2.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.6
• Pensioner	24.0	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	22.4
• Pupil, student	15.5	9.9	0.8	1.9	0.5	1.5
• Others	19.1	9.5	0.6	2.9	0.7	3.5
SOUTH - MUNTENIA	100.0	49.6	5.2	5.2	2.0	36.2
• Occupational status of the member:						
• Employee	34.1	27.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	4.6
• Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	3.1	0.4	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.7
• Farmer	3.9	1.1	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.7
• Unpaid family worker	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	*)	0.3
• Unemployed	2.7	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7
• Pensioner	26.1	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	23.9
• Pupil, student	16.1	10.6	1.1	1.1	0.3	2.4
• Others	12.7	7.0	1.0	0.6	0.4	2.9

TABLE 5.
DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS' MEMBERS ACCORDING TO THE OCCUPATIONAL STATUS
OF MEMBERS AND OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD, BY RESIDENCE AREA AND BY REGION, IN 2021 (continued)

	Total persons	of which, in %, in households of:				
		Employees	Self- employed in non- agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
SOUTH - WEST OLTENIA	100.0	43.9	4.9	8.0	2.4	38.3
• Occupational status of the member:						
• Employee	30.9	25.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	3.9
• Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	3.2	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.7
• Farmer	5.6	0.5	0.3	3.7	-	1.0
• Unpaid family worker	1.4	-	0.2	0.9	-	0.2
• Unemployed	2.5	0.7	0.1	-	0.9	0.7
• Pensioner	27.1	1.5	*)	0.3	0.1	25.1
• Pupil, student	16.2	9.6	1.2	1.4	0.3	3.2
• Others	13.1	5.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	3.5
WEST	100.0	55.0	2.3	1.6	1.3	35.8
• Occupational status of the member:						
• Employee	38.7	32.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	5.5
• Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	2.0	0.4	0.7	*)	0.1	0.7
• Farmer	1.8	0.1	-	0.6	-	1.0
• Unpaid family worker	0.7	-	-	0.3	-	0.4
• Unemployed	2.5	0.7	0.2	*)	0.6	0.7
• Pensioner	23.6	2.3	0.1	-	-	21.1
• Pupil, student	16.5	11.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.3
• Others	14.2	7.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	4.1
NORTH - WEST	100.0	52.9	5.2	5.2	2.4	32.0
• Occupational status of the member:						
• Employee	37.9	31.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	5.0
• Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	2.7	0.3	2.0	-	0.1	0.3
• Farmer	3.1	0.4	0.1	2.0	-	0.6
• Unpaid family worker	0.4	0.1	-	0.3	-	*)
• Unemployed	1.7	0.4	*)	0.1	0.9	0.3
• Pensioner	23.8	1.9	0.1	0.2	*)	21.6
• Pupil, student	17.0	11.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	2.1
• Others	13.4	7.1	1.4	0.9	0.5	2.1

TABLE 5.
DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS' MEMBERS ACCORDING TO THE OCCUPATIONAL STATUS
OF MEMBERS AND OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD, BY RESIDENCE AREA AND BY REGION, IN 2021 (continued)

	Total persons	of which, in %, in households of:				
		Employees	Self-employed in non- agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
CENTRE	100.0	58.9	6.5	2.6	3.0	27.9
• Occupational status of the member:						
• Employee	37.0	33.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.7
• Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	3.3	0.4	2.5	-	0.1	0.3
• Farmer	1.4	0.1	-	1.1	-	0.2
• Unpaid family worker	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1
• Unemployed	2.8	1.0	0.2	*)	1.0	0.5
• Pensioner	23.6	2.1	0.1	-	0.1	21.3
• Pupil, student	18.1	14.0	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.2
• Others	13.5	7.5	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.6
BUCHAREST - ILFOV	100.0	65.4	2.6	0.1	1.4	28.3
• Occupational status of the member:						
• Employee	46.9	40.7	0.4	-	0.4	4.9
• Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	1.2	0.2	1.0	-	-	*)
• Farmer	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-
• Unpaid family worker	-	-	-	-	-	-
• Unemployed	2.2	1.0	*)	-	0.5	0.5
• Pensioner	22.7	3.2	0.1	-	0.1	19.3
• Pupil, student	15.7	12.5	0.4	-	0.2	2.0
• Others	11.2	7.8	0.7	-	0.2	1.6

TABLE 6.
DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT
AND THE OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, BY GENDER AND RESIDENCE AREA, IN 2021

	Total persons	in %, according to the educational attainment:					
		Primary ¹⁾	Lower secondary	Vocational, complementary and for apprentices	Upper secondary	Specialised post-secondary or technical foremen	Tertiary short or long cycle
TOTAL	100.0	20.1	16.4	16.1	32.1	4.1	11.2
in %, according to:							
• Occupational status of the member:							
• Employee	35.0	0.1	1.7	5.8	15.8	2.7	8.9
• Self-employed							
in non-agricultural activities	3.1	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.1
• Farmer	4.4	0.3	1.7	1.0	1.4	*)	*)
• Unpaid family worker	0.8	*)	0.3	0.2	0.2	*)	0.1
• Unemployed	2.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	*)	0.2
• Pensioner	24.0	3.3	6.2	6.8	5.1	1.2	1.4
• Pupil, student	17.2	9.9	2.9	*)	4.2	*)	0.2
• Others	13.3	6.2	2.4	1.1	3.2	0.1	0.3
MALE	100.0	19.1	14.0	20.6	31.5	4.0	10.8
• Occupational status of the member:							
• Employee	40.2	0.2	2.1	8.8	17.9	2.5	8.7
• Self-employed							
in non-agricultural activities	5.0	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	*)	0.1
• Farmer	5.1	0.4	1.9	1.2	1.5	*)	0.1
• Unpaid family worker	0.6	*)	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	*)
• Unemployed	3.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.3
• Pensioner	20.7	1.7	4.3	8.1	3.8	1.4	1.4
• Pupil, student	18.0	10.3	3.1	0.1	4.4	*)	0.1
• Others	7.2	6.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	*)	0.1
FEMALE	100.0	21.2	18.7	11.9	32.7	4.1	11.4
• Occupational status of the member:							
• Employee	30.0	0.1	1.2	3.0	13.7	2.9	9.1
• Self-employed							
in non-agricultural activities	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	*)	0.1
• Farmer	3.7	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.3	*)	*)
• Unpaid family worker	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	*)	*)
• Unemployed	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	*)	0.2
• Pensioner	27.1	4.7	8.0	5.6	6.4	1.0	1.4
• Pupil, student	16.5	9.6	2.8	-	4.0	*)	0.1
• Others	19.2	6.3	4.4	2.0	5.8	0.2	0.5

¹⁾ including without graduated school

TABLE 6.
DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT
AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, BY GENDER AND RESIDENCE AREA, IN 2021 (continued))

	Total persons	in %, according to the educational attainment:					
		Primary ¹⁾	Lower secondary	Vocational, complementary and for apprentices	Upper secondary	Specialised post-secondary or technical foremen	Tertiary short or long cycle
URBAN	100.0	17.3	10.5	14.0	35.3	5.5	17.4
• Occupational status of the member:							
• Employee	42.7	0.1	1.2	4.9	19.0	3.6	13.9
• Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	*)	0.2
• Farmer	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	*)	0.1
• Unpaid family worker	*)	*)	*)	-	*)	*)	*)
• Unemployed	2.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.1	*)	0.3
• Pensioner	23.8	1.3	4.2	7.5	6.7	1.8	2.3
• Pupil, student	16.8	9.4	2.7	*)	4.5	*)	0.2
• Others	11.8	6.2	1.5	0.8	2.8	0.1	0.4
MALE	100.0	17.6	8.6	16.8	34.2	5.6	17.2
• Occupational status of the member:							
• Employee	47.7	0.1	1.7	7.2	21.4	3.3	14.0
• Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	2.8	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.2
• Farmer	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	*)	-
• Unpaid family worker	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
• Unemployed	3.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	*)	0.4
• Pensioner	20.4	0.6	2.5	8.0	4.9	2.1	2.3
• Pupil, student	18.3	10.4	2.9	*)	4.7	0.1	0.2
• Others	6.9	6.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	*)	0.1
FEMALE	100.0	17.0	12.3	11.5	36.2	5.5	17.5
• Occupational status of the member:							
• Employee	38.1	0.1	0.7	2.7	16.8	3.9	13.9
• Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	*)	0.2
• Farmer	0.8	*)	0.4	0.1	0.3	*)	*)
• Unpaid family worker	0.1	*)	*)	-	0.1	*)	*)
• Unemployed	1.3	*)	0.1	0.1	0.8	*)	0.3
• Pensioner	26.9	1.9	5.8	7.1	8.5	1.4	2.2
• Pupil, student	15.5	8.6	2.5	-	4.2	-	0.2
• Others	16.2	6.3	2.7	1.4	4.9	0.2	0.7

¹⁾ including without graduated school

TABLE 6.
DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONS BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT
AND THE OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, BY GENDER AND RESIDENCE AREA, IN 2021 (continued)

	Total persons	in %, according to the educational attainment:					
		Primary ¹⁾	Lower secondary	Vocational, complementary and for apprentices	Upper secondary	Specialised post-secondary or technical foremen	Tertiary short or long cycle
RURAL	100.0	23.5	23.3	18.5	28.5	2.3	3.9
• Occupational status of the member:							
• Employee	26.0	0.2	2.1	6.9	12.1	1.6	3.1
• Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	4.5	0.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	*)	0.1
• Farmer	8.5	0.6	3.2	2.0	2.7	*)	*)
• Unpaid family worker	1.8	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	*)	*)
• Unemployed	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	*)	0.1
• Pensioner	24.1	5.5	8.4	6.0	3.2	0.6	0.4
• Pupil, student	17.7	10.5	3.3	*)	3.8	*)	0.1
• Others	15.1	6.2	3.6	1.4	3.7	0.1	0.1
◆ MALE	100.0	20.6	19.9	24.6	28.6	2.4	3.9
• Occupational status of the member:							
• Employee	32.0	0.2	2.4	10.5	14.2	1.6	3.1
• Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	7.4	0.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	*)	0.1
• Farmer	9.7	0.7	3.6	2.3	2.9	0.1	0.1
• Unpaid family worker	1.3	*)	0.6	0.3	0.4	-	*)
• Unemployed	3.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.5	*)	0.1
• Pensioner	21.1	2.9	6.2	8.3	2.6	0.7	0.4
• Pupil, student	17.7	10.2	3.4	*)	4.0	-	0.1
• Others	7.3	5.9	0.7	0.1	0.6	-	*)
◆ FEMALE	100.0	26.4	26.6	12.3	28.4	2.3	4.0
• Occupational status of the member:							
• Employee	19.8	0.2	1.8	3.1	9.9	1.7	3.1
• Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	1.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	*)	0.1
• Farmer	7.3	0.4	2.8	1.6	2.5	*)	*)
• Unpaid family worker	2.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	*)	*)
• Unemployed	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	*)	0.1
• Pensioner	27.3	8.2	10.7	3.7	3.8	0.5	0.4
• Pupil, student	17.8	10.8	3.2	-	3.7	*)	0.1
• Others	22.9	6.5	6.5	2.8	6.8	0.1	0.2

¹⁾ including without graduated school

TABLE 7.
AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD, IN 2021

	Total persons	Occupational		
		Employee	Self-employed in non- agricultural activities	Farmer
TOTAL	2.533	0.885	0.079	0.112
Occupational status of the household's head: of which:				
Employee	2.834	1.628	0.021	0.037
Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	3.203	0.253	1.202	0.160
Farmer	3.213	0.190	0.099	1.293
Unemployed	3.174	0.355	0.093	0.035
Pensioner	1.996	0.241	0.032	0.041
URBAN	2.425	1.035	0.046	0.021
Occupational status of the household's head: of which:				
Employee	2.706	1.665	0.013	0.007
Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	3.170	0.315	1.242	0.094
Farmer	3.423	0.398	0.120	1.366
Unemployed	3.075	0.421	0.132	0.015
Pensioner	1.922	0.242	0.022	0.010
RURAL	2.671	0.694	0.121	0.227
Occupational status of the household's head: of which:				
Employee	3.095	1.551	0.037	0.097
Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	3.219	0.224	1.184	0.191
Farmer	3.195	0.172	0.097	1.287
Unemployed	3.270	0.291	0.055	0.054
Pensioner	2.080	0.240	0.045	0.077
REGIONS				
NORTH-EAST	2.555	0.678	0.151	0.295
Occupational status of the household's head: of which:				
Employee	2.911	1.547	0.046	0.144
Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	3.307	0.148	1.269	0.445
Farmer	3.454	0.161	0.212	1.404
Unemployed	2.684	0.251	0.009	0.084
Pensioner	1.811	0.115	0.057	0.092

- average per household -

status:					
Unpaid family worker	Unemployed	Pensioner	Pupil, student	Other situations	
0.021	0.055	0.607	0.437	0.337	TOTAL
					Occupational status of the household's head: of which:
0.005	0.036	0.093	0.627	0.387	Employee
					Self-employed
0.037	0.071	0.061	0.741	0.678	in non-agricultural activities
0.256	0.026	0.064	0.746	0.539	Farmer
0.009	1.201	0.090	0.647	0.744	Unemployed
0.008	0.032	1.365	0.121	0.156	Pensioner
0.001	0.051	0.577	0.409	0.285	URBAN
					Occupational status of the household's head: of which:
-	0.034	0.077	0.578	0.332	Employee
					Self-employed
0.011	0.079	0.084	0.631	0.714	in non-agricultural activities
0.060	0.050	0.024	0.575	0.830	Farmer
-	1.124	0.091	0.586	0.706	Unemployed
-	0.029	1.383	0.113	0.123	Pensioner
0.047	0.061	0.645	0.474	0.402	RURAL
					Occupational status of the household's head: of which:
0.015	0.039	0.125	0.729	0.502	Employee
					Self-employed
0.049	0.068	0.051	0.792	0.660	in non-agricultural activities
0.273	0.024	0.067	0.762	0.513	Farmer
0.018	1.274	0.089	0.707	0.782	Unemployed
0.017	0.037	1.345	0.129	0.190	Pensioner
					REGIONS
0.032	0.030	0.555	0.543	0.271	NORTH-EAST
					Occupational status of the household's head: of which:
0.015	0.015	0.032	0.790	0.322	Employee
					Self-employed
0.026	0.030	0.026	0.869	0.494	in non-agricultural activities
0.194	0.005	0.027	1.006	0.445	Farmer
-	1.070	-	0.867	0.403	Unemployed
0.002	0.024	1.343	0.081	0.097	Pensioner

TABLE 7.
AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD, IN 2021 (continued)

	Total persons	Occupational		
		Employee	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmer
SOUTH-EAST	2.460	0.755	0.057	0.123
Occupational status of the household's head:				
of which:				
Employee	2.833	1.551	0.017	0.010
Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	2.592	0.248	1.100	0.057
Farmer	3.178	0.128	0.024	1.236
Unemployed	3.109	0.319	0.041	0.055
Pensioner	1.865	0.200	0.020	0.019
SOUTH-MUNTENIA	2.547	0.869	0.079	0.099
Occupational status of the household's head:				
of which:				
Employee	2.896	1.625	0.021	0.066
Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	3.244	0.360	1.149	0.079
Farmer	3.320	0.360	0.035	1.192
Unemployed	3.008	0.347	0.136	0.103
Pensioner	2.048	0.259	0.041	0.038
SOUTH-WEST OLTENIA	2.484	0.766	0.079	0.139
Occupational status of the household's head:				
of which:				
Employee	2.731	1.582	0.018	0.032
Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	3.089	0.176	1.148	0.172
Farmer	2.636	0.171	0.051	1.234
Unemployed	3.543	0.328	0.176	-
Pensioner	2.127	0.215	0.040	0.056
WEST	2.512	0.972	0.050	0.044
Occupational status of the household's head:				
of which:				
Employee	2.672	1.560	0.018	0.007
Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	3.481	0.680	1.016	-
Farmer	2.772	0.147	0.141	1.000
Unemployed	2.727	0.291	0.189	-
Pensioner	2.224	0.344	0.043	0.064

- average per household -

status:					
Unpaid family worker	Unemployed	Pensioner	Pupil, student	Other situations	
0.028	0.058	0.590	0.381	0.468	SOUTH-EAST
					Occupational status of the household's head: of which:
0.005	0.025	0.062	0.594	0.569	Employee Self-employed
-	0.074	0.052	0.620	0.441	in non-agricultural activities
0.285	0.029	0.066	0.564	0.846	Farmer
-	1.232	0.115	0.531	0.816	Unemployed
0.003	0.031	1.305	0.087	0.200	Pensioner
0.033	0.070	0.665	0.410	0.322	SOUTH-MUNTENIA
					Occupational status of the household's head: of which:
0.006	0.057	0.092	0.622	0.407	Employee Self-employed
0.095	0.107	0.099	0.724	0.631	in non-agricultural activities
0.408	0.095	0.138	0.726	0.366	Farmer
0.057	1.149	0.158	0.458	0.600	Unemployed
0.019	0.038	1.354	0.136	0.163	Pensioner
0.034	0.061	0.673	0.403	0.329	SOUTH-WEST OLTENIA
					Occupational status of the household's head: of which:
-	0.043	0.093	0.596	0.367	Employee Self-employed
0.159	0.077	0.007	0.729	0.621	in non-agricultural activities
0.306	-	0.082	0.473	0.319	Farmer
-	1.385	0.126	0.454	1.074	Unemployed
0.011	0.038	1.395	0.178	0.194	Pensioner
0.017	0.062	0.593	0.417	0.357	WEST
					Occupational status of the household's head: of which:
-	0.032	0.111	0.569	0.375	Employee Self-employed
-	0.318	0.186	0.657	0.624	in non-agricultural activities
0.493	0.008	-	0.483	0.500	Farmer
-	1.171	-	0.355	0.721	Unemployed
0.024	0.042	1.307	0.144	0.256	Pensioner

TABLE 7.
AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD, IN 2021 (continued)

	Total persons	Occupational		
		Employee	Self-employed in non- agricultural activities	Farmer
NORTH-WEST	2.596	0.983	0.071	0.080
Occupational status of the household's head: of which:				
Employee	2.859	1.697	0.016	0.020
Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	3.417	0.340	1.296	0.054
Farmer	3.347	0.301	-	1.298
Unemployed	3.457	0.380	0.112	-
Pensioner	2.075	0.323	0.023	0.035
CENTRE	2.588	0.958	0.086	0.035
Occupational status of the household's head: of which:				
Employee	3.023	1.728	0.023	0.007
Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	3.292	0.106	1.240	-
Farmer	3.078	0.158	-	1.243
Unemployed	3.778	0.217	0.113	-
Pensioner	1.848	0.180	0.021	0.010
BUCHAREST-ILFOV	2.500	1.173	0.029	0.003
Occupational status of the household's head: of which:				
Employee	2.704	1.682	0.007	-
Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	3.062	0.475	1.141	-
Farmer	1.000	-	-	1.000
Unemployed	2.727	0.787	-	-
Pensioner	2.088	0.363	0.003	-

- average per household -

status:					
Unpaid family worker	Unemployed	Pensioner	Pupil, student	Other situations	
0.010	0.044	0.618	0.442	0.348	NORTH-WEST
					Occupational status of the household's head: of which:
0.004	0.022	0.101	0.612	0.387	Employee
-	0.007	0.055	0.735	0.930	Self-employed
0.205	0.055	0.140	0.746	0.602	in non-agricultural activities
-	1.271	0.021	0.924	0.749	Farmer
0.001	0.017	1.401	0.138	0.137	Unemployed
					Pensioner
0.009	0.071	0.611	0.469	0.349	CENTRE
					Occupational status of the household's head: of which:
0.006	0.049	0.108	0.716	0.386	Employee
-	0.107	0.076	0.760	1.003	Self-employed
0.128	0.056	-	0.540	0.953	in non-agricultural activities
-	1.249	0.126	0.917	1.156	Farmer
0.007	0.035	1.408	0.080	0.107	Unemployed
					Pensioner
-	0.055	0.566	0.394	0.280	BUCHAREST-ILFOV
					Occupational status of the household's head: of which:
-	0.041	0.133	0.516	0.325	Employee
-	0.041	0.120	0.500	0.785	Self-employed
-	-	-	-	-	in non-agricultural activities
-	1.037	0.115	0.478	0.310	Farmer
-	0.040	1.424	0.146	0.112	Unemployed
					Pensioner

TABLE 8.
INCOME AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESOURCES,
ACCORDING TO THE OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD

	Years	- monthly average per household, lei -					
		Total households	of which, households of:				
			Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
I. TOTAL INCOME (A + B)	2020	5216.38	7568.97	3489.98	3151.46	2919.78	3297.05
	2021	5682.97	8179.50	3906.28	3505.27	2895.32	3487.40
A. Monetary income (1+2+3+4+5+6+7)	2020	4840.17	7226.41	3103.61	2227.69	2619.81	2953.18
	2021	5313.11	7841.89	3514.16	2575.15	2566.84	3153.61
1. Gross salaries and other rights	2020	3559.84	6813.17	647.91	555.58	1334.02	911.22
	2021	3919.11	7360.63	888.20	599.40	1147.36	934.87
2. Income from agriculture	2020	87.27	16.71	78.06	1016.84	25.63	41.84
	2021	91.57	18.37	82.30	1146.43	34.35	41.35
of which:							
- income from sales of agro-food products, animals and poultry	2020	60.13	13.78	17.83	689.92	11.75	31.98
	2021	61.33	14.51	34.66	722.67	14.68	34.61
- income from carrying out certain agricultural works	2020	27.03	2.70	60.23	326.92	13.88	9.86
	2021	29.43	3.53	47.64	414.75	19.67	6.33
3. Income from non-agricultural independent activities	2020	95.98	15.39	1607.99	108.01	65.65	25.91
	2021	101.62	19.47	1764.57	94.75	110.14	22.39
- income from trade	2020	10.12	1.27	156.83	2.05	-	2.95
	2021	7.87	1.52	95.28	-	18.45	1.39
- income from services rendering	2020	21.61	6.12	251.36	77.21	26.39	6.38
	2021	24.27	6.06	363.22	63.62	35.21	4.10
- income from crafts	2020	53.82	6.06	1011.25	28.64	39.26	12.95
	2021	59.63	6.56	1156.92	31.13	56.48	13.76
- income from liberal professions, intellectual property rights	2020	10.43	1.94	188.55	0.11	-	3.63
	2021	9.85	5.33	149.15	-	-	3.14
4. Income from social benefits	2020	992.11	335.41	302.66	291.06	536.40	1930.83
	2021	1087.46	380.76	354.53	355.12	652.57	2108.89
Pensions	2020	837.95	131.97	48.73	70.04	79.01	1872.23
of which:	2021	897.08	124.59	73.10	68.31	99.39	2037.47
- pensions for old age (including early and partial early retirement)	2020	732.39	107.10	27.10	29.38	61.87	1652.49
	2021	793.59	99.30	51.46	27.86	86.97	1822.98
Other income assimilated to pensions	2020	0.84	-	-	-	-	2.03
	2021	1.35	0.53	-	-	-	2.52
Allowances for temporary incapacity, maternity, childcare	2020	34.58	62.62	25.08	3.27	103.20	5.62
	2021	41.53	73.56	26.29	2.61	112.43	9.08
Benefits from unemployment fund	2020	4.12	3.49	1.59	-	71.96	1.57
	2021	4.35	4.17	2.14	1.63	80.75	2.16

TABLE 8.
INCOME AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESOURCES,
ACCORDING TO THE OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD (continued)

	Years	- monthly average per household, lei -					
		Total households	of which, households of:				
			Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
Family benefits	2020	92.99	129.79	208.71	159.81	208.26	24.12
	2021	119.27	168.36	221.56	220.71	256.39	31.21
- child allowances	2020	92.04	128.70	207.61	158.19	208.26	23.76
	2021	118.21	167.06	221.08	220.62	254.19	30.76
- scholarships for pupils and students	2020	0.95	1.09	1.10	1.62	-	0.36
	2021	1.06	1.30	0.48	0.09	2.20	0.45
Social assistance benefits and other benefits	2020	21.63	7.54	18.55	57.94	73.97	25.26
	2021	23.88	9.55	31.44	61.86	103.61	26.45
of which:							
- special aids for disabled persons	2020	13.05	5.54	10.73	9.62	1.11	19.67
	2021	14.99	7.18	17.45	22.36	27.20	20.19
- social aids granted by town halls	2020	5.44	0.79	7.20	34.12	67.71	1.57
	2021	6.31	1.54	13.29	33.54	70.71	2.04
5. Property income	2020	5.44	4.36	2.59	1.32	33.40	4.86
	2021	7.22	7.31	12.52	6.80	0.75	3.76
6. Income from sales of households' assets	2020	52.81	10.67	437.35	184.59	412.86	12.40
	2021	52.59	12.85	363.03	298.24	357.66	15.62
7. Other income	2020	46.72	30.70	27.05	70.29	211.85	26.12
	2021	53.54	42.50	49.01	74.41	264.01	26.73
B. Income in kind (1 + 2)	2020	376.21	342.56	386.37	923.77	299.97	343.87
	2021	369.86	337.61	392.12	930.12	328.48	333.79
1. Equivalent value of income in kind obtained by employees and beneficiaries of social benefits	2020	56.83	73.60	15.30	16.87	31.96	50.21
	2021	64.01	85.95	24.14	18.69	47.33	50.28
2. Equivalent value of agro-food goods consumption from own resources	2020	319.38	268.96	371.07	906.90	268.01	293.66
	2021	305.85	251.66	367.98	911.43	281.15	283.51
II. LOANS AND CREDITS TAKEN, WITHDRAWALS FROM CEC BANK, OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS	2020	21.88	26.92	13.97	21.25	71.40	14.00
	2021	17.63	22.07	22.18	20.94	57.58	10.49
of which:							
- amounts withdrawn from CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions	2020	10.76	10.65	0.49	14.54	33.60	9.72
	2021	6.64	9.31	2.44	16.49	41.29	1.69
- loans and credits taken	2020	7.78	11.11	1.90	4.04	37.24	3.38
	2021	8.69	8.73	13.12	3.83	16.24	8.48
III. CASH BALANCE AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	2020	420.30	486.94	403.73	426.49	433.91	345.88
	2021	480.88	547.69	448.47	468.67	423.67	408.36
GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)	2020	5658.56	8082.83	3907.68	3599.20	3425.09	3656.93
	2021	6181.48	8749.26	4376.93	3994.88	3376.57	3906.25

TABLE 9.
INCOME AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESOURCES, BY RESIDENCE AREA

- monthly average per household, lei -

	Years	Total households	Households from:	
			Urban	Rural
I. TOTAL INCOME (A + B)	2020	5216.38	5978.12	4239.94
	2021	5682.97	6520.67	4607.13
A. Monetary income (1+2+3+4+5+6+7)	2020	4840.17	5728.88	3700.98
	2021	5313.11	6271.10	4082.79
<i>1. Gross salaries and other rights</i>	2020	3559.84	4501.01	2353.42
	2021	3919.11	4932.52	2617.61
<i>2. Income from agriculture</i>	2020	87.27	11.96	183.80
	2021	91.57	10.49	195.70
of which:				
- income from sales of agro-food products, animals and poultry	2020	60.13	7.62	127.45
	2021	61.33	6.02	132.37
- income from carrying out certain agricultural works	2020	27.03	4.34	56.12
	2021	29.43	4.47	61.49
<i>3. Income from non-agricultural independent activities</i>	2020	95.98	70.07	129.20
	2021	101.62	75.82	134.75
- income from trade	2020	10.12	6.87	14.29
	2021	7.87	5.08	11.45
- income from services rendering	2020	21.61	10.39	35.99
	2021	24.27	18.21	32.04
- income from crafts	2020	53.82	35.26	77.61
	2021	59.63	36.67	89.14
- income from liberal professions, intellectual property rights	2020	10.43	17.55	1.31
	2021	9.85	15.86	2.12
<i>4. Income from social benefits</i>	2020	992.11	1049.99	917.89
	2021	1087.46	1148.97	1008.47
Pensions	2020	837.95	905.19	751.74
	2021	897.08	964.73	810.21
of which:				
- pensions for old age (including early and partial early retirement)	2020	732.39	851.14	580.16
	2021	793.59	912.68	640.67
Other income assimilated to pensions	2020	0.84	0.51	1.25
	2021	1.35	0.70	2.18
Allowances for temporary incapacity, maternity, childcare	2020	34.58	43.24	23.48
	2021	41.53	52.77	27.08
Benefits from the unemployment fund	2020	4.12	5.09	2.87
	2021	4.35	4.70	3.90

TABLE 9.
INCOME AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESOURCES, BY RESIDENCE AREA (continued)

- monthly average per household, lei -				
	Years	Total households	Households from:	
			Urban	Rural
Family benefits	2020	92.99	84.96	103.29
	2021	119.27	110.06	131.10
- child allowances	2020	92.04	84.10	102.22
	2021	118.21	108.43	130.77
- scholarships for pupils and students	2020	0.95	0.86	1.07
	2021	1.06	1.63	0.33
Social assistance benefits and other benefits	2020	21.63	11.00	35.26
	2021	23.88	16.01	34.00
of which:				
- special aids for disabled persons	2020	13.05	7.47	20.20
	2021	14.99	11.09	19.99
- social aids granted by town halls	2020	5.44	2.93	8.66
	2021	6.31	4.04	9.23
5. Property income	2020	5.44	4.76	6.32
	2021	7.22	5.88	8.94
6. Income sale of household's assets	2020	52.81	36.07	74.27
	2021	52.59	31.54	79.62
7. Other income	2020	46.72	55.02	36.08
	2021	53.54	65.88	37.70
B. Income in kind (1 + 2)	2020	376.21	249.24	538.96
	2021	369.86	249.57	524.34
<i>1. Equivalent value of income in kind obtained by employees and beneficiaries of social benefits</i>	2020	56.83	75.55	32.82
	2021	64.01	81.81	41.13
<i>2. Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources</i>	2020	319.38	173.69	506.14
	2021	305.85	167.76	483.21
II. LOANS AND CREDITS TAKEN, WITHDRAWALS FROM CEC BANK, OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS	2020	21.88	29.21	12.49
	2021	17.63	17.22	18.15
of which:				
- amounts withdrawn from the CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions	2020	10.76	14.09	6.50
	2021	6.64	6.90	6.31
- loans and credits taken	2020	7.78	10.99	3.68
	2021	8.69	7.11	10.72
III. CASH BALANCE AT THE BEGINNING OF PERIOD	2020	420.30	412.45	430.35
	2021	480.88	493.04	465.27
GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)	2020	5658.56	6419.78	4682.78
	2021	6181.48	7030.93	5090.55

TABLE 10.
INCOME AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESOURCES, BY REGION

- monthly average per household, lei -

	Years	Regions:							
		North-East	South-East	South-Muntenia	South-West Oltenia	West	North-West	Centre	Bucharest Ilfov
I. TOTAL INCOME (A + B)									
	2020	3970.90	4505.85	4908.32	4563.35	4986.37	5598.40	5704.80	7822.42
	2021	4552.64	4775.34	5214.48	5041.34	5434.34	6242.39	5943.71	8546.62
A. Monetary income (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7)									
	2020	3479.18	4182.89	4485.52	4170.99	4681.25	5189.10	5334.14	7590.89
	2021	4045.60	4430.61	4903.82	4605.44	5105.08	5792.04	5586.81	8356.66
1. Gross salaries and other rights									
	2020	2191.15	2922.30	3230.85	2912.22	3486.40	3857.18	4082.93	6213.56
	2021	2671.40	3055.80	3536.35	3197.57	3769.07	4397.21	4186.21	6859.91
2. Income from agriculture									
	2020	158.63	148.56	91.76	104.76	32.84	75.75	43.59	4.10
	2021	145.43	163.47	88.79	89.19	58.31	76.45	82.03	1.86
of which:									
- income from sales of agro-food products, animals and poultry									
	2020	110.81	96.82	67.39	71.65	21.72	59.43	20.89	3.77
	2021	93.28	90.76	71.75	57.03	53.81	54.93	53.20	0.02
- income from carrying out certain agricultural works									
	2020	47.82	50.94	24.37	33.11	11.12	16.31	22.69	0.32
	2021	52.07	72.34	16.06	32.16	2.87	18.26	28.62	1.84
3. Income from non-agricultural independent activities									
	2020	113.36	94.22	108.05	102.63	25.29	105.58	110.45	83.78
	2021	113.84	76.42	108.84	112.75	28.65	121.47	140.50	90.28
- income from trade									
	2020	2.70	10.63	12.75	10.62	0.20	16.66	25.33	1.94
	2021	7.10	3.43	8.56	1.01	1.35	19.81	17.75	1.16
- income from services rendering									
	2020	30.39	36.39	21.69	18.38	9.15	26.55	12.76	9.91
	2021	22.69	20.35	29.20	21.96	5.07	30.63	36.88	21.99
- income from crafts									
	2020	70.16	47.20	69.16	63.16	14.32	60.76	64.30	24.95
	2021	81.11	51.17	70.00	86.89	14.73	68.31	68.97	20.84
- income from liberal professions, intellectual property									
	2020	10.11	-	4.45	10.47	1.62	1.61	8.06	46.98
	2021	2.94	1.47	1.08	2.89	7.50	2.72	16.90	46.29
4. Income from social benefits									
	2020	849.60	943.26	997.57	942.95	1038.39	994.20	1044.30	1178.88
	2021	945.00	1019.16	1099.47	1089.37	1115.37	1078.32	1128.80	1279.13
Pensions									
	2020	682.86	789.69	843.59	819.18	927.99	834.66	885.39	993.00
	2021	727.18	830.71	927.83	949.27	966.56	874.88	939.97	1040.66
of which:									
- pensions for old age (including early and partial early retirement)									
	2020	537.10	675.14	711.46	697.38	872.07	720.57	807.97	940.57
	2021	594.95	720.93	803.14	824.18	899.06	762.99	866.98	977.57
Other income assimilated to pensions									
	2020	0.96	1.60	0.18	0.14	-	2.74	-	0.68
	2021	0.59	0.62	0.07	2.20	0.49	4.09	0.06	2.95
Allowances for temporary incapacity, maternity, childcare									
	2020	23.12	19.90	30.59	17.64	19.93	39.43	40.13	84.32
	2021	39.97	32.84	29.85	15.79	26.76	49.11	39.62	92.45
Benefits from unemployment fund									
	2020	1.40	4.11	2.91	8.20	5.79	2.49	8.60	2.02
	2021	2.45	3.26	2.41	4.81	5.43	2.63	10.09	5.43

TABLE 10.
INCOME AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESOURCES, BY REGION (continued)

- monthly average per household, lei -

	Years	Regions:							
		North-East	South-East	South-Muntenia	South-West Oltenia	West	North-West	Centre	Bucharest Ilfov
Family benefits	2020	107.30	95.51	92.21	81.10	79.67	96.66	98.07	83.40
	2021	140.62	120.21	114.59	103.32	95.77	126.00	125.27	113.51
- child allowances	2020	106.12	94.28	91.36	79.72	78.99	95.62	97.81	82.51
	2021	139.79	119.77	114.45	103.06	95.77	124.77	124.23	109.08
- scholarships for pupils and students	2020	1.18	1.23	0.85	1.38	0.68	1.04	0.26	0.89
	2021	0.83	0.44	0.14	0.26	-	1.23	1.04	4.43
Social assistance benefits and other benefits	2020	33.96	32.45	28.09	16.69	5.01	18.22	12.11	15.46
	2021	34.19	31.52	24.72	13.98	20.36	21.61	13.79	24.13
of which:									
- special aids for disabled persons	2020	18.24	19.78	18.70	8.30	3.93	11.20	8.55	9.36
	2021	17.43	18.17	18.26	7.67	14.76	17.40	7.21	15.58
- social aids granted by town halls	2020	3.92	10.16	7.54	8.11	1.08	3.86	3.34	4.77
	2021	5.99	10.94	5.34	4.58	5.20	4.21	5.79	8.09
5. Property income	2020	2.73	9.39	2.72	2.53	10.10	4.46	3.86	9.73
	2021	13.16	4.35	6.47	5.73	0.50	1.13	3.56	19.29
6. Income from sales of household's assets	2020	130.45	29.51	26.93	42.85	32.41	103.53	16.54	10.00
	2021	118.98	65.64	27.40	31.17	57.58	76.50	16.19	5.09
7. Other income	2020	33.26	35.65	27.64	63.05	55.82	48.40	32.47	90.84
	2021	37.79	45.77	36.50	79.66	75.60	40.96	29.52	101.10
B. Income in kind (1 + 2)	2020	491.72	322.96	422.80	392.36	305.12	409.30	370.66	231.53
	2021	507.04	344.73	310.66	435.90	329.26	450.35	356.90	189.96
1. Equivalent value of income in kind obtained by employees and beneficiaries of social benefits	2020	23.73	40.86	38.15	24.22	68.29	86.08	92.49	93.42
	2021	35.42	54.08	43.93	27.63	85.33	90.54	89.06	98.14
2. Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources	2020	467.99	282.10	384.65	368.14	236.83	323.22	278.17	138.11
	2021	471.62	290.65	266.73	408.27	243.93	359.81	267.84	91.82
II. LOANS AND CREDITS TAKEN, WITHDRAWALS FROM CEC BANK, OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS	2020	9.73	21.12	19.82	5.11	28.88	13.95	39.97	40.87
	2021	16.16	6.48	14.98	26.93	14.56	22.95	13.33	27.42
of which:									
- amounts withdrawn from CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions	2020	2.68	7.84	13.12	0.86	9.14	2.01	14.45	36.67
	2021	8.90	3.58	3.07	4.68	1.44	6.32	9.45	14.24
- loans and credits taken	2020	4.17	11.36	4.84	4.04	10.87	2.26	24.40	3.13
	2021	6.59	2.72	9.76	21.31	12.17	7.77	2.87	9.89
III. CASH BALANCE AT THE BEGINNING OF PERIOD	2020	362.74	454.49	406.78	325.19	364.81	494.06	533.34	412.49
	2021	438.85	527.33	509.96	460.88	393.33	551.89	520.53	423.81
GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)	2020	4343.37	4981.46	5334.92	4893.65	5380.06	6106.41	6278.11	8275.78
	2021	5007.65	5309.15	5739.42	5529.15	5842.23	6817.23	6477.57	8997.85

TABLE 11.
INCOME AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESOURCES, ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S SIZE

- monthly average per person, lei -

	Years	Total households	Households comprising:					
			1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 and more persons
I. TOTAL INCOME								
(A + B)	2020	2030.50	2261.75	2316.52	2316.41	1858.23	1480.83	1148.54
	2021	2243.43	2517.71	2531.05	2589.30	2095.03	1548.71	1217.96
A. Monetary income								
(1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7)	2020	1884.06	2075.31	2152.72	2177.25	1730.81	1343.01	1011.02
	2021	2097.42	2330.97	2370.51	2453.99	1961.14	1420.10	1078.08
1. Gross salaries and other rights								
	2020	1385.69	1071.50	1376.62	1836.94	1449.72	985.66	634.76
	2021	1547.12	1240.49	1547.82	2093.55	1630.42	1012.80	672.77
2. Income from agriculture								
	2020	33.97	30.95	28.51	32.58	33.23	41.88	52.65
	2021	36.15	33.75	29.29	29.74	52.09	37.67	35.11
of which:								
- income from sales of agro-food products, animals and poultry								
	2020	23.41	11.68	18.50	24.48	24.82	29.19	38.71
	2021	24.22	14.52	19.97	19.92	39.65	19.00	28.45
- income from carrying out certain agricultural works								
	2020	10.52	19.27	9.85	8.10	8.41	12.69	13.94
	2021	11.62	18.46	9.12	9.65	12.21	17.78	6.66
3. Income from non-agricultural independent activities								
	2020	37.36	41.20	28.40	37.48	40.73	47.13	37.36
	2021	40.12	48.97	33.73	37.83	44.13	39.42	46.65
- income from trade								
	2020	3.94	2.49	2.78	4.77	4.99	6.34	-
	2021	3.11	2.05	4.61	1.86	3.16	3.12	3.46
- income from services rendering								
	2020	8.41	10.87	5.32	8.28	10.20	9.60	8.44
	2021	9.58	15.40	6.97	7.67	10.01	14.42	8.53
- income from crafts								
	2020	20.95	23.14	15.25	17.98	23.20	28.78	28.92
	2021	23.54	25.78	17.52	22.97	28.96	19.88	32.23
- income from liberal professions, intellectual property								
	2020	4.06	4.70	5.05	6.45	2.34	2.41	-
	2021	3.89	5.74	4.63	5.33	2.00	2.00	2.43
4. Income from social benefits								
	2020	386.18	859.21	682.79	234.37	167.36	230.03	246.82
	2021	429.29	926.95	719.75	249.94	196.78	284.02	286.36
Pensions								
	2020	326.17	846.10	667.19	165.04	81.99	139.11	136.72
	2021	354.14	915.02	700.51	161.59	87.64	170.81	139.38
of which:								
- pensions for old age (including early and partial early retirement)								
	2020	285.08	714.45	604.99	140.05	70.65	110.37	110.81
	2021	313.28	788.92	643.02	135.44	74.49	143.36	118.07
Other income assimilated to pensions								
	2020	0.33	0.99	0.54	0.39	0.02	-	-
	2021	0.53	2.18	0.61	0.22	0.45	-	0.17
Allowances for temporary incapacity maternity, childcare								
	2020	13.46	0.23	0.54	22.22	18.55	16.80	22.75
	2021	16.39	0.28	1.96	29.13	22.81	14.54	27.54
Benefits from unemployment fund								
	2020	1.60	1.34	1.29	2.80	0.94	1.24	1.73
	2021	1.72	1.20	2.15	2.45	1.25	1.15	0.67

TABLE 11.
INCOME AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESOURCES, ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S SIZE (continued))

- monthly average per person, lei-

	Years	Total households	Households comprising:					
			1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 and more persons
Family benefits	2020	36.20	0.81	4.11	36.46	59.73	61.17	74.76
	2021	47.08	0.56	5.90	49.46	76.94	81.71	100.75
- child allowances	2020	35.83	0.29	3.98	35.93	59.29	60.68	74.76
	2021	46.66	0.11	5.36	48.82	76.73	81.54	100.53
- scholarships for pupils and students	2020	0.37	0.52	0.13	0.53	0.44	0.49	-
	2021	0.42	0.45	0.54	0.64	0.21	0.17	0.22
Social assistance benefits and other benefits	2020	8.42	9.74	9.12	7.46	6.13	11.71	10.86
	2021	9.43	7.71	8.62	7.09	7.69	15.81	17.85
of which:								
- special aids for disabled persons	2020	5.08	6.04	6.41	5.65	3.41	3.51	5.30
	2021	5.92	3.52	5.39	5.57	4.95	8.84	10.51
- social aids granted by town halls	2020	2.12	1.50	1.56	1.21	1.81	4.90	5.04
	2021	2.49	2.25	1.85	0.97	2.34	6.09	5.20
5. Property income	2020	2.12	3.32	3.25	1.47	0.82	3.65	1.21
	2021	2.85	6.51	1.70	3.82	2.30	2.29	0.98
6. Income from sales of household's assets	2020	20.55	12.95	12.76	19.42	27.38	25.62	30.36
	2021	20.76	21.33	12.69	21.86	24.10	31.11	18.35
7. Other income	2020	18.19	56.18	20.39	14.99	11.57	9.04	7.86
	2021	21.13	52.97	25.53	17.25	11.32	12.79	17.86
B. Income in kind (1 + 2)	2020	146.44	186.44	163.80	139.16	127.42	137.82	137.52
	2021	146.01	186.74	160.54	135.31	133.89	128.61	139.88
<i>1. Equivalent value of income in kind obtained by employees and beneficiaries of social benefits</i>	2020	22.12	28.92	24.60	25.30	17.39	18.11	15.90
	2021	25.27	31.00	27.76	31.14	21.23	16.92	13.71
<i>2. Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources</i>	2020	124.32	157.52	139.20	113.86	110.03	119.71	121.62
	2021	120.74	155.74	132.78	104.17	112.66	111.69	126.17
II. LOANS AND CREDITS TAKEN, WITHDRAWALS FROM CEC BANK, OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS	2020	8.52	20.62	11.07	4.89	9.69	1.46	2.34
	2021	6.96	10.37	5.05	11.12	3.80	1.83	11.65
of which:								
- amounts withdrawn from CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions	2020	4.19	6.51	7.97	2.17	4.19	-	1.05
	2021	2.62	5.42	0.75	6.50	0.93	-	0.98
- loans and credits taken	2020	3.03	12.91	2.79	1.48	2.47	0.91	1.23
	2021	3.43	3.62	3.68	3.35	1.57	1.83	10.35
III. CASH BALANCE AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	2020	163.60	294.35	201.05	155.50	138.24	102.94	66.46
	2021	189.83	340.12	228.76	193.86	145.01	109.12	95.74
GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)	2020	2202.62	2576.72	2528.64	2476.80	2006.16	1585.23	1217.34
	2021	2440.22	2868.20	2764.86	2794.28	2243.84	1659.66	1325.35

TABLE 12.
INCOME AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESOURCES, ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

	Years	- monthly average per person, lei -						
		Total households	Households without children under 18 years	Households with children under 18 years	Households with:			
					1 child	2 children	3 children	4 and more children
I. TOTAL INCOME (A + B)	2020	2030.50	2293.25	1773.64	2096.99	1652.50	987.74	679.12
	2021	2243.43	2479.97	2004.30	2357.24	1948.48	1158.63	790.21
A. Monetary income (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7)	2020	1884.06	2126.01	1647.54	1964.50	1530.90	874.90	560.53
	2021	2097.42	2311.63	1880.87	2228.83	1832.85	1037.18	656.50
<i>1. Gross salaries and other rights</i>	2020	1385.69	1420.39	1351.77	1672.93	1230.60	582.86	248.88
	2021	1547.12	1550.17	1544.03	1890.11	1499.33	700.61	314.34
<i>2. Income from agriculture</i>	2020	33.97	33.86	34.08	35.12	31.87	32.67	44.43
	2021	36.15	41.90	30.34	26.96	33.25	35.58	31.66
of which:								
- income from sales of agro-food products, animals and poultry	2020	23.41	22.90	23.90	26.12	23.05	13.20	27.12
	2021	24.22	29.78	18.59	17.20	21.30	13.26	23.74
- income from carrying out certain agricultural works	2020	10.52	10.88	10.18	9.00	8.82	19.47	17.31
	2021	11.62	11.69	11.55	9.75	11.40	22.32	7.92
<i>3. Income from non-agricultural independent activities</i>	2020	37.36	32.42	42.19	37.44	46.36	52.68	39.34
	2021	40.12	38.56	41.69	41.41	38.19	50.37	50.64
- income from trade	2020	3.94	3.25	4.62	3.38	6.23	6.97	-
	2021	3.11	3.52	2.69	1.37	3.41	7.69	-
- income from services rendering	2020	8.41	7.24	9.55	8.84	8.55	20.19	5.46
	2021	9.58	9.23	9.93	8.45	10.69	14.54	9.45
- income from crafts	2020	20.95	18.07	23.76	18.34	29.32	25.52	33.88
	2021	23.54	22.32	24.78	25.61	20.90	25.82	41.19
- income from liberal professions, intellectual property	2020	4.06	3.86	4.26	6.88	2.26	-	-
	2021	3.89	3.49	4.29	5.98	3.19	2.32	-
<i>4. Income from social benefits</i>	2020	386.18	600.38	176.78	179.06	179.18	154.91	172.73
	2021	429.29	639.82	216.46	213.31	219.48	216.88	224.59
Pensions	2020	326.17	587.40	70.79	94.12	59.37	18.77	6.12
	2021	354.14	626.34	78.96	99.76	72.72	28.04	29.38
of which:								
- pensions for old age (including early and partial early retirement)	2020	285.08	519.18	56.23	76.75	46.39	7.13	4.23
	2021	313.28	558.42	65.47	83.09	63.03	17.03	14.88
Other income assimilated to pensions	2020	0.33	0.66	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	0.53	1.03	0.03	-	-	0.25	-
Allowances for temporary incapacity maternity, childcare	2020	13.46	0.15	26.47	25.61	30.48	13.99	26.00
	2021	16.39	0.08	32.88	35.55	31.63	34.09	14.24
Benefits from unemployment fund	2020	1.60	1.96	1.26	1.53	1.04	1.20	-
	2021	1.72	2.18	1.25	1.77	1.05	0.16	-

TABLE 12.
INCOME AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESOURCES, ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18
YEARS (continued)

	Years	Total households	Households without children under 18 years	Households with children under 18 years	- monthly average per person, lei -			
					Households with:			
					1 child	2 children	3 children	4 and more children
Family benefits	2020	36.20	0.48	71.12	53.10	81.91	101.11	124.00
	2021	47.08	0.97	93.70	68.81	106.42	132.75	161.18
- child allowances	2020	35.83	0.22	70.65	52.29	81.79	100.77	124.00
	2021	46.66	0.31	93.52	68.72	106.20	132.40	160.85
- scholarships for pupils and students	2020	0.37	0.26	0.47	0.81	0.12	0.34	-
	2021	0.42	0.66	0.18	0.09	0.22	0.35	0.33
Social assistance benefits and other benefits	2020	8.42	9.73	7.14	4.70	6.38	19.84	16.61
	2021	9.43	9.22	9.64	7.42	7.66	21.59	19.79
of which:								
- special aids for disabled persons	2020	5.08	7.23	2.98	2.58	3.20	4.06	3.54
	2021	5.92	6.42	5.41	5.61	4.81	6.94	4.62
- social aids granted by town halls	2020	2.12	1.40	2.81	1.19	2.28	9.74	12.35
	2021	2.49	1.54	3.45	1.27	2.72	11.69	12.08
5. Property income	2020	2.12	2.56	1.68	1.33	0.90	7.99	-
	2021	2.85	2.59	3.11	5.12	1.70	-	-
6. Income from sales of household's assets	2020	20.55	14.55	26.43	25.40	24.11	29.70	52.18
	2021	20.76	15.76	25.81	32.36	19.40	20.97	17.92
7. Other income	2020	18.19	21.85	14.61	13.22	17.88	14.09	2.97
	2021	21.13	22.83	19.43	19.56	21.50	12.77	17.35
B. Income in kind (1 + 2)	2020	146.44	167.24	126.10	132.49	121.60	112.84	118.59
	2021	146.01	168.34	123.43	128.41	115.63	121.45	133.71
1. Equivalent value of income in kind obtained by employees and beneficiaries of social benefits	2020	22.12	27.59	16.76	19.19	15.73	12.58	6.28
	2021	25.27	28.96	21.53	27.69	17.80	9.93	12.86
2. Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources	2020	124.32	139.65	109.34	113.30	105.87	100.26	112.31
	2021	120.74	139.38	101.90	100.72	97.83	111.52	120.85
II. LOANS AND CREDITS TAKEN, WITHDRAWALS FROM CEC BANK, OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS	2020	8.52	11.63	5.47	6.20	5.99	0.65	2.20
	2021	6.96	7.27	6.65	6.82	5.09	12.94	2.95
of which:								
- amounts withdrawn from CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions	2020	4.19	5.87	2.54	4.00	1.27	-	2.01
	2021	2.62	3.35	1.89	3.07	0.68	-	2.79
- loans and credits taken	2020	3.03	4.95	1.15	1.41	1.06	0.65	-
	2021	3.43	2.96	3.91	3.17	2.81	12.94	0.16
III. CASH BALANCE AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	2020	163.60	203.22	124.88	146.52	115.74	79.92	45.38
	2021	189.83	230.84	148.38	169.77	148.97	89.64	63.08
GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)	2020	2202.62	2508.10	1903.99	2249.71	1774.23	1068.31	726.70
	2021	2440.22	2718.08	2159.33	2533.83	2102.54	1261.21	856.24

TABLE 13.
INCOME AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESOURCES,
ACCORDING TO THE EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD

	Years	- monthly average per household, lei -			
		Total households	Educational attainment:		
			Primary ¹⁾	Secondary	Tertiary
I. TOTAL INCOME (A + B)	2020	5216.38	2475.33	4602.29	8650.54
	2021	5682.97	2662.32	4943.89	9470.61
A. Monetary income (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7)	2020	4840.17	2066.91	4196.20	8400.68
	2021	5313.11	2279.82	4543.02	9218.94
<i>1. Gross salaries and other rights</i>	2020	3559.84	693.36	2914.07	7164.75
	2021	3919.11	758.39	3135.40	7920.37
<i>2. Income from agriculture</i>	2020	87.27	116.07	103.03	15.90
	2021	91.57	108.64	111.69	11.75
of which:					
- income from sales of agro-food products. animals and poultry	2020	60.13	55.55	73.15	12.62
	2021	61.33	46.56	76.84	9.80
- income from carrying out certain agricultural works	2020	27.03	60.52	29.88	2.76
	2021	29.43	61.98	33.76	1.95
<i>3. Income from non-agricultural independent activities</i>	2020	95.98	72.01	103.12	78.56
	2021	101.62	89.27	113.25	63.41
- income from trade	2020	10.12	12.22	10.58	7.53
	2021	7.87	10.00	9.32	1.79
- income from services rendering	2020	21.61	21.75	24.98	8.76
	2021	24.27	25.02	27.44	12.35
- income from crafts	2020	53.82	38.04	66.75	11.11
	2021	59.63	50.15	74.32	9.24
- income from liberal professions, intellectual property	2020	10.43	-	0.81	51.16
	2021	9.85	4.10	2.17	40.03
<i>4. Income from social benefits</i>	2020	992.11	1088.40	959.59	1076.67
	2021	1087.46	1218.78	1056.62	1153.60
Pensions	2020	837.95	946.40	809.86	900.83
	2021	897.08	1000.63	884.21	907.28
of which:					
- pensions for old age (including early and partial early retirement)	2020	732.39	550.65	714.37	873.96
	2021	793.59	602.38	787.86	882.91
Other income assimilated to pensions	2020	0.84	5.93	0.22	1.12
	2021	1.35	7.55	1.05	0.23
Allowances for temporary incapacity maternity, childcare	2020	34.58	5.18	28.67	68.82
	2021	41.53	15.86	28.39	98.85
Benefits from the unemployment fund	2020	4.12	1.28	4.76	2.82
	2021	4.35	1.48	4.97	3.08

TABLE 13.
INCOME AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESOURCES,
ACCORDING TO THE EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD (continued)

	Years	Total households	- monthly average per household, lei -		
			Educational attainment:		
			Primary ¹⁾	Secondary	Tertiary
Family benefits	2020	92.99	67.83	95.08	95.20
	2021	119.27	99.79	116.54	136.25
- child allowances	2020	92.04	67.83	93.99	94.42
	2021	118.21	99.79	115.67	134.11
- scholarships for pupils and students	2020	0.95	-	1.09	0.78
	2021	1.06	-	0.87	2.14
Social assistance benefits and other benefits	2020	21.63	61.78	21.00	7.88
	2021	23.88	93.47	21.46	7.91
of which:					
- special aids for disabled persons	2020	13.05	32.96	12.94	5.46
	2021	14.99	41.98	14.85	5.84
- social aids granted by town halls	2020	5.44	17.11	5.39	0.93
	2021	6.31	37.08	4.70	1.20
5. Property income	2020	5.44	3.01	3.79	12.69
	2021	7.22	2.81	6.09	12.94
6. Income from sale of the household's assets	2020	52.81	52.91	62.74	15.08
	2021	52.59	60.22	61.51	17.14
7. Other income	2020	46.72	41.15	49.86	37.03
	2021	53.54	41.71	58.46	39.73
B. Income in kind (1 + 2)	2020	376.21	408.42	406.09	249.86
	2021	369.86	382.50	400.87	251.67
<i>1. Equivalent value of income in kind obtained by employees and beneficiaries of social benefits</i>	2020	56.83	25.14	57.76	66.03
	2021	64.01	31.00	63.92	76.08
<i>2. Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources</i>	2020	319.38	383.28	348.33	183.83
	2021	305.85	351.50	336.95	175.59
II. LOANS AND CREDITS TAKEN, WITHDRAWALS FROM CEC BANK, OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS	2020	21.88	5.30	17.98	43.37
	2021	17.63	11.47	16.75	23.04
of which:					
- amounts withdrawn from CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions	2020	10.76	-	5.58	34.78
	2021	6.64	5.57	4.56	14.65
- loans and credits taken	2020	7.78	4.49	9.26	3.51
	2021	8.69	5.38	9.89	5.47
III. CASH BALANCE AT THE BEGINNING OF PERIOD	2020	420.30	248.89	399.39	568.65
	2021	480.88	304.73	430.78	727.45
GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)	2020	5658.56	2729.52	5019.66	9262.56
	2021	6181.48	2978.52	5391.42	10221.10

¹⁾ Including without graduated school

TABLE 14.
INCOME AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESOURCES,
ACCORDING TO THE AGE OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD

	Years	- monthly average per household, lei-					
		Total households	Age of the household's head:				
			15 - 24 years	25 - 34 years	35 - 49 years	50 - 64 years	65 years and over
I. TOTAL INCOME (A + B)	2020	5216.38	4489.79	5929.06	6887.34	5752.31	3156.34
	2021	5682.97	4179.68	6705.92	7680.69	6254.38	3318.94
A. Monetary income (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7)	2020	4840.17	4254.77	5610.05	6477.18	5344.87	2810.80
	2021	5313.11	3962.54	6420.39	7275.24	5826.48	2992.82
<i>1. Gross salaries and other rights</i>	2020	3559.84	3332.81	4912.00	5667.21	4205.87	813.03
	2021	3919.11	2884.39	5622.86	6367.70	4620.94	841.44
<i>2. Income from agriculture</i>	2020	87.27	29.98	75.24	114.46	110.35	51.21
	2021	91.57	105.13	72.56	107.94	141.88	41.78
of which:							
- income from sales of agro-food products, animals and poultry	2020	60.13	11.61	44.32	76.41	75.83	40.32
	2021	61.33	32.18	33.08	68.37	102.01	32.05
- income from carrying out certain agrucultural works	2020	27.03	18.37	30.91	38.05	34.15	10.88
	2021	29.43	72.95	39.48	39.56	37.21	9.53
<i>3. Income from non-agricultural independent activities</i>	2020	95.98	101.02	106.75	168.48	103.22	24.78
	2021	101.62	75.73	122.59	163.86	125.53	25.40
- income from trade	2020	10.12	14.53	10.14	15.95	14.49	1.32
	2021	7.87	3.08	12.23	13.35	8.97	1.31
- income from services rendering	2020	21.61	36.62	15.67	36.71	26.63	5.82
	2021	24.27	39.35	34.42	41.65	26.10	4.62
- income from crafts	2020	53.82	49.87	68.93	97.25	52.94	13.09
	2021	59.63	33.30	59.64	93.38	81.74	14.88
- income from liberal professions, intellectual property	2020	10.43	-	12.01	18.57	9.16	4.55
	2021	9.85	-	16.30	15.48	8.72	4.59
<i>4. Income from social benefits</i>	2020	992.11	194.94	373.29	389.42	824.79	1874.47
	2021	1087.46	144.98	448.15	478.39	836.95	2038.74
Pensions	2020	837.95	58.68	50.51	123.17	729.70	1818.47
	2021	897.08	8.58	58.44	136.19	719.40	1972.63
of which:							
- pensions for old age (including early and partial early retirement)	2020	732.39	45.46	41.64	93.42	609.95	1625.84
	2021	793.59	8.58	45.62	105.63	603.53	1786.40
Other income assimilated to pensions	2020	0.84	-	-	-	0.36	2.25
	2021	1.35	-	-	0.82	0.44	3.01
Allowances for temporary incapacity maternity, childcare	2020	34.58	49.46	143.97	49.72	12.58	4.88
	2021	41.53	32.39	182.18	53.17	17.71	7.77
Benefits from the unemployment fund	2020	4.12	0.88	5.15	4.39	7.11	1.20
	2021	4.35	9.84	5.88	4.58	6.24	1.85

TABLE 14.
INCOME AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESOURCES,
ACCORDING TO THE AGE OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD (continued)

	Years	Total households	- monthly average per household, lei-				
			Age of the household's head:				
			15 - 24 years	25 - 34 years	35 - 49 years	50 - 64 years	65 years and over
Family benefits	2020	92.99	82.38	158.25	195.93	49.59	21.86
	2021	119.27	88.20	188.79	258.04	67.66	28.04
- child allowances	2020	92.04	73.76	158.25	193.74	48.81	21.86
	2021	118.21	80.64	187.66	257.00	65.68	28.04
- scholarships for pupils and students	2020	0.95	8.62	-	2.19	0.78	-
	2021	1.06	7.56	1.13	1.04	1.98	-
Social assistance benefits and other benefits	2020	21.63	3.54	15.41	16.21	25.45	25.81
	2021	23.88	5.97	12.86	25.59	25.50	25.44
of which:							
- special aids for disabled persons	2020	13.05	-	5.22	6.12	17.17	18.54
	2021	14.99	-	1.59	13.10	18.65	18.40
- social aids granted by town halls	2020	5.44	3.54	10.16	8.75	4.86	1.70
	2021	6.31	5.15	10.40	10.83	5.17	2.32
5. Property income	2020	5.44	1.90	3.73	5.80	5.81	5.52
	2021	7.22	7.98	19.60	9.91	4.17	3.60
6. Income from sale of the household's assets	2020	52.81	51.56	77.01	82.96	56.06	16.91
	2021	52.59	26.83	76.65	87.77	54.32	15.93
7. Other income	2020	46.72	542.56	62.03	48.85	38.77	24.88
	2021	53.54	717.50	57.98	59.67	42.69	25.93
B. Income in kind (1 + 2)	2020	376.21	235.02	319.01	410.16	407.44	345.54
	2021	369.86	217.14	285.53	405.45	427.90	326.12
1. Equivalent value of the income in kind obtained by employees and beneficiaries of social benefits	2020	56.83	42.23	48.49	62.38	66.01	47.69
	2021	64.01	53.24	49.90	77.28	73.59	50.12
2. Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources	2020	319.38	192.79	270.52	347.78	341.43	297.85
	2021	305.85	163.90	235.63	328.17	354.31	276.00
II. LOANS AND CREDITS TAKEN							
WITHDRAWALS FROM CEC BANK, OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS	2020	21.88	87.97	45.73	18.14	23.19	13.50
	2021	17.63	-	9.65	13.89	33.25	11.03
of which:							
- amounts withdrawn from the CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions	2020	10.76	-	21.23	10.35	9.15	9.63
	2021	6.64	-	4.38	3.75	16.69	1.68
- loans and credits taken	2020	7.78	85.33	15.04	4.13	10.00	3.31
	2021	8.69	-	2.29	5.95	13.93	8.98
III. CASH BALANCE AT THE BEGINNING OF PERIOD	2020	420.30	300.10	432.82	489.04	452.68	336.18
	2021	480.88	378.77	508.88	555.20	501.33	398.88
GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)	2020	5658.56	4877.86	6407.61	7394.52	6228.18	3506.02
	2021	6181.48	4558.45	7224.45	8249.78	6788.96	3728.85

TABLE 15.
INCOME AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESOURCES, BY DECILE, IN 2021

	Decile 1	Decile 2	Decile 3	Decile 4	Decile 5
I. TOTAL INCOME (A + B)	2355.88	2421.26	3111.99	3609.34	4159.11
A. Monetary income (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7)	1750.08	2035.35	2718.47	3264.07	3832.07
1. Gross salaries and other rights	279.79	620.70	1046.43	1512.15	1960.59
2. Income from agriculture	286.78	135.25	104.95	65.21	53.52
of which:					
- income from sales of agro-food products, animals and poultry	121.94	81.73	74.44	51.02	36.83
- income from carrying out agricultural works	162.00	53.28	30.07	14.12	15.28
3. Income from non-agricultural independent activities	217.84	140.81	121.19	112.00	52.94
- income from trade	8.01	11.55	11.21	2.48	5.83
- income from services rendering	65.10	29.66	16.35	28.22	13.56
- income from crafts	141.69	93.33	91.89	78.98	31.02
- income from liberal professions, intellectual property	3.04	6.27	1.74	2.32	2.53
4. Income from social benefits	747.74	1045.10	1333.35	1477.25	1655.93
Pensions	360.88	894.51	1167.33	1318.64	1494.22
of which:					
- pensions for old age (including early and partial early retirement)	238.80	564.66	997.04	1202.40	1412.66
Other income assimilated to pensions	-	0.06	0.45	0.74	0.65
Allowances for temporary incapacity maternity, childcare	17.57	7.35	30.60	34.16	33.66
Benefits from the unemployment fund	5.63	4.97	7.29	5.43	7.04
Family benefits	281.00	108.65	107.38	97.16	99.25
- child allowances	280.63	108.59	106.63	97.05	97.15
- scholarships for pupils and students	0.37	0.06	0.75	0.11	2.10
Social assistance benefits and other benefits	82.66	29.56	20.30	21.12	21.11
of which:					
- special aids for disabled persons	29.55	16.28	16.45	18.86	19.59
- social aids granted by town halls	47.68	2.67	0.33	0.10	0.36
5. Property income	3.22	1.43	7.98	0.58	1.35
6. Income from sale of the household's assets	146.59	60.36	57.69	44.74	36.05
7. Other income	68.12	31.70	46.88	52.14	71.69
B. Income in kind (1 + 2)	605.80	385.91	393.52	345.27	327.04
1. Equivalent value of the income in kind obtained by employees and beneficiaries of social benefits	16.16	17.32	31.66	43.21	58.52
2. Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources	589.64	368.59	361.86	302.06	268.52
II. LOANS AND CREDITS TAKEN, WITHDRAWALS FROM CEC BANK, OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS	34.87	10.39	26.40	7.34	6.97
of which:					
- amounts withdrawn from the CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions	15.49	1.44	1.48	0.28	1.84
- loans and credits taken	16.19	8.87	24.44	6.49	4.79
III. CASH BALANCE AT THE BEGINNING OF PERIOD	410.83	303.87	346.72	375.37	387.30
GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)	2801.58	2735.52	3485.11	3992.05	4553.38

- monthly average per household, lei -

Decile 6	Decile 7	Decile 8	Decile 9	Decile 10	
5301.58	6616.63	7978.25	9152.13	12119.81	I. TOTAL INCOME (A + B)
4930.73	6243.28	7631.63	8837.93	11883.74	A. Monetary income (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7)
3195.28	4837.10	6486.98	8131.91	11116.50	1. Gross salaries and other rights
57.20	58.71	50.84	33.31	70.00	2. Income from agriculture
					of which:
45.31	54.89	47.66	33.16	66.39	- income from sales of agro-food products,
10.64	3.57	2.70	0.15	2.58	animals and poultry
					- income from carrying out agricultural works
99.43	78.82	70.59	46.54	76.11	3. Income from non-agricultural independent
8.73	8.28	5.82	1.26	15.51	activities
19.67	24.09	15.89	12.06	18.08	- income from trade
67.11	43.09	32.15	13.01	4.16	- income from services rendering
					- income from crafts
3.92	3.36	16.73	20.21	38.36	- income from liberal professions,
1486.87	1196.76	938.99	569.71	422.78	intellectual property
1272.80	989.45	724.38	447.42	301.08	4. Income from social benefits
					Pensions
					of which:
1198.40	927.34	680.69	426.34	287.35	- pensions for old age
1.19	6.21	1.60	1.51	1.04	(including early and partial early retirement)
67.27	60.21	78.35	33.10	52.98	Other income assimilated to pensions
4.54	3.42	1.77	1.07	2.31	Allowances for temporary incapacity
119.74	119.42	120.09	82.17	57.86	maternity, childcare
119.74	119.22	119.68	79.20	54.21	Benefits from the unemployment fund
-	0.20	0.41	2.97	3.65	Family benefits
21.33	18.05	12.80	4.44	7.51	-child allowances
					- scholarships for pupils and students
17.77	15.31	11.06	3.74	1.27	Social assistance benefits and other benefits
2.46	1.63	1.53	0.08	6.25	of which:
					- special aids for disabled persons
4.75	3.09	8.12	5.13	36.51	- social aids granted by town halls
					5. Property income
23.46	23.61	22.82	14.46	96.09	6. Income from sale of the
63.74	45.19	53.29	36.87	65.75	household's assets
					7. Other income
370.85	373.35	346.62	314.20	236.07	B. Income in kind (1 + 2)
82.28	99.36	95.03	112.93	83.49	1. Equivalent value of the income in kind
288.57	273.99	251.59	201.27	152.58	obtained by employees and beneficiaries
					of social benefits
					2. Equivalent value of agro-food products
					consumption from own resources
5.64	8.59	11.36	12.24	52.47	II. LOANS AND CREDITS TAKEN,
					WITHDRAWALS FROM CEC BANK,
					OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS
					of which:
0.32	2.12	3.80	3.24	36.40	- amounts withdrawn from the CEC Bank,
4.67	3.49	1.17	3.16	13.59	other banks and similar institutions
					- loans and credits taken
453.63	525.52	541.09	605.34	858.95	III. CASH BALANCE AT THE
					BEGINNING OF PERIOD
5760.85	7150.74	8530.70	9769.71	13031.23	GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)

TABLE 16.
INCOME AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESOURCES, ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER

	Years	- monthly average per household, lei -		
		Total households	Household's head gender:	
			Male	Female
I. TOTAL INCOME (A + B)	2020	5216.38	5793.23	3637.89
	2021	5682.97	6347.91	3938.93
A. Monetary income (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7)	2020	4840.17	5385.34	3348.38
	2021	5313.11	5942.54	3662.21
<i>1. Gross salaries and other rights</i>	2020	3559.84	4085.49	2121.47
	2021	3919.11	4532.73	2309.67
<i>2. Income from agriculture</i>	2020	87.27	102.48	45.66
	2021	91.57	110.29	42.48
of which:				
- income from sales of agro-food products, animals and poultry	2020	60.13	72.44	26.47
	2021	61.33	74.63	26.48
- income from carrying out certain agricultural works	2020	27.03	30.04	18.81
	2021	29.43	34.79	15.39
<i>3. Income from non-agricultural independent activities</i>	2020	95.98	114.20	46.12
	2021	101.62	115.67	64.79
- income from trade	2020	10.12	12.79	2.82
	2021	7.87	9.17	4.46
- income from services rendering	2020	21.61	23.83	15.53
	2021	24.27	25.41	21.26
- income from crafts	2020	53.82	66.46	19.22
	2021	59.63	71.29	29.09
- income from liberal professions, intellectual property rights	2020	10.43	11.12	8.55
	2021	9.85	9.80	9.98
<i>4. Income from social benefits</i>	2020	992.11	983.99	1014.29
	2021	1087.46	1079.66	1107.94
Pensions	2020	837.95	811.96	909.06
	2021	897.08	867.45	974.81
of which:				
- pensions for old age (including early and partial early retirement)	2020	732.39	734.02	727.92
	2021	793.59	793.71	793.29
Other rights assimilated to pensions	2020	0.84	0.62	1.42
	2021	1.35	1.02	2.20
Benefits for temporary incapacity, maternity, childcare	2020	34.58	38.97	22.56
	2021	41.53	47.30	26.40
Benefits from the unemployment fund	2020	4.12	4.74	2.42
	2021	4.35	4.28	4.53

TABLE 16.
INCOME AND OTHER FINANCIAL RESOURCES, ACCORDING TO HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER (continued)

	Years	- monthly average per household, lei -		
		Total households	Household's head gender:	
			Male	Female
Family benefits	2020	92.99	107.61	52.98
	2021	119.27	136.59	73.84
- child allowances	2020	92.04	106.66	52.04
	2021	118.21	135.50	72.86
- scholarships for pupils and students	2020	0.95	0.95	0.94
	2021	1.06	1.09	0.98
Social assistance benefits and other benefits	2020	21.63	20.09	25.85
	2021	23.88	23.02	26.16
of which:				
- special aids for disabled persons	2020	13.05	11.53	17.22
	2021	14.99	13.97	17.66
- social aids granted by town halls	2020	5.44	5.18	6.13
	2021	6.31	6.47	5.87
5. Property income	2020	5.44	5.57	5.09
	2021	7.22	8.20	4.64
6. Income from the sale of the household's assets	2020	52.81	60.49	31.79
	2021	52.59	53.98	48.93
7. Other income	2020	46.72	33.12	83.96
	2021	53.54	42.01	83.76
B. Income in kind (1 + 2)	2020	376.21	407.89	289.51
	2021	369.86	405.37	276.72
<i>1. Equivalent value of the income in kind obtained by employees and beneficiaries of social benefits</i>	2020	56.83	59.77	48.76
	2021	64.01	69.04	50.77
<i>2. Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources</i>	2020	319.38	348.12	240.75
	2021	305.85	336.33	225.95
II. LOANS AND CREDITS TAKEN, WITHDRAWALS FROM CEC BANK, OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS	2020	21.88	26.39	9.53
	2021	17.63	20.07	11.22
of which:				
- amounts withdrawn from the CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions	2020	10.76	13.50	3.27
	2021	6.64	8.09	2.85
- loans and credits taken	2020	7.78	8.74	5.16
	2021	8.69	8.96	7.97
III. CASH BALANCE BEGINNING OF PERIOD	2020	420.30	455.66	323.54
	2021	480.88	517.14	385.79
GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)	2020	5658.56	6275.28	3970.96
	2021	6181.48	6885.12	4335.94

TABLE 17.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF TOTAL INCOME, IN 2021

	Total income	% of total:								
		Monetary income	of which:					Income in kind	of which:	
			gross salaries and other rights	income from agriculture	Income from non- agricul- tural independ- ent activities	income from social benefits	property income		Equivalent value of income in kind of employees and beneficiaries of social benefits	Equivalent value of agro-food products consump- tion from own resources
monthly average per person (lei)										
TOTAL	2243.43	93.5	69.0	1.6	1.8	19.1	0.1	6.5	1.1	5.4
<i>Occupational status of the household's head:</i>										
of which:										
• employee	2886.04	95.9	90.0	0.2	0.2	4.7	0.1	4.1	1.0	3.1
• self-employee										
in non- agricultural activities	1219.41	90.0	22.7	2.1	45.2	9.1	0.3	10.0	0.6	9.4
• farmer	1090.98	73.5	17.1	32.7	2.7	10.1	0.2	26.5	0.5	26.0
• unemployed	912.08	88.7	39.6	1.2	3.8	22.5	*)	11.3	1.6	9.7
• pensioner	1747.04	90.4	26.8	1.2	0.6	60.5	0.1	9.6	1.5	8.1
URBAN	2688.40	96.2	75.6	0.2	1.2	17.6	0.1	3.8	1.2	2.6
<i>Occupational status of the household's head:</i>										
of which:										
• employee	3233.01	97.1	92.0	*)	0.2	4.1	0.1	2.9	1.0	1.9
• self-employee										
in non- agricultural activities	1502.56	94.5	29.0	1.3	47.5	7.2	0.4	5.5	0.5	5.0
• farmer	1068.68	81.8	32.5	20.3	3.9	8.1	-	18.2	1.0	17.2
• unemployed	1043.59	93.3	47.1	*)	3.9	20.8	*)	6.7	1.2	5.5
• pensioner	1925.69	93.8	26.9	0.1	0.5	64.9	0.1	6.2	2.0	4.2
RURAL	1724.57	88.6	56.8	4.2	2.9	21.9	0.2	11.4	0.9	10.5
<i>Occupational status of the household's head:</i>										
of which:										
• employee	2267.54	92.8	84.9	0.7	0.3	6.0	0.2	7.2	1.1	6.1
• self-employee										
in non- agricultural activities	1092.04	87.1	18.8	2.6	43.8	10.2	0.3	12.9	0.7	12.2
• farmer	1093.06	72.7	15.7	33.8	2.6	10.3	0.2	27.3	0.5	26.8
• unemployed	793.05	83.1	30.7	2.6	3.7	24.6	-	16.9	2.2	14.7
• pensioner	1560.29	86.1	26.7	2.6	0.8	54.8	0.2	13.9	0.7	13.2

TABLE 17.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF TOTAL INCOME, IN 2021 (continued)

	Total income	% of total:									
		Monetary income	of which:					Income in kind	of which:		
			gross salaries and other rights	income from agriculture	income from non- agricultural independent activities	income from social benefits	property income		Equivalent value of income in kind of employees and beneficiaries of social benefits	Equivalent value of agro-food products consump- tion from own resources	
<i>monthly average per person (lei)</i>											
REGIONS											
• NORTH- EAST	1781.52	88.9	58.7	3.2	2.5	20.8	0.3	11.1	0.8	10.3	
• SOUTH- EAST	1941.24	92.8	64.0	3.4	1.6	21.3	0.1	7.2	1.1	6.1	
• SOUTH- MUNTENIA	2047.62	94.0	67.8	1.7	2.1	21.1	0.1	6.0	0.9	5.1	
• SOUTH- WEST OLTENIA	2029.56	91.4	63.4	1.8	2.2	21.6	0.1	8.6	0.5	8.1	
• WEST	2163.43	93.9	69.4	1.1	0.5	20.5	*)	6.1	1.6	4.5	
• NORTH- WEST	2404.20	92.8	70.4	1.2	1.9	17.3	*)	7.2	1.4	5.8	
• CENTER	2296.38	94.0	70.4	1.4	2.4	19.0	0.1	6.0	1.5	4.5	
• BUCHAREST ILFOV	3419.24	97.8	80.3	*)	1.1	15.0	0.2	2.2	1.1	1.1	
AGE OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD											
• 15-24 years	2304.70	94.8	69.0	2.5	1.8	3.5	0.2	5.2	1.3	3.9	
• 25-34 years	2634.25	95.7	83.8	1.1	1.8	6.7	0.3	4.3	0.8	3.5	
• 35-49 years	2363.53	94.7	82.9	1.4	2.1	6.2	0.1	5.3	1.0	4.3	
• 50-64 years	2448.69	93.2	73.9	2.3	2.0	13.4	0.1	6.8	1.2	5.6	
• 65 years and over	1694.86	90.2	25.4	1.3	0.8	61.4	0.1	9.8	1.5	8.3	
SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD											
• 1 person	2517.71	92.6	49.3	1.3	1.9	36.8	0.3	7.4	1.2	6.2	
• 2 persons	2531.05	93.7	61.2	1.2	1.3	28.4	0.1	6.3	1.1	5.2	
• 3 persons	2589.30	94.8	80.9	1.1	1.5	9.7	0.1	5.2	1.2	4.0	
• 4 persons	2095.03	93.6	77.8	2.5	2.1	9.4	0.1	6.4	1.0	5.4	
• 5 persons	1548.71	91.7	65.4	2.4	2.5	18.3	0.1	8.3	1.1	7.2	
• 6 persons and more	1217.96	88.5	55.2	2.9	3.8	23.5	0.1	11.5	1.1	10.4	

TABLE 17.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF TOTAL INCOME, IN 2021 (continued)

	Total income	% of total:									
		Monetary income	of which:						Income in kind	of which:	
			gross salaries and other rights	income from agricul- ture	income from non- agricultural independent activities	income from social benefits	property income	Equivalent value of income in kind of employees and beneficiaries of social benefits		Equivalent value of agro-food products consump- tion from own resources	
<i>monthly average per person (lei)</i>											
NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS											
• without children											
under 18 years	2479.97	93.2	62.5	1.7	1.6	25.8	0.1	6.8	1.2	5.6	
• with children											
under 18 years	2004.30	93.8	77.0	1.5	2.1	10.8	0.2	6.2	1.1	5.1	
- 1 child	2357.24	94.6	80.2	1.1	1.8	9.0	0.2	5.4	1.2	4.2	
- 2 children	1948.48	94.1	76.9	1.7	2.0	11.3	0.1	5.9	0.9	5.0	
- 3 children	1158.63	89.5	60.5	3.1	4.3	18.7	-	10.5	0.9	9.6	
- 4 and more children	790.21	83.1	39.8	4.0	6.4	28.4	-	16.9	1.6	15.3	
DECILES											
• D 1	667.30	74.3	11.9	12.2	9.2	31.7	0.1	25.7	0.7	25.0	
• D 2	1059.45	84.1	25.6	5.6	5.8	43.2	0.1	15.9	0.7	15.2	
• D 3	1293.50	87.4	33.6	3.4	3.9	42.8	0.3	12.6	1.0	11.6	
• D 4	1519.55	90.4	41.9	1.8	3.1	40.9	*)	9.6	1.2	8.4	
• D 5	1757.89	92.1	47.1	1.3	1.3	39.8	*)	7.9	1.4	6.5	
• D 6	2054.41	93.0	60.3	1.1	1.9	28.0	0.1	7.0	1.6	5.4	
• D 7	2460.17	94.4	73.1	0.9	1.2	18.1	*)	5.6	1.5	4.1	
• D 8	2986.14	95.7	81.3	0.6	0.9	11.8	0.1	4.3	1.2	3.1	
• D 9	3786.67	96.6	88.9	0.4	0.5	6.2	0.1	3.4	1.2	2.2	
• D 10	6029.63	98.1	91.7	0.6	0.6	3.5	0.3	1.9	0.7	1.2	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD											
• primary ¹⁾	1152.89	85.6	28.5	4.1	3.4	45.8	0.1	14.4	1.2	13.2	
• secondary	1933.12	91.9	63.4	2.3	2.3	21.4	0.1	8.1	1.3	6.8	
• tertiary	3752.14	97.3	83.6	0.1	0.7	12.2	0.1	2.7	0.8	1.9	
GENDER OF HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD											
• male	2289.61	93.6	71.4	1.7	1.8	17.0	0.1	6.4	1.1	5.3	
• female	2067.17	93.0	58.6	1.1	1.6	28.1	0.1	7.0	1.3	5.7	

¹⁾ Including without graduated school

TABLE 18.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF MONETARY INCOME, IN 2021

	Monetary income	of which, (%) income from:						
		gross salaries and other rights	income from agricul- ture	income from non- agricultural independ- ent activities	income from social benefits	property income	income from the sale of the household's assets	other income
	monthly average per person (lei)							
TOTAL	2097.42	73.8	1.7	1.9	20.5	0.1	1.0	1.0
Occupational status of the household's head:								
of which:								
• employee	2766.92	93.9	0.2	0.2	4.9	0.1	0.2	0.5
• self-employed in non- agricultural activities	1097.00	25.3	2.3	50.2	10.1	0.4	10.3	1.4
• farmer	801.49	23.3	44.5	3.7	13.8	0.2	11.6	2.9
• unemployed	808.61	44.7	1.4	4.3	25.4	*)	13.9	10.3
• pensioner	1579.82	29.6	1.3	0.7	66.9	0.1	0.5	0.9
URBAN	2585.51	78.7	0.2	1.2	18.3	0.1	0.5	1.0
Occupational status of the household's head:								
of which:								
• employee	3138.12	94.8	*)	0.2	4.2	0.1	0.1	0.6
• self-employed in non- agricultural activities	1420.49	30.7	1.4	50.2	7.7	0.4	8.6	1.0
• farmer	874.64	39.8	24.8	4.7	9.9	-	16.2	4.6
• unemployed	973.59	50.5	*)	4.2	22.3	0.1	11.9	11.0
• pensioner	1806.17	28.7	0.1	0.5	69.2	0.1	0.5	0.9
RURAL	1528.30	64.1	4.8	3.3	24.7	0.2	2.0	0.9
Occupational status of the household's head:								
of which:								
• employee	2105.22	91.5	0.7	0.4	6.4	0.2	0.4	0.4
• self-employed in non- agricultural activities	951.49	21.6	3.0	50.2	11.7	0.3	11.5	1.7
• farmer	794.66	21.6	46.5	3.6	14.2	0.3	11.1	2.7
• unemployed	659.28	36.9	3.1	4.4	29.6	-	16.6	9.4
• pensioner	1343.21	31.0	3.0	0.9	63.7	0.2	0.4	0.8

TABLE 18.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF MONETARY INCOME, IN 2021 (continued)

	Monetary income <i>monthly average per person (lei)</i>	of which, (%) income from:						
		gross salaries and other rights	income from agriculture	income from non- agricultural independ- ent activities	income from social benefits	property income	income from the sale of the household's assets	other income
REGIONS								
• NORTH-EAST	1583.11	66.0	3.6	2.8	23.4	0.3	3.0	0.9
• SOUTH-EAST	1801.10	69.0	3.7	1.7	23.0	0.1	1.5	1.0
• SOUTH-MUNTENIA	1925.63	72.1	1.8	2.2	22.4	0.1	0.6	0.8
• SOUTH-WEST OLTENIA	1854.07	69.4	1.9	2.5	23.7	0.1	0.7	1.7
• WEST	2032.35	73.8	1.1	0.6	21.9	*)	1.1	1.5
• NORTH-WEST	2230.75	75.9	1.3	2.1	18.6	*)	1.4	0.7
• CENTRE	2158.49	74.9	1.5	2.5	20.2	0.1	0.3	0.5
• BUCHAREST-ILFOV	3343.24	82.1	*)	1.1	15.3	0.2	0.1	1.2
AGE OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD								
• 15-24 years	2184.97	72.8	2.6	1.9	3.7	0.2	0.7	18.1
• 25-34 years	2522.09	87.6	1.1	1.9	7.0	0.3	1.2	0.9
• 35-49 years	2238.76	87.5	1.5	2.3	6.6	0.1	1.2	0.8
• 50-64 years	2281.16	79.3	2.4	2.2	14.4	0.1	0.9	0.7
• 65 years and over	1528.33	28.1	1.4	0.9	68.1	0.1	0.5	0.9
SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD								
• 1 person	2330.97	53.2	1.4	2.1	39.8	0.3	0.9	2.3
• 2 persons	2370.51	65.3	1.2	1.4	30.4	0.1	0.5	1.1
• 3 persons	2453.99	85.3	1.2	1.5	10.2	0.2	0.9	0.7
• 4 persons	1961.14	83.1	2.7	2.3	10.0	0.1	1.2	0.6
• 5 persons	1420.10	71.3	2.6	2.8	20.0	0.2	2.2	0.9
• 6 persons and more	1078.08	62.4	3.3	4.3	26.6	0.1	1.7	1.6

TABLE 18.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF MONETARY INCOME, IN 2021 (continued)

	Monetary income	of which, (%) income from:						
		gross salaries and other rights	income from agriculture	income from non- agricultural independ- ent activities	income from social benefits	property income	income from the sale of the household's assets	other income
	monthly average per person (lei)							
NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
• without children under 18 years	2311.63	67.0	1.8	1.7	27.7	0.1	0.7	1.0
• with children under 18 years	1880.87	82.1	1.6	2.2	11.5	0.2	1.4	1.0
- 1 child	2228.83	84.8	1.2	1.9	9.6	0.2	1.4	0.9
- 2 children	1832.85	81.8	1.8	2.1	12.0	0.1	1.0	1.2
- 3 children	1037.18	67.6	3.4	4.9	20.9	-	2.0	1.2
- 4 and more children	656.50	47.9	4.8	7.7	34.2	-	2.7	2.7
DECILES								
• D 1	495.71	16.0	16.4	12.4	42.7	0.2	8.4	3.9
• D 2	890.59	30.5	6.6	6.9	51.3	0.1	3.0	1.6
• D 3	1129.93	38.5	3.9	4.5	49.0	0.3	2.1	1.7
• D 4	1374.20	46.3	2.0	3.4	45.3	*)	1.4	1.6
• D 5	1619.66	51.2	1.4	1.4	43.2	*)	0.9	1.9
• D 6	1910.70	64.8	1.2	2.0	30.1	0.1	0.5	1.3
• D 7	2321.35	77.5	0.9	1.3	19.2	*)	0.4	0.7
• D 8	2856.41	85.0	0.7	0.9	12.3	0.1	0.3	0.7
• D 9	3656.67	92.0	0.4	0.5	6.4	0.1	0.2	0.4
• D 10	5912.19	93.5	0.6	0.6	3.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD								
• primary ¹⁾	987.26	33.3	4.8	3.9	53.5	0.1	2.6	1.8
• secondary	1776.37	69.0	2.5	2.5	23.3	0.1	1.3	1.3
• tertiary	3652.43	85.9	0.1	0.7	12.5	0.2	0.2	0.4
GENDER OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD								
• male	2143.40	76.3	1.9	1.9	18.2	0.1	0.9	0.7
• female	1921.95	63.1	1.2	1.8	30.2	0.1	1.3	2.3

¹⁾ Including without graduated school

TABLE 19.
EXPENDITURE AND OTHER MONETARY OUTFLOWS, BY PURPOSE,
ACCORDING TO THE OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD

- monthly average per household, lei-

Years	Total households	of which, households of:					
		Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners	
I. TOTAL EXPENDITURE (A + B)							
2020	4371.86	6326.35	2977.56	2822.00	2750.04	2723.46	
2021	4876.02	7024.96	3330.29	3190.10	2766.39	2949.15	
A. Monetary expenditure¹⁾ (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6)							
2020	4052.48	6057.39	2606.49	1915.10	2482.03	2429.80	
2021	4570.17	6773.30	2962.31	2278.67	2485.24	2665.64	
1. Consumption expenditure (a + b + c)							
2020	2394.13	3052.28	2172.80	1471.95	1842.39	1860.81	
2021	2745.79	3525.56	2424.85	1818.08	1893.24	2066.62	
a) expenditure for food and beverages consumed							
2020	755.06	930.20	755.83	511.20	718.88	600.76	
2021	854.80	1063.87	804.49	580.87	734.52	666.63	
- purchase of food products							
2020	729.70	887.91	736.36	503.21	697.31	591.43	
2021	817.08	1000.32	780.89	568.75	720.35	653.11	
- expenditure in catering establishments							
2020	25.36	42.29	19.47	7.99	21.57	9.33	
2021	37.72	63.55	23.60	12.12	14.17	13.52	
b) expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods							
2020	1017.85	1328.51	915.11	640.87	632.86	770.26	
2021	1168.00	1528.84	1024.16	864.33	655.01	847.45	
c) expenditure for payment of services							
2020	621.22	793.57	501.86	319.88	490.65	489.79	
2021	722.99	932.85	596.20	372.88	503.71	552.54	
2. Expenditure for food and beverages not consumed (remaining in stock, given for processing, given to animals, etc.)							
2020	83.90	95.49	83.25	63.62	56.57	77.07	
2021	94.77	110.17	81.87	73.35	58.11	83.98	
3. Investment expenditure							
2020	23.71	30.01	24.15	31.68	11.40	16.84	
2021	19.45	23.94	30.56	18.62	30.00	13.68	
4. Production expenditure							
2020	23.55	14.34	15.78	96.33	5.96	25.73	
2021	21.86	12.84	16.96	92.68	5.36	24.78	
of which:							
- purchases of products for animals and poultry feed							
2020	6.28	5.05	6.55	16.03	2.61	6.51	
2021	6.47	4.21	7.61	24.86	2.74	6.77	
- purchases of animals for meat and fur, poultry							
2020	2.35	2.04	1.53	4.50	0.29	2.67	
2021	2.13	2.08	1.17	6.13	1.28	1.88	
- purchases of products for sowing							
2020	4.66	1.54	0.34	34.85	0.27	4.38	
2021	3.68	1.51	2.79	24.29	0.83	3.83	
- labour payment for household's production							
2020	7.83	4.20	6.55	27.23	2.79	9.91	
2021	7.61	3.55	4.19	28.41	0.30	10.49	

TABLE 19.
EXPENDITURE AND OTHER MONETARY OUTFLOWS, BY PURPOSE,
ACCORDING TO THE OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD (continued)

	Years	- monthly average per household, lei -					
		Total households	of which, households of:				
			Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
5. Taxes, contributions, levies, duties							
	2020	1467.93	2792.18	278.97	234.26	542.66	392.88
	2021	1620.03	3021.05	370.58	251.07	475.51	409.91
of which:							
- taxes on salaries	2020	217.42	418.13	37.32	30.28	72.82	54.59
	2021	243.00	458.02	52.48	34.18	68.73	57.03
- taxes on pensions	2020	4.57	0.59	0.05	0.20	-	10.45
	2021	6.30	0.40	0.04	-	0.03	15.01
- taxes on non-agricultural independent activities	2020	0.35	0.14	3.85	-	-	0.14
	2021	0.18	-	0.13	-	-	0.11
- contributions for social insurance	2020	884.50	1692.29	165.55	138.64	332.90	226.22
	2021	973.92	1828.36	224.72	148.25	286.55	232.69
- contributions for health insurance	2020	350.68	670.87	66.92	54.41	132.18	89.70
	2021	385.07	723.15	86.58	57.57	114.33	91.88
6. Other monetary expenditure							
	2020	59.26	73.09	31.54	17.26	23.05	56.47
	2021	68.27	79.74	37.49	24.87	23.02	66.67
B. Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources							
	2020	319.38	268.96	371.07	906.90	268.01	293.66
	2021	305.85	251.66	367.98	911.43	281.15	283.51
of which:							
- for human consumption	2020	227.53	212.58	284.60	458.79	224.00	206.82
	2021	233.50	214.72	310.08	484.54	254.21	212.89
- food products	2020	227.53	212.58	284.60	458.75	224.00	206.82
	2021	233.50	214.72	310.08	484.52	254.21	212.89
- non-food products	2020	**)	-	-	0.04	-	-
	2021	**)	-	-	0.02	-	-
II. LOANS AND CREDITS REFUNDED, AMOUNTS DEPOSITED AT THE CEC BANK, OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS							
	2020	237.02	383.25	126.61	42.94	65.49	129.98
	2021	239.90	382.41	128.66	68.37	82.19	121.26
of which:							
- deposits at CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions	2020	70.11	94.50	53.57	10.24	1.94	60.36
	2021	60.37	85.02	35.81	28.77	1.84	44.02
- loans and credits refunded	2020	86.52	140.12	45.55	21.99	45.26	43.79
	2021	85.12	130.61	49.08	34.11	51.49	44.34
III. CASH BALANCE AT THE END OF THE PERIOD							
	2020	1049.68	1373.23	803.51	734.26	609.56	803.49
	2021	1065.56	1341.89	917.98	736.41	527.99	835.84
GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)							
	2020	5658.56	8082.83	3907.68	3599.20	3425.09	3656.93
	2021	6181.48	8749.26	4376.93	3994.88	3376.57	3906.25

¹⁾ including the equivalent value of income in kind obtained by employees and beneficiaries of social benefits

TABLE 20.
EXPENDITURE AND OTHER OUTFLOWS OF MONETARY, BY PURPOSE AND RESIDENCE AREA

	Years	- monthly average per household, lei -		
		Total households	households from:	
			Urban	Rural
I. TOTAL EXPENDITURE (A + B)	2020	4371.86	4950.48	3630.17
	2021	4876.02	5578.96	3973.26
A. Monetary expenditure¹⁾ (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6)	2020	4052.48	4776.79	3124.03
	2021	4570.17	5411.20	3490.05
1. Consumption expenditure (a + b + c)	2020	2394.13	2733.88	1958.61
	2021	2745.79	3160.26	2213.50
a) expenditure for food and beverages consumed	2020	755.06	849.14	634.47
	2021	854.80	977.97	696.61
- purchase of food products	2020	729.70	814.65	620.81
	2021	817.08	925.60	677.70
- expenditure in catering establishments	2020	25.36	34.49	13.66
	2021	37.72	52.37	18.91
b) expenditure for non-food goods	2020	1017.85	1118.65	888.63
	2021	1168.00	1281.83	1021.82
c) expenditure for payment of services	2020	621.22	766.09	435.51
	2021	722.99	900.46	495.07
2. Expenditure for food and beverages not consumed (remaining in stock, given for processing, given to animals, etc.)	2020	83.90	87.83	78.87
	2021	94.77	98.31	90.21
3. Investment expenditure	2020	23.71	15.03	34.84
	2021	19.45	18.13	21.14
4. Production expenditure	2020	23.55	4.48	47.99
	2021	21.86	2.84	46.29
of which:				
- purchases of products for animals and poultry feed	2020	6.28	1.31	12.64
	2021	6.47	1.12	13.34
- purchases of animals for meat and fur, poultry	2020	2.35	0.24	5.05
	2021	2.13	0.09	4.75
- purchases of products for sowing	2020	4.66	0.44	10.06
	2021	3.68	0.35	7.97
- labour payment for household's production	2020	7.83	1.76	15.60
	2021	7.61	1.04	16.05

TABLE 20.
EXPENDITURE AND OTHER OUTFLOWS OF MONETARY, BY PURPOSE AND RESIDENCE AREA (continued)

	Years	-monthly average per household, lei -		
		Total households	households from:	
			Urban	Rural
<i>5. Taxes, contributions, levies, duties</i>	2020	1467.93	1860.93	964.17
	2021	1620.03	2050.00	1067.82
of which:				
- taxes on salaries	2020	217.42	279.23	138.19
	2021	243.00	311.53	155.00
- taxes on pensions	2020	4.57	6.84	1.67
	2021	6.30	9.07	2.74
- taxes on non-agricultural independent activities	2020	0.35	0.38	0.33
	2021	0.18	0.26	0.09
- contributions for social insurance	2020	884.50	1118.35	584.73
	2021	973.92	1227.50	648.26
- contributions for health insurance	2020	350.68	445.77	228.79
	2021	385.07	488.61	252.09
<i>6. Other monetary expenditure</i>	2020	59.26	74.64	39.55
	2021	68.27	81.66	51.09
<i>B. Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources</i>	2020	319.38	173.69	506.14
	2021	305.85	167.76	483.21
of which:				
- for human consumption	2020	227.53	159.76	314.40
	2021	233.50	158.12	330.32
- food products	2020	227.53	159.76	314.39
	2021	233.50	158.12	330.32
- non-food products	2020	**)	-	0.01
	2021	**)	-	**)
<i>II. LOANS AND CREDITS REFUNDED, AMOUNTS DEPOSITED AT CEC BANK, OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS</i>	2020	237.02	304.19	150.91
	2021	239.90	304.00	157.55
of which:				
- deposits at the CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions	2020	70.11	88.66	46.32
	2021	60.37	70.42	47.46
- loans and credits refunded	2020	86.52	108.68	58.12
	2021	85.12	101.63	63.90
<i>III. CASH BALANCE AT THE END OF THE PERIOD</i>	2020	1049.68	1165.11	901.70
	2021	1065.56	1147.97	959.74
GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)	2020	5658.56	6419.78	4682.78
	2021	6181.48	7030.93	5090.55

¹⁾ including the equivalent value of income in kind obtained by employees and beneficiaries of social benefits

TABLE 21.
EXPENDITURE AND OTHER MONETARY OUTFLOWS, BY PURPOSE AND REGION

- monthly average per household, lei-

	Years	Regions:							
		North - East	South - East	South-Muntenia	South-West Oltenia	West	North-West	Centre	Bucharest-Ilfov
I. TOTAL EXPENDITURE (A + B)	2020	3526.13	4025.72	4068.81	3846.51	4214.12	4724.62	4703.60	6085.62
	2021	4083.01	4342.75	4338.28	4294.65	4572.70	5371.32	4924.78	7254.79
A. Monetary expenditure¹⁾ (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6)	2020	3058.14	3743.62	3684.16	3478.37	3977.29	4401.40	4425.43	5947.51
	2021	3611.39	4052.10	4071.55	3886.38	4328.77	5011.51	4656.94	7162.97
1. Consumption expenditure (a + b + c)	2020	1981.84	2359.79	2145.07	2051.55	2376.61	2593.28	2557.17	3210.84
	2021	2342.68	2610.69	2377.54	2320.22	2600.38	2925.57	2740.45	4133.62
a) expenditure for food and beverages consumed	2020	651.79	727.85	629.47	664.75	799.68	769.23	814.72	1041.94
	2021	738.10	788.98	682.28	705.10	860.38	860.15	847.91	1403.07
- purchase of food products	2020	633.75	712.01	616.01	643.27	775.57	742.50	780.21	988.58
	2021	709.33	760.63	663.71	680.67	837.20	825.94	797.39	1307.68
- expenditure in catering establishments	2020	18.04	15.84	13.46	21.48	24.11	26.73	34.51	53.36
	2021	28.77	28.35	18.57	24.43	23.18	34.21	50.52	95.39
b) expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods	2020	809.15	1047.68	956.11	902.18	929.00	1206.20	1071.56	1252.87
	2021	991.84	1175.05	1073.45	1054.60	1014.59	1360.47	1129.65	1550.36
c) expenditure for payment of services	2020	520.90	584.26	559.49	484.62	647.93	617.85	670.89	916.03
	2021	612.74	646.66	621.81	560.52	725.41	704.95	762.89	1180.19
2. Expenditure for food and beverages not consumed (remaining in stock, given for processing, given to animals, etc.)	2020	78.30	88.80	101.38	75.05	63.92	85.59	87.68	81.99
	2021	83.15	94.02	112.60	79.18	69.19	107.19	81.49	120.94
3. Investment expenditure	2020	26.11	19.03	27.62	10.01	5.46	51.48	20.75	19.29
	2021	20.11	12.09	16.71	7.73	6.60	52.98	13.25	19.38
4. Production expenditure	2020	38.99	33.45	35.33	40.68	3.02	17.46	7.78	1.27
	2021	27.66	25.85	42.33	47.45	3.51	13.29	8.45	0.09
of which:									
- purchases of products for animals and poultry feed	2020	8.04	7.78	12.96	8.45	0.82	4.95	3.79	0.34
	2021	5.76	9.12	15.63	7.84	3.13	5.15	2.72	-
- purchases of animals for meat and fur, poultry	2020	3.27	1.68	5.55	2.71	1.59	1.87	1.00	-
	2021	1.59	2.17	7.63	1.81	-	1.58	0.66	-
- purchases of products for sowing	2020	4.56	13.40	7.72	5.96	0.24	2.81	0.72	-
	2021	2.82	7.92	6.66	8.92	0.35	1.62	0.85	-
- labour payment for household's production	2020	18.98	7.69	7.54	18.54	0.13	4.74	1.24	-
	2021	15.23	3.96	8.98	23.79	-	3.57	3.79	-

TABLE 21.
EXPENDITURE AND OTHER MONETARY OUTFLOWS, BY PURPOSE AND REGION (continued)

- monthly average per household, lei -

Years	Regions:								
	North - East	South - East	South-Muntenia	South-West Oltenia	West	North-West	Centre	Bucharest-Ifov	
5. Taxes, contributions, levies, duties									
2020	890.54	1211.34	1323.27	1198.01	1446.79	1597.50	1680.10	2575.54	
2021	1091.33	1267.04	1447.18	1320.06	1573.63	1828.59	1733.47	2841.80	
of which:									
- taxes on salaries									
2020	123.63	176.59	192.53	174.75	214.84	242.68	249.90	394.03	
2021	156.95	186.96	213.33	195.46	241.17	280.48	264.40	430.46	
- taxes on pensions									
2020	1.83	2.84	3.36	2.60	6.79	3.49	4.21	12.92	
2021	2.43	4.20	4.57	6.19	9.62	4.17	5.77	15.98	
- taxes on non-agricultural independent activities									
2020	-	0.02	0.83	-	-	0.53	-	1.30	
2021	-	0.02	0.24	-	1.55	0.02	-	-	
- contributions for social insurance									
2020	543.59	727.05	802.87	722.43	870.17	958.12	1016.59	1540.06	
2021	660.70	759.77	877.22	795.35	938.53	1094.95	1043.06	1703.46	
- contributions for health insurance									
2020	211.10	289.13	315.39	285.95	348.02	382.77	400.35	616.82	
2021	256.68	299.07	341.72	315.38	375.06	435.25	409.17	683.93	
6. Other monetary expenditure									
2020	42.36	31.21	51.49	103.07	81.49	56.09	71.95	58.58	
2021	46.46	42.41	75.19	111.74	75.46	83.89	79.83	47.14	
B. Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources									
2020	467.99	282.10	384.65	368.14	236.83	323.22	278.17	138.11	
2021	471.62	290.65	266.73	408.27	243.93	359.81	267.84	91.82	
of which:									
- for human consumption									
2020	309.86	207.24	204.25	257.84	205.47	252.75	224.67	135.15	
2021	333.05	221.33	213.51	279.24	204.58	267.99	228.82	91.04	
- food products									
2020	309.86	207.22	204.25	257.84	205.47	252.75	224.67	135.15	
2021	333.05	221.32	213.51	279.24	204.58	267.99	228.82	91.04	
- non-food products									
2020	-	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2021	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	
II. LOANS AND CREDITS REFUNDED, AMOUNTS DEPOSITED AT CEC BANK, OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS									
2020	156.36	140.04	168.25	202.06	145.12	213.57	390.13	503.77	
2021	180.60	153.50	195.44	262.88	128.43	237.85	388.29	385.66	
of which:									
- deposits at the CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions									
2020	48.74	5.67	31.94	52.09	15.80	80.65	159.24	170.64	
2021	46.12	7.79	43.74	91.01	11.80	70.05	150.67	68.25	
- loans and credits refunded									
2020	61.29	77.82	93.93	79.39	99.96	49.48	128.93	114.09	
2021	75.60	93.09	107.03	96.61	79.38	49.43	132.45	50.31	
III. CASH BALANCE AT THE END OF THE PERIOD									
2020	660.88	815.70	1097.86	845.08	1020.82	1168.22	1184.38	1686.39	
2021	744.04	812.90	1205.70	971.62	1141.10	1208.06	1164.50	1357.40	
GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)									
2020	4343.37	4981.46	5334.92	4893.65	5380.06	6106.41	6278.11	8275.78	
2021	5007.65	5309.15	5739.42	5529.15	5842.23	6817.23	6477.57	8997.85	

¹⁾ including the equivalent value of income in kind obtained by employees and beneficiaries of social benefits

TABLE 22.
EXPENDITURE AND OTHER MONETARY OUTFLOWS, BY PURPOSE, ACCORDING TO HOUSEHOLD'S SIZE

- monthly average per person, lei -

	Years	Total households	Households comprising:					
			1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 and more persons
I. TOTAL EXPENDITURE (A + B)								
	2020	1701.77	2037.45	1925.57	1938.05	1553.35	1196.39	921.32
	2021	1924.87	2301.15	2165.61	2224.20	1763.96	1280.19	1038.42
A. Monetary expenditure¹ (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6)								
	2020	1577.45	1879.93	1786.37	1824.19	1443.32	1076.68	799.70
	2021	1804.13	2145.41	2032.83	2120.03	1651.30	1168.50	912.25
1. Consumption expenditure (a + b + c)								
	2020	931.93	1331.82	1109.10	994.62	795.55	620.12	503.00
	2021	1083.94	1515.95	1276.17	1178.13	915.40	707.73	597.01
a) expenditure for food and beverages consumed								
	2020	293.91	437.38	339.55	302.92	252.56	212.44	178.34
	2021	337.44	499.18	382.85	353.47	287.36	242.22	203.05
- purchase of food goods								
	2020	284.04	421.82	330.19	290.60	243.18	207.22	174.12
	2021	322.55	477.22	369.14	334.24	272.16	234.76	198.07
- expenditure in catering establishments								
	2020	9.87	15.56	9.36	12.32	9.38	5.22	4.22
	2021	14.89	21.96	13.71	19.23	15.20	7.46	4.98
b) expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods								
	2020	396.20	500.97	472.98	436.58	347.49	260.40	219.38
	2021	461.09	566.22	538.40	517.84	403.47	303.99	272.43
c) expenditure for payment of services								
	2020	241.82	393.47	296.57	255.12	195.50	147.28	105.28
	2021	285.41	450.55	354.92	306.82	224.57	161.52	121.53
2. Expenditure for food and beverages not consumed (remaining in stock, given for processing, given to animals, etc.)								
	2020	32.66	54.28	42.65	33.22	23.90	21.86	13.93
	2021	37.41	61.19	47.80	36.83	28.43	23.25	20.02
3. Investment expenditure								
	2020	9.23	6.01	8.05	9.17	9.63	15.68	7.24
	2021	7.67	4.53	6.93	10.31	8.12	6.04	6.70
4. Production expenditure								
	2020	9.17	9.89	10.78	9.07	6.95	9.88	9.68
	2021	8.63	8.85	10.34	6.26	9.04	8.12	10.13
of which:								
- purchases of products for animals and poultry feed								
	2020	2.44	2.32	2.59	2.26	2.50	2.84	1.95
	2021	2.55	2.29	2.36	2.10	3.44	2.15	3.13
- purchases of animals for meat and fur, poultry								
	2020	0.92	0.50	1.27	0.80	0.37	1.33	1.93
	2021	0.84	0.55	0.93	0.78	0.79	0.90	1.21
- purchases of products for sowing								
	2020	1.81	1.99	1.50	1.86	1.37	2.79	2.60
	2021	1.46	1.05	1.44	1.13	1.26	1.72	3.33
- labour payment for household's production								
	2020	3.05	4.15	4.31	3.20	2.12	1.44	2.24
	2021	3.01	3.83	4.46	1.89	2.76	2.57	2.13

TABLE 22.
EXPENDITURE AND OTHER MONETARY OUTFLOWS, BY PURPOSE, ACCORDING TO HOUSEHOLD'S SIZE
(continued)

- monthly average per person, lei -

	Years	Total households	Households comprising:					
			1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 and more persons
<i>5. Taxes, contributions, levies, duties</i>	2020	571.40	446.47	574.41	757.97	591.91	400.62	259.41
	2021	639.53	520.00	646.87	864.20	669.75	410.90	272.59
of which:								
- taxes on salaries	2020	84.63	65.69	85.09	113.64	87.42	57.70	37.47
	2021	95.93	77.10	96.84	131.57	100.51	59.87	38.71
- taxes on pensions	2020	1.78	3.30	4.09	1.34	0.41	0.24	0.31
	2021	2.49	4.25	5.53	1.59	0.71	0.92	0.45
- taxes on non-agricultural independent activities	2020	0.14	-	0.02	0.46	-	0.22	-
	2021	0.07	0.14	0.01	0.16	-	-	0.23
- contributions for social insurance	2020	344.30	266.51	341.86	457.24	359.72	244.07	157.98
	2021	384.47	308.57	385.02	520.50	405.50	249.55	166.91
- contributions for health insurance	2020	136.51	104.97	136.35	182.13	141.62	96.22	62.11
	2021	152.01	122.43	153.21	205.91	159.92	97.53	64.57
<i>6. Other monetary expenditure</i>	2020	23.06	31.46	41.38	20.14	15.38	8.52	6.44
	2021	26.95	34.89	44.72	24.30	20.56	12.46	5.80
<i>B. Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources</i>	2020	124.32	157.52	139.20	113.86	110.03	119.71	121.62
	2021	120.74	155.74	132.78	104.17	112.66	111.69	126.17
of which:								
- for human consumption	2020	88.57	128.56	97.38	79.38	77.85	81.51	84.62
	2021	92.18	134.39	100.82	81.86	82.03	80.89	87.77
- food products	2020	88.57	128.56	97.38	79.38	77.85	81.51	84.62
	2021	92.18	134.39	100.82	81.86	82.03	80.89	87.77
- non-food products	2020	**)	-	**)	-	-	-	-
	2021	**)	-	**)	-	-	-	-
<i>II. LOANS AND CREDITS REFUNDED, AMOUNTS DEPOSITED AT CEC BANK, OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS</i>	2020	92.26	56.64	105.92	121.74	83.87	74.00	46.17
	2021	94.70	58.29	108.50	128.20	90.27	67.64	37.90
of which:								
- deposits at the CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions	2020	27.29	15.46	38.78	33.07	18.47	27.80	13.36
	2021	23.83	14.43	34.82	30.33	16.53	16.55	9.90
- loans and credits refunded	2020	33.68	23.62	34.38	45.63	33.08	22.65	21.26
	2021	33.60	19.89	35.67	43.74	35.35	28.11	14.09
<i>III. CASH BALANCE AT THE END OF THE PERIOD</i>	2020	408.59	482.63	497.15	417.01	368.94	314.84	249.85
	2021	420.65	508.76	490.75	441.88	389.61	311.83	249.03
GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)	2020	2202.62	2576.72	2528.64	2476.80	2006.16	1585.23	1217.34
	2021	2440.22	2868.20	2764.86	2794.28	2243.84	1659.66	1325.35

¹⁾ including the equivalent value of income in kind obtained by employees and beneficiaries of social benefits

TABLE 23.
EXPENDITURE AND OTHER MONETARY OUTFLOWS, BY PURPOSE, ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER OF
CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

- monthly average per person, lei -

	Years	Total households	Households without children under 18 years	Households with children under 18 years	households with:			
					1 child	2 children	3 children	4 and more children
I. TOTAL EXPENDITURE (A + B)								
	2020	1701.77	1926.17	1482.40	1757.87	1367.92	831.66	611.66
	2021	1924.87	2130.26	1717.25	2027.24	1646.34	1019.19	709.04
A. Monetary expenditure¹⁾ (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6)								
	2020	1577.45	1786.52	1373.06	1644.57	1262.05	731.40	499.35
	2021	1804.13	1990.88	1615.35	1926.52	1548.51	907.67	588.19
1. Consumption expenditure (a + b + c)								
	2020	931.93	1101.86	765.80	891.99	713.47	463.99	373.33
	2021	1083.94	1242.06	924.09	1085.57	874.28	585.17	436.37
a) expenditure for food and beverages consumed								
	2020	293.91	338.73	250.10	281.01	235.46	182.84	156.80
	2021	337.44	381.09	293.32	331.03	281.84	216.06	174.74
- purchase of food products								
	2020	284.04	327.21	241.84	270.10	228.64	180.69	154.11
	2021	322.55	365.49	279.14	313.78	267.82	209.05	173.58
- expenditure in catering establishments								
	2020	9.87	11.52	8.26	10.91	6.82	2.15	2.69
	2021	14.89	15.60	14.18	17.25	14.02	7.01	1.16
b) expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods								
	2020	396.20	467.64	326.36	382.83	307.12	176.22	143.87
	2021	461.09	519.96	401.57	477.60	376.06	246.33	177.07
c) expenditure for payment of services								
	2020	241.82	295.49	189.34	228.15	170.89	104.93	72.66
	2021	285.41	341.01	229.20	276.94	216.38	122.78	84.56
2. Expenditure for food and beverages not consumed (remaining in stock, given for processing, given to animals, etc.)								
	2020	32.66	40.70	24.80	29.06	22.61	16.01	12.58
	2021	37.41	46.05	28.67	32.74	27.48	21.44	13.40
3. Investment expenditure								
	2020	9.23	8.88	9.57	12.91	6.88	5.70	2.38
	2021	7.67	8.87	6.48	5.18	8.21	6.86	6.10
4. Production expenditure								
	2020	9.17	11.20	7.17	7.93	5.88	7.32	9.44
	2021	8.63	10.75	6.48	6.06	6.95	7.64	4.97
of which:								
- purchases of products for animals and poultry feed								
	2020	2.44	2.71	2.18	1.92	2.45	2.23	2.73
	2021	2.55	2.78	2.32	2.31	1.96	3.39	2.80
- purchases of animals for meat and fur, poultry								
	2020	0.92	1.02	0.81	0.39	0.56	3.33	2.82
	2021	0.84	0.91	0.77	0.60	0.76	1.47	1.05
- purchases of products for sowing								
	2020	1.81	1.95	1.68	2.63	0.87	0.59	-
	2021	1.46	1.74	1.16	0.88	1.62	1.18	0.66
- labour payment for household's production								
	2020	3.05	4.51	1.61	2.00	1.07	0.96	3.24
	2021	3.01	4.32	1.68	1.81	2.04	0.47	0.33

TABLE 23.
EXPENDITURE AND OTHER MONETARY OUTFLOWS, BY PURPOSE, ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER OF
CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS (continued)

- monthly average per person, lei -

	Years	Total Households	Households without children under 18 years	Households with children under 18 years	households with:			
					1 child	2 children	3 children	4 and more children
<i>5. Taxes, contributions, levies, duties</i>	2020	571.40	589.60	553.61	687.13	503.16	233.15	97.31
	2021	639.53	645.47	633.52	778.93	613.53	278.89	125.42
of which:								
- taxes on salaries	2020	84.63	87.40	81.93	102.18	74.58	32.46	11.79
	2021	95.93	96.68	95.17	118.11	91.70	39.83	15.98
- taxes on pensions	2020	1.78	3.30	0.29	0.49	0.14	-	-
	2021	2.49	4.29	0.67	0.91	0.55	0.09	0.37
- taxes on non-agricultural independent activities	2020	0.14	0.04	0.23	0.47	-	-	-
	2021	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.10	-	-
- contributions for social insurance	2020	344.30	352.95	335.84	416.31	305.17	143.44	61.68
	2021	384.47	385.48	383.45	470.25	372.01	171.24	77.85
- contributions for health insurance	2020	136.51	140.24	132.86	165.19	120.19	56.74	23.47
	2021	152.01	152.91	151.10	185.71	146.27	67.26	29.52
<i>6. Other monetary expenditure</i>	2020	23.06	34.28	12.11	15.55	10.05	5.23	4.31
	2021	26.95	37.68	16.11	18.04	18.06	7.67	1.93
<i>B. Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources</i>	2020	124.32	139.65	109.34	113.30	105.87	100.26	112.31
	2021	120.74	139.38	101.90	100.72	97.83	111.52	120.85
of which:								
- for human consumption	2020	88.57	98.82	78.54	80.13	77.04	75.03	80.46
	2021	92.18	105.47	78.75	79.04	78.00	78.91	80.70
- food products	2020	88.57	98.82	78.54	80.13	77.04	75.03	80.46
	2021	92.18	105.47	78.75	79.04	78.00	78.91	80.70
- non-food products	2020	**)	**)	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	**)	**)	-	-	-	-	-
<i>II. LOANS AND CREDITS REFUNDED, AMOUNTS DEPOSITED AT CEC BANK, OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS</i>	2020	92.26	100.97	83.74	102.87	78.58	33.95	8.04
	2021	94.70	97.29	92.08	114.83	88.05	35.64	20.53
of which:								
- deposits at the CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions	2020	27.29	34.27	20.47	30.20	13.99	3.04	-
	2021	23.83	30.52	17.07	23.96	14.15	1.25	4.39
- loans and credits refunded	2020	33.68	36.64	30.78	33.50	32.47	20.07	6.01
	2021	33.60	32.86	34.35	41.62	32.81	16.89	12.10
<i>III. CASH BALANCE AT THE END OF THE PERIOD</i>	2020	408.59	480.96	337.85	388.97	327.73	202.70	107.00
	2021	420.65	490.53	350.00	391.76	368.15	206.38	126.67
GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)	2020	2202.62	2508.10	1903.99	2249.71	1774.23	1068.31	726.70
	2021	2440.22	2718.08	2159.33	2533.83	2102.54	1261.21	856.24

¹⁾ including the equivalent value of income in kind obtained employees and beneficiaries of social benefits

TABLE 24.
EXPENDITURE AND OTHER MONETARY OUTFLOWS, BY PURPOSE,
ACCORDING TO THE EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD

- monthly average per household, lei-

	Years	Total households	educational attainment:		
			Primary ¹⁾	Secondary	Tertiary
I. TOTAL EXPENDITURE (A + B)	2020	4371.86	2161.81	3934.72	6920.76
	2021	4876.02	2337.09	4292.50	7921.50
A. Monetary expenditure²⁾ (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6)	2020	4052.48	1778.53	3586.39	6736.93
	2021	4570.17	1985.59	3955.55	7745.91
<i>1. Consumption expenditure (a + b + c)</i>	2020	2394.13	1378.57	2209.64	3503.23
	2021	2745.79	1528.21	2479.52	4156.56
a) expenditure for food and beverages consumed	2020	755.06	495.23	718.61	998.04
	2021	854.80	563.87	790.97	1192.63
- purchase of food products	2020	729.70	488.79	700.52	937.46
	2021	817.08	554.25	765.20	1101.08
- expenditure in catering establishments	2020	25.36	6.44	18.09	60.58
	2021	37.72	9.62	25.77	91.55
b) expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods	2020	1017.85	567.63	928.27	1539.08
	2021	1168.00	621.87	1059.21	1761.79
c) expenditure for payment of services	2020	621.22	315.71	562.76	966.11
	2021	722.99	342.47	629.34	1202.14
<i>2. Expenditure for food and beverages not consumed (remaining in stock, given for processing, given to animals etc.)</i>	2020	83.90	55.52	81.08	106.04
	2021	94.77	60.46	90.40	123.01
<i>3. Investment expenditure</i>	2020	23.71	4.86	25.70	23.73
	2021	19.45	3.74	16.25	36.79
<i>4. Production expenditure</i>	2020	23.55	30.75	26.79	8.34
	2021	21.86	44.19	24.10	5.70
of which:					
- purchases of products for animals and poultry feed	2020	6.28	6.89	7.10	2.90
	2021	6.47	8.75	7.54	1.74
- purchases of animals for meat and fur, poultry	2020	2.35	2.40	2.93	0.14
	2021	2.13	2.12	2.63	0.29
- purchases of products for sowing	2020	4.66	6.26	5.13	2.21
	2021	3.68	8.74	3.92	1.01
- labour payment for household's production	2020	7.83	13.86	8.70	2.09
	2021	7.61	21.25	7.73	2.29

TABLE 24.
EXPENDITURE AND OTHER MONETARY OUTFLOWS, BY PURPOSE,
ACCORDING TO THE EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD (continued)

	Years	Total households	- monthly average per household, lei - educational attainment:		
			Primary ¹⁾	Secondary	Tertiary
<i>5. Taxes, contributions, levies, duties</i>	2020	1467.93	284.49	1195.34	2978.94
	2021	1620.03	314.71	1289.31	3298.34
of which:					
- taxes on salaries	2020	217.42	37.32	173.52	456.53
	2021	243.00	43.52	190.75	505.75
- taxes on pensions	2020	4.57	0.98	2.12	15.34
	2021	6.30	0.56	3.56	18.40
- taxes on non-agricultural independent activities	2020	0.35	0.10	0.17	1.15
	2021	0.18	-	0.14	0.40
- contributions for social insurance	2020	884.50	171.95	724.15	1779.92
	2021	973.92	189.37	778.74	1969.49
- contributions for health insurance	2020	350.68	65.22	285.57	712.73
	2021	385.07	73.14	305.30	788.83
<i>6. Other monetary expenditure</i>	2020	59.26	24.34	47.84	116.65
	2021	68.27	34.28	55.97	125.51
<i>B. Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources</i>	2020	319.38	383.28	348.33	183.83
	2021	305.85	351.50	336.95	175.59
of which:					
- for human consumption	2020	227.53	229.44	244.49	162.40
	2021	233.50	249.33	251.60	161.53
- food products	2020	227.53	229.44	244.49	162.40
	2021	233.50	249.33	251.60	161.53
- non-food products	2020	**)	-	**)	-
	2021	**)	-	**)	-
<i>II. LOANS AND CREDITS REFUNDED, AMOUNTS DEPOSITED AT CEC BANK, OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS</i>	2020	237.02	69.22	171.90	551.70
	2021	239.90	54.21	183.67	512.28
of which:					
- deposits at the CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions	2020	70.11	25.95	45.74	180.37
	2021	60.37	15.46	45.43	131.16
- loans and credits refunded	2020	86.52	33.70	72.45	161.20
	2021	85.12	32.08	75.65	138.77
<i>III. CASH BALANCE AT THE END OF THE PERIOD</i>	2020	1049.68	498.49	913.04	1790.10
	2021	1065.56	587.22	915.25	1787.32
GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)	2020	5658.56	2729.52	5019.66	9262.56
	2021	6181.48	2978.52	5391.42	10221.10

¹⁾ including without graduated school

²⁾ including the equivalent value of income in kind obtained by employees and beneficiaries of social benefits

TABLE 25.
EXPENDITURE AND OTHER MONETARY OUTFLOWS, BY PURPOSE, ACCORDING TO THE AGE OF THE
HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD

	Years	- monthly average per household, lei -					
		Total households	age of the household's head:				
			15 - 24 years	25 - 34 years	35 - 49 years	50 - 64 years	65 years and over
I. TOTAL EXPENDITURE (A + B)	2020	4371.86	3926.52	5045.80	5774.71	4830.32	2604.06
	2021	4876.02	3915.43	5804.22	6607.32	5351.84	2814.65
A. Monetary expenditure¹⁾ (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6)	2020	4052.48	3733.73	4775.28	5426.93	4488.89	2306.21
	2021	4570.17	3751.53	5568.59	6279.15	4997.53	2538.65
<i>1. Consumption expenditure</i> <i>(a + b + c)</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2394.13</i>	<i>2275.30</i>	<i>2617.16</i>	<i>2903.18</i>	<i>2536.99</i>	<i>1777.26</i>
	<i>2021</i>	<i>2745.79</i>	<i>2445.26</i>	<i>3090.27</i>	<i>3432.12</i>	<i>2868.12</i>	<i>1987.44</i>
a) expenditure for food and beverages consumed	2020	755.06	662.53	817.81	921.75	782.62	574.80
	2021	854.80	777.72	946.27	1062.44	873.44	644.02
- purchase of food products	2020	729.70	610.02	770.91	887.94	755.15	566.37
	2021	817.08	701.31	878.05	1006.75	837.28	631.10
- expenditure in catering establishments	2020	25.36	52.51	46.90	33.81	27.47	8.43
	2021	37.72	76.41	68.22	55.69	36.16	12.92
b) expenditure for the purchase	2020	1017.85	841.70	1103.23	1244.41	1109.16	729.88
	2021	1168.00	763.08	1289.30	1489.65	1258.49	809.76
c) expenditure for payment of services	2020	621.22	771.07	696.12	737.02	645.21	472.58
	2021	722.99	904.46	854.70	880.03	736.19	533.66
<i>2. Expenditure for food and beverages not consumed</i> <i>(remaining in stock, given for processing, given to animals, etc.)</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>83.90</i>	<i>55.28</i>	<i>72.32</i>	<i>94.22</i>	<i>90.39</i>	<i>74.64</i>
	<i>2021</i>	<i>94.77</i>	<i>62.59</i>	<i>89.12</i>	<i>107.61</i>	<i>101.75</i>	<i>81.71</i>
<i>3. Investment expenditure</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>23.71</i>	<i>0.66</i>	<i>17.26</i>	<i>29.65</i>	<i>28.97</i>	<i>17.32</i>
	<i>2021</i>	<i>19.45</i>	<i>39.30</i>	<i>17.74</i>	<i>31.52</i>	<i>13.25</i>	<i>14.35</i>
<i>4. Production expenditure</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>23.55</i>	<i>3.73</i>	<i>6.64</i>	<i>23.28</i>	<i>26.58</i>	<i>27.46</i>
	<i>2021</i>	<i>21.86</i>	<i>0.95</i>	<i>10.90</i>	<i>19.88</i>	<i>23.06</i>	<i>26.91</i>
of which:							
- purchases of products for animals and poultry feed	2020	6.28	1.56	1.97	6.60	7.25	6.76
	2021	6.47	0.95	2.15	7.04	7.78	6.53
- purchases of animals for meat and fur, poultry	2020	2.35	0.62	0.22	2.95	1.67	3.16
	2021	2.13	-	0.46	2.42	2.82	1.94
- purchases of products for sowing	2020	4.66	0.23	0.81	4.77	5.74	5.06
	2021	3.68	-	2.56	2.55	4.34	4.59
- labour payment for household's production	2020	7.83	1.31	3.00	5.90	8.72	10.53
	2021	7.61	-	3.34	5.50	6.64	11.84

TABLE 25.
EXPENDITURE AND OTHER MONETARY OUTFLOWS. BY PURPOSE, ACCORDING TO THE AGE OF THE
HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD (continued)

	Years	Total households	- monthly average per household, lei - age of the household's head:				
			15 - 24 years	25 - 34 years	35 - 49 years	50 - 64 years	65 years and over
<i>5. Taxes, contributions, levies, duties</i>	2020	1467.93	1366.12	2009.38	2324.94	1734.34	350.87
	2021	1620.03	1170.25	2311.77	2615.41	1909.93	366.69
of which:							
- taxes on salaries	2020	217.42	217.51	298.00	347.06	256.72	49.03
	2021	243.00	175.25	350.57	395.64	286.28	51.26
- taxes on pensions	2020	4.57	-	0.02	0.85	6.47	7.79
	2021	6.30	-	0.20	1.46	8.46	10.68
- taxes on non-agricultural independent activities	2020	0.35	-	-	0.87	0.19	0.18
	2021	0.18	-	0.31	0.36	0.02	0.14
-contributions for social insurance	2020	884.50	818.76	1220.13	1409.07	1044.62	202.03
	2021	973.92	709.14	1400.49	1581.25	1148.84	208.98
-contributions for health insurance	2020	350.68	327.18	484.24	557.82	414.50	80.26
	2021	385.07	283.60	554.64	625.04	453.83	82.63
<i>6. Other monetary expenditure</i>	2020	59.26	32.64	52.52	51.66	71.62	58.66
	2021	68.27	33.18	48.79	72.61	81.42	61.55
<i>B. Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources</i>	2020	319.38	192.79	270.52	347.78	341.43	297.85
	2021	305.85	163.90	235.63	328.17	354.31	276.00
of which:							
- for human consumption	2020	227.53	177.91	213.16	250.98	237.10	206.35
	2021	233.50	153.01	196.11	257.13	254.47	212.23
- food products	2020	227.53	177.91	213.16	250.98	237.10	206.35
	2021	233.50	153.01	196.11	257.13	254.47	212.23
- non-food products	2020	**)	-	-	-	-	**)
	2021	**)	-	-	-	-	**)
<i>II. LOANS AND CREDITS REFUNDED, AMOUNTS DEPOSITED AT CEC BANK, OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS</i>	2020	237.02	186.50	302.74	331.13	254.44	124.02
	2021	239.90	80.15	315.35	354.38	256.59	115.77
of which:							
- deposits at the CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions	2020	70.11	41.36	72.44	75.62	73.40	63.20
	2021	60.37	0.30	70.00	67.70	70.07	46.01
- loans and credits refunded	2020	86.52	75.79	100.42	122.30	103.60	37.94
	2021	85.12	55.89	98.57	122.17	96.69	42.26
<i>III. CASH BALANCE AT THE END OF THE PERIOD</i>	2020	1049.68	764.84	1059.07	1288.68	1143.42	777.94
	2021	1065.56	562.87	1104.88	1288.08	1180.53	798.43
GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)	2020	5658.56	4877.86	6407.61	7394.52	6228.18	3506.02
	2021	6181.48	4558.45	7224.45	8249.78	6788.96	3728.85

¹⁾ including the equivalent value of income in kind obtained by employees and beneficiaries of social benefits

TABLE 26.
EXPENDITURE AND OTHER MONETARY OUTFLOWS BY PURPOSE AND DECILE, IN 2021

	Decile 1	Decile 2	Decile 3	Decile 4	Decile 5
I. TOTAL EXPENDITURE (A + B)	2354.68	2228.97	2814.00	3179.42	3586.90
A. Monetary expenditure¹⁾ (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6)	1765.04	1860.38	2452.14	2877.36	3318.38
1. <i>Consumption expenditure (a + b + c)</i>	1545.13	1487.75	1886.29	2095.05	2340.80
a) expenditure for food and beverages consumed	621.21	551.82	640.48	719.76	768.46
- purchase of food products	611.68	545.74	629.44	710.42	756.02
- expenditure in catering establishments	9.53	6.08	11.04	9.34	12.44
b) expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods	572.93	575.31	779.84	847.57	939.61
c) expenditure for payment of services	350.99	360.62	465.97	527.72	632.73
2. <i>Expenditure for food and beverages not consumed (remaining in stock, given for processing, given to animals etc.)</i>	55.82	63.36	75.18	85.58	90.11
3. <i>Investment expenditure</i>	13.32	12.12	9.32	9.76	14.15
4. <i>Production expenditure</i>	26.81	26.37	32.35	25.49	18.20
of which:					
- purchases of products for animals and poultry feed	6.67	8.20	9.30	6.67	4.00
- purchases of animals for meat and fur, poultry	3.61	1.66	3.79	2.67	2.26
- purchases of products for sowing	7.42	3.90	4.19	4.55	4.21
- labour payment for the household's production	7.47	10.04	12.93	10.15	5.83
5. <i>Taxes, contributions, levies, duties</i>	108.94	247.79	419.64	612.91	801.79
of which:					
- taxes on salaries	10.31	29.77	54.21	84.02	112.66
- taxes on pensions	0.15	0.59	0.80	2.87	3.06
- taxes on non-agricultural independent activities	-	-	-	0.50	0.03
- contributions for social insurance	68.44	152.70	258.73	371.85	485.57
- contributions for health insurance	24.09	56.34	96.09	141.47	190.86
6. <i>Other monetary expenditure</i>	15.02	22.99	29.36	48.57	53.33
B. Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources	589.64	368.59	361.86	302.06	268.52
of which:					
- for human consumption	377.31	273.59	267.92	229.10	224.51
- food goods	377.31	273.59	267.92	229.10	224.51
- non-food goods	-	-	-	-	-
II. LOANS AND CREDITS REFUNDED, DEPOSITS AT THE CEC BANK, OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS	29.85	50.18	78.80	112.89	128.90
of which:					
- deposits at the CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions	1.09	6.22	18.79	24.49	34.09
- loans and credits refunded	22.30	27.57	39.31	55.69	55.35
III. CASH BALANCE AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	417.05	456.37	592.31	699.74	837.58
GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)	2801.58	2735.52	3485.11	3992.05	4553.38

¹⁾ including the equivalent value of income in kind obtained by employees and beneficiaries of social benefits

- monthly average per household, lei-

Decile 6	Decile 7	Decile 8	Decile 9	Decile 10	
4601.29	5693.90	6701.21	7653.04	9943.90	I. TOTAL EXPENDITURE (A + B)
4312.72	5419.91	6449.62	7451.77	9791.32	A. Monetary expenditure¹⁾ (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6)
2806.89	3168.25	3524.87	3806.74	4794.73	1. Consumption expenditure (a+b+c)
873.20	971.56	1058.26	1079.82	1263.09	a) expenditure for food
848.86	937.47	1001.23	1001.80	1127.86	and beverages consumed
					- purchase of food goods
					- expenditure in catering
24.34	34.09	57.03	78.02	135.23	establishments
					b) expenditure for the purchase of
1235.14	1373.87	1535.10	1698.10	2121.91	non-food goods
698.55	822.82	931.51	1028.82	1409.73	c) expenditure for payment of services
					2. Expenditure for food and beverages
					not consumed (remaining in stock,
95.92	109.50	122.74	117.27	132.15	given for processing, given to animals etc.)
8.07	21.79	14.37	17.73	73.82	3. Investment expenditure
27.01	22.91	16.53	15.68	7.28	4. Production expenditure
					of which:
					- purchases of products for
8.58	7.02	8.44	3.62	2.22	animals and poultry feed
					- purchases of animals for
2.67	2.32	0.71	1.43	0.20	meat and fur, poultry
					- purchases of products
6.55	2.29	0.71	2.48	0.55	for sowing
					- labour payment for the
7.14	9.89	3.07	6.36	3.24	household's production
1314.85	2005.68	2688.04	3380.53	4618.57	5. Taxes, contributions, levies, duties
					of which:
192.37	298.77	411.53	521.60	714.56	- taxes on salaries
6.56	11.97	12.90	11.17	12.91	- taxes on pensions
					- taxes on non-agricultural
0.48	-	0.46	-	0.34	independent activities
794.22	1204.87	1610.33	2023.08	2768.52	- contributions for social insurance
					- contributions for
311.99	476.90	637.03	806.23	1109.30	health insurance
59.98	91.78	83.07	113.82	164.77	6. Other monetary expenditure
					B. Equivalent value of agro-food
					products consumption
288.57	273.99	251.59	201.27	152.58	from own resources
					of which:
226.56	221.40	205.69	174.94	134.06	- for human consumption
226.56	221.40	205.69	174.94	134.06	- food products
-	-	-	-	-	- non-food products
					II. LOANS AND CREDITS REFUNDED,
					DEPOSITS AT THE CEC BANK, OTHER
183.13	250.65	377.18	505.30	681.82	BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS
					of which:
58.20	49.29	89.99	119.23	202.24	- deposits at the CEC Bank, other
62.89	102.58	136.14	179.78	169.50	banks and similar institutions
					- loans and credits refunded
					III. CASH BALANCE AT THE
976.43	1206.19	1452.31	1611.37	2405.51	END OF THE PERIOD
5760.85	7150.74	8530.70	9769.71	13031.23	GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)

¹⁾ including the equivalent value of income in kind obtained by employees and beneficiaries of social benefits

TABLE 27.
EXPENDITURE AND OTHER MONETARY OUTFLOWS, BY PURPOSE, ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER

	Years	- monthly average per household, lei -		
		Total households	household's head gender:	
			Male	Female
I. TOTAL EXPENDITURE (A + B)	2020	4371.86	4848.67	3067.13
	2021	4876.02	5421.20	3446.12
A. Monetary expenditure¹⁾ (1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6)	2020	4052.48	4500.55	2826.38
	2021	4570.17	5084.87	3220.17
<i>1. Consumption expenditure (a + b + c)</i>	2020	2394.13	2602.93	1822.75
	2021	2745.79	2985.82	2116.23
a) expenditure for food and beverages consumed	2020	755.06	815.15	590.65
	2021	854.80	917.97	689.10
- purchase of food goods	2020	729.70	786.68	573.79
	2021	817.08	875.09	664.91
- expenditure in catering establishments	2020	25.36	28.47	16.86
	2021	37.72	42.88	24.19
b) expenditure for the purchase of non-food goods	2020	1017.85	1130.00	710.93
	2021	1168.00	1298.85	824.81
c) expenditure for payment of services	2020	621.22	657.78	521.17
	2021	722.99	769.00	602.32
<i>2. Expenditure for food and beverages not consumed (remaining in stock, given for processing, given to animals etc.)</i>	2020	83.90	90.44	66.00
	2021	94.77	101.11	78.14
<i>3. Investment expenditure</i>	2020	23.71	28.92	9.46
	2021	19.45	24.53	6.11
<i>4. Production expenditure</i>	2020	23.55	27.00	14.11
	2021	21.86	23.90	16.52
of which:				
- purchases of products for animals and poultry feed	2020	6.28	7.10	4.03
	2021	6.47	7.07	4.90
- purchases of animals for meat and fur, poultry	2020	2.35	2.77	1.21
	2021	2.13	2.51	1.15
- purchases of products for sowing	2020	4.66	5.27	2.97
	2021	3.68	4.35	1.94
- labour payment for household's production	2020	7.83	8.99	4.66
	2021	7.61	7.68	7.43

TABLE 27.
EXPENDITURE AND OTHER MONETARY OUTFLOWS BY PURPOSE,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER (continued)

	Years	- monthly average per household, lei -		
		Total households	household's head gender:	
			Male	Female
<i>5. Taxes, contributions, levies, duties</i>	2020	1467.93	1683.54	877.96
	2021	1620.03	1871.71	959.91
of which:				
- taxes on salaries	2020	217.42	249.51	129.61
	2021	243.00	281.24	142.70
- taxes on pensions	2020	4.57	5.29	2.60
	2021	6.30	7.24	3.84
- taxes on non-agricultural independent activities	2020	0.35	0.48	0.02
	2021	0.18	0.05	0.54
- contributions for social insurance	2020	884.50	1015.13	527.05
	2021	973.92	1127.29	571.67
- contributions for health insurance	2020	350.68	401.79	210.84
	2021	385.07	444.02	230.45
<i>6. Other monetary expenditure</i>	2020	59.26	67.72	36.10
	2021	68.27	77.80	43.26
<i>B. Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources</i>	2020	319.38	348.12	240.75
	2021	305.85	336.33	225.95
of which:				
- for human consumption	2020	227.53	245.05	179.59
	2021	233.50	253.96	179.84
- food products	2020	227.53	245.05	179.59
	2021	233.50	253.96	179.84
- non-food products	2020	**)	-	**)
	2021	**)	-	**)
<i>II. LOANS AND CREDITS REFUNDED, DEPOSITS AT THE CEC BANK, OTHER BANKS AND SIMILAR INSTITUTIONS</i>	2020	237.02	268.64	150.51
	2021	239.90	272.97	153.12
of which:				
- deposits at the CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions	2020	70.11	78.36	47.52
	2021	60.37	70.58	33.60
- loans and credits refunded	2020	86.52	95.70	61.41
	2021	85.12	96.28	55.83
<i>III. CASH BALANCE AT THE END OF THE PERIOD</i>	2020	1049.68	1157.97	753.32
	2021	1065.56	1190.95	736.70
GRAND TOTAL (I + II + III)	2020	5658.56	6275.28	3970.96
	2021	6181.48	6885.12	4335.94

¹⁾ including the equivalent value of income in kind obtained by employees and beneficiaries of social benefits

TABLE 28.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF TOTAL EXPENDITURE, IN 2021

	Total expenditure Monthly average per person (lei)	% of total:								Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources
		Monetary expenditure	of which, monetary expenditure for:						taxes, contributions, levies, duties	
			consumption expenditure	of which, for:			investment expenditure	production expenditure		
			food and beverages consumed	purchase of non-food goods	payment of services					
TOTAL	1924.87	93.7	56.3	17.5	24.0	14.8	0.4	0.4	33.2	6.3
Occupational status of household's head:										
of which:										
• employee	2478.67	96.4	50.2	15.1	21.8	13.3	0.4	0.2	43.0	3.6
• self-employed in non-agricultural activities	1039.60	89.0	72.8	24.2	30.7	17.9	0.9	0.5	11.1	11.0
• farmer	992.88	71.4	57.0	18.2	27.1	11.7	0.6	2.9	7.8	28.6
• unemployed	871.47	89.8	68.4	26.5	23.7	18.2	1.1	0.2	17.2	10.2
• pensioner	1477.40	90.4	70.1	22.6	28.7	18.8	0.5	0.8	13.9	9.6
URBAN	2300.15	97.0	56.6	17.5	23.0	16.1	0.3	0.1	36.7	3.0
Occupational status of household's head:										
of which:										
• employee	2779.46	97.8	50.7	15.2	21.3	14.2	0.3	*)	44.1	2.2
• self-employed in non-agricultural activities	1211.63	93.8	75.0	25.4	28.3	21.3	0.5	0.1	15.2	6.2
• farmer	962.64	80.9	63.5	22.0	28.3	13.2	-	0.8	14.8	19.1
• unemployed	992.27	94.2	71.8	27.2	23.1	21.5	*)	*)	20.5	5.8
• pensioner	1616.24	95.0	74.5	24.3	28.3	21.9	0.5	0.1	14.4	5.0
RURAL	1487.30	87.8	55.7	17.5	25.7	12.5	0.5	1.2	26.9	12.2
Occupational status of household's head:										
of which:										
• employee	1942.51	92.9	48.8	14.9	22.9	11.0	0.5	0.6	40.1	7.1
• self-employed in non-agricultural activities	962.22	86.2	71.6	23.5	32.1	16.0	1.1	0.7	8.8	13.8
• farmer	995.70	70.6	56.4	17.9	27.0	11.5	0.6	3.1	7.2	29.4
• unemployed	762.13	84.7	64.5	25.7	24.4	14.4	2.3	0.4	13.3	15.3
• pensioner	1332.26	84.6	64.4	20.4	29.3	14.7	0.5	1.7	13.3	15.4

TABLE 28.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF TOTAL EXPENDITURE, IN 2021 (continued)

	Total expenditure	% of total:								
		Monetary expenditure	of which, monetary expenditure for:						Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources	
			consumption expenditure	of which, for:			investment expenditure	production expenditure		taxes, contributions, levies, duties
Monthly average per person (lei)			food and beverages consumed	purchase of non-food goods	payment of services					
REGIONS										
• NORTH-EAST	1597.75	88.4	57.4	18.1	24.3	15.0	0.5	0.7	26.7	11.6
• SOUTH-EAST	1765.38	93.3	60.1	18.2	27.0	14.9	0.3	0.6	29.2	6.7
• SOUTH-MUNTENIA	1703.55	93.9	54.8	15.7	24.8	14.3	0.4	1.0	33.4	6.1
• SOUTH-WEST										
• OLTENIA	1728.95	90.5	54.0	16.4	24.6	13.0	0.2	1.1	30.7	9.5
• WEST	1820.41	94.7	56.9	18.8	22.2	15.9	0.1	0.1	34.4	5.3
• NORTH-WEST	2068.72	93.3	54.4	16.0	25.4	13.1	1.0	0.2	34.0	6.7
• CENTRE	1902.71	94.6	55.6	17.2	22.9	15.5	0.3	0.2	35.2	5.4
• BUCHAREST-ILFOV	2902.42	98.7	57.0	19.3	21.4	16.3	0.3	*)	39.2	1.3
AGE OF HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD										
• 15 – 24 years	2158.99	95.8	62.5	19.9	19.5	23.1	1.0	*)	29.9	4.2
• 25 – 34 years	2280.04	95.9	53.2	16.3	22.2	14.7	0.3	0.2	39.8	4.1
• 35 – 49 years	2033.23	95.0	51.9	16.1	22.5	13.3	0.5	0.3	39.6	5.0
• 50 – 64 years	2095.33	93.4	53.6	16.3	23.5	13.8	0.2	0.4	35.7	6.6
• 65 years and over	1437.34	90.2	70.6	22.9	28.8	18.9	0.5	1.0	13.0	9.8
SIZE OF THE HOUSEHOLD										
• 1 person	2301.15	93.2	65.9	21.7	24.6	19.6	0.2	0.4	22.6	6.8
• 2 persons	2165.61	93.9	58.9	17.7	24.8	16.4	0.3	0.5	29.9	6.1
• 3 persons	2224.20	95.3	53.0	15.9	23.3	13.8	0.5	0.3	38.9	4.7
• 4 persons	1763.96	93.6	51.9	16.3	22.9	12.7	0.5	0.5	38.0	6.4
• 5 persons	1280.19	91.3	55.3	18.9	23.8	12.6	0.5	0.6	32.1	8.7
• 6 and more persons	1038.42	87.8	57.5	19.6	26.2	11.7	0.6	1.0	26.3	12.2

TABLE 28.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF TOTAL EXPENDITURE, IN 2021 (continued)

	Total expenditure	% of total:								
		Monetary expenditure	of which, monetary expenditure for:						Equivalent value of agro-food products consumption from own resources	
			consumption expenditure	of which, for:			investment expenditure	production expenditure		taxes, contributions, levies, duties
Monthly average per person (lei)		food and beverages consumed	purchase of non-food goods	payment of services						
NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18										
• Without children under 18 years	2130.26	93.5	58.3	17.9	24.4	16.0	0.4	0.5	30.3	6.5
• With children under 18 years	1717.25	94.1	53.8	17.1	23.4	13.3	0.4	0.4	36.9	5.9
- 1 child	2027.24	95.0	53.5	16.3	23.5	13.7	0.3	0.3	38.4	5.0
- 2 children	1646.34	94.1	53.1	17.1	22.8	13.2	0.5	0.4	37.3	5.9
- 3 children	1019.19	89.1	57.4	21.2	24.2	12.0	0.7	0.7	27.4	10.9
- 4 and more children	709.04	83.0	61.5	24.6	25.0	11.9	0.9	0.7	17.7	17.0
DECILES										
• D 1	666.96	75.0	65.6	26.4	24.3	14.9	0.6	1.1	4.6	25.0
• D 2	975.31	83.5	66.7	24.7	25.8	16.2	0.5	1.2	11.1	16.5
• D 3	1169.64	87.1	67.0	22.8	27.7	16.5	0.3	1.1	14.9	12.9
• D 4	1338.56	90.5	65.9	22.6	26.7	16.6	0.3	0.8	19.3	9.5
• D 5	1516.04	92.5	65.3	21.4	26.2	17.7	0.4	0.5	22.4	7.5
• D 6	1783.04	93.7	61.0	19.0	26.8	15.2	0.2	0.6	28.6	6.3
• D 7	2117.08	95.2	55.6	17.1	24.1	14.4	0.4	0.4	35.2	4.8
• D 8	2508.17	96.2	52.6	15.8	22.9	13.9	0.2	0.2	40.1	3.8
• D 9	3166.43	97.4	49.7	14.1	22.2	13.4	0.2	0.2	44.2	2.6
• D 10	4947.11	98.5	48.2	12.7	21.3	14.2	0.7	0.1	46.4	1.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD										
• primary ¹⁾	1012.05	85.0	65.4	24.1	26.6	14.7	0.2	1.9	13.5	15.0
• secondary	1678.42	92.2	57.8	18.4	24.7	14.7	0.4	0.6	30.0	7.8
• tertiary	3138.40	97.8	52.5	15.1	22.2	15.2	0.5	0.1	41.6	2.2
HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER										
• male	1955.36	93.8	55.1	16.9	24.0	14.2	0.5	0.4	34.5	6.2
• female	1808.54	93.4	61.4	20.0	23.9	17.5	0.2	0.5	27.9	6.6

¹⁾ including without graduated school

TABLE 29.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF MONETARY EXPENDITURE, IN 2021

	Monetary expenditure monthly average per person (lei)	of which, (%) monetary expenditure for:						
		Consumption expenditure	of which, for:			investment expenditure	production expenditure	taxes, levies, duties, contributions
			food and beverages consumed	purchase of non-food goods	payment of services			
TOTAL	1804.13	60.1	18.7	25.6	15.8	0.4	0.5	35.4
Occupational status of household's head:								
of which:								
• employee	2389.88	52.1	15.7	22.6	13.8	0.4	0.2	44.6
• self-employed								
in non-agricultural activities	924.73	81.9	27.2	34.6	20.1	1.0	0.6	12.5
• farmer	709.21	79.8	25.5	37.9	16.4	0.8	4.1	11.0
• unemployed	782.90	76.2	29.5	26.4	20.3	1.2	0.2	19.1
• pensioner	1335.37	77.5	25.0	31.8	20.7	0.5	0.9	15.4
URBAN	2230.98	58.4	18.1	23.7	16.6	0.3	0.1	37.9
Occupational status of household's head:								
of which:								
• employee	2718.61	51.9	15.6	21.8	14.5	0.3	*)	45.1
• self-employed								
in non-agricultural activities	1136.20	80.0	27.1	30.2	22.7	0.5	0.1	16.2
• farmer	778.68	78.6	27.2	35.1	16.3	-	1.0	18.3
• unemployed	934.76	76.2	28.9	24.5	22.8	*)	*)	21.8
• pensioner	1535.00	78.5	25.6	29.8	23.1	0.5	0.1	15.2
RURAL	1306.42	63.4	19.9	29.3	14.2	0.6	1.3	30.6
Occupational status of household's head:								
of which:								
• employee	1803.89	52.5	16.1	24.6	11.8	0.5	0.6	43.2
• self-employed								
in non-agricultural activities	829.61	83.0	27.2	37.3	18.5	1.3	0.9	10.2
• farmer	702.73	79.9	25.3	38.2	16.4	0.9	4.4	10.3
• unemployed	645.45	76.2	30.4	28.8	17.0	2.8	0.5	15.7
• pensioner	1126.70	76.2	24.2	34.6	17.4	0.5	2.1	15.7

TABLE 29.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF MONETARY EXPENDITURE, IN 2021 (continued)

	Monetary expenditure <i>monthly average per person (lei)</i>	of which, (%) monetary expenditure for:						
		consumption expenditure	of which, for:			investment expenditure	production expenditure	taxes, contributions, levies, duties
			food and beverages consumed	purchase of non-food goods	payment of services			
REGIONS								
• NORTH-EAST	1413.20	64.9	20.4	27.5	17.0	0.6	0.8	30.2
• SOUTH-EAST	1647.23	64.4	19.5	29.0	15.9	0.3	0.6	31.3
• SOUTH-MUNTENIA	1598.81	58.4	16.7	26.4	15.3	0.4	1.0	35.5
• SOUTH-WEST								
• OLTENIA	1564.59	59.7	18.2	27.1	14.4	0.2	1.2	34.0
• WEST	1723.30	60.1	19.9	23.4	16.8	0.2	0.1	36.4
• NORTH-WEST	1930.14	58.4	17.2	27.1	14.1	1.1	0.3	36.5
• CENTRE	1799.23	58.8	18.2	24.2	16.4	0.3	0.2	37.2
• BUCHAREST-ILFOV	2865.69	57.7	19.6	21.6	16.5	0.3	*)	39.7
AGE OF HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD								
• 15 – 24 years	2068.61	65.2	20.7	20.4	24.1	1.0	*)	31.2
• 25 – 34 years	2187.48	55.5	17.0	23.2	15.3	0.3	0.2	41.5
• 35 – 49 years	1932.24	54.6	16.9	23.7	14.0	0.5	0.3	41.7
• 50 – 64 years	1956.61	57.4	17.5	25.2	14.7	0.3	0.5	38.2
• 65 years and over	1296.39	78.3	25.4	31.9	21.0	0.6	1.1	14.4
SIZE OF THE HOUSEHOLD								
• 1 person	2145.41	70.7	23.3	26.4	21.0	0.2	0.4	24.2
• 2 persons	2032.83	62.8	18.8	26.5	17.5	0.3	0.5	31.8
• 3 persons	2120.03	55.6	16.7	24.4	14.5	0.5	0.3	40.8
• 4 persons	1651.30	55.4	17.4	24.4	13.6	0.5	0.5	40.6
• 5 persons	1168.50	60.5	20.7	26.0	13.8	0.5	0.7	35.2
• 6 and more persons	912.25	65.4	22.2	29.9	13.3	0.7	1.1	29.9

TABLE 29.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF MONETARY EXPENDITURE, IN 2021 (continued)

	Monetary expenditure <i>monthly average per person (lei)</i>	of which, (%) monetary expenditure for:						
		consumption expenditure	of which, for:			invest- ment expendi- ture	production expenditure	taxes, contri- butions, levies, duties
			food and beverages consumed	purchase of non-food goods	payment of services			
NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18								
• Without children under 18 years	1990.88	62.4	19.2	26.1	17.1	0.4	0.5	32.4
• With children under 18 years	1615.35	57.2	18.1	24.9	14.2	0.4	0.4	39.2
- 1 child	1926.52	56.3	17.2	24.8	14.3	0.3	0.3	40.4
- 2 children	1548.51	56.5	18.2	24.3	14.0	0.5	0.4	39.6
- 3 children	907.67	64.4	23.8	27.1	13.5	0.8	0.8	30.7
- 4 and more children	588.19	74.2	29.7	30.1	14.4	1.0	0.8	21.3
DECILES								
• D 1	499.94	87.5	35.2	32.4	19.9	0.8	1.5	6.2
• D 2	814.03	80.0	29.7	30.9	19.4	0.7	1.4	13.3
• D 3	1019.23	76.9	26.1	31.8	19.0	0.4	1.3	17.1
• D 4	1211.39	72.8	25.0	29.5	18.3	0.3	0.9	21.3
• D 5	1402.54	70.5	23.1	28.3	19.1	0.4	0.5	24.2
• D 6	1671.22	65.1	20.3	28.6	16.2	0.2	0.6	30.5
• D 7	2015.21	58.5	17.9	25.4	15.2	0.4	0.4	37.0
• D 8	2414.00	54.7	16.4	23.8	14.5	0.2	0.3	41.7
• D 9	3083.15	51.1	14.5	22.8	13.8	0.2	0.2	45.4
• D 10	4871.21	49.0	12.9	21.7	14.4	0.8	0.1	47.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD								
• primary ¹⁾	859.84	77.0	28.4	31.3	17.3	0.2	2.2	15.8
• secondary	1546.67	62.7	20.0	26.8	15.9	0.4	0.6	32.6
• tertiary	3068.83	53.7	15.4	22.8	15.5	0.5	0.1	42.6
HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER								
• male	1834.05	58.7	18.1	25.5	15.1	0.5	0.5	36.8
• female	1689.97	65.7	21.4	25.6	18.7	0.2	0.5	29.8

¹⁾ including without graduated

TABLE 30.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, BY HOUSEHOLDS CATEGORY

CODE COICOP ***	Years	Total		of which, households of:			
		households	Employees	Self-employed in non- agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
<i>- monthly average per household, lei -</i>							
00 Total consumption expenditure	2020	2621.66	3264.86	2457.40	1930.74	2066.39	2067.63
	2021	2979.29	3740.28	2734.93	2302.62	2147.45	2279.51
<i>- procente -</i>							
01 Agro-food products and non-alcoholic beverages	2020	34.6	32.0	39.4	45.9	42.4	36.6
	2021	33.4	30.8	37.6	42.1	43.3	36.1
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2020	8.5	9.3	8.5	8.7	9.8	7.2
	2021	8.1	8.8	9.4	8.3	9.0	6.8
03 Clothing and footwear	2020	7.2	8.6	7.0	5.4	5.2	5.1
	2021	7.8	9.2	7.0	6.8	5.9	5.5
04 Dwelling, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	2020	15.9	14.5	15.0	16.3	15.9	18.2
	2021	15.7	14.4	15.3	15.2	16.7	18.1
05 Furnishings and dwelling equipment and maintenance	2020	6.3	6.5	5.1	4.5	3.7	6.4
	2021	6.2	6.3	4.7	4.3	3.8	6.6
06 Health	2020	5.5	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.7	9.2
	2021	5.9	4.4	2.7	3.3	4.4	9.7
07 Transport	2020	6.6	7.7	6.3	5.5	4.8	4.9
	2021	7.0	7.9	7.8	9.8	5.0	4.7
08 Information and communications	2020	6.2	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.3	5.8
	2021	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.6	5.2
09 Recreation, sport and culture	2020	2.1	2.7	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.4
	2021	2.6	3.4	3.9	1.1	1.1	1.5
10 Education	2020	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.1
	2021	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2020	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.5
	2021	1.4	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
12 Insurance and financial services	2020	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
	2021	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.5
13 Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2020	5.0	5.7	5.0	3.0	4.3	4.2
	2021	5.3	6.0	4.5	3.0	4.0	4.5

TABLE 31.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE,
BY RESIDENCE AREA

CODE COICOP ***	Years	Total households	households from:	
			Urban area	Rural area
<i>- monthly average per household, lei-</i>				
00 Total consumption expenditure	2020	2621.66	2893.64	2273.01
	2021	2979.29	3318.38	2543.82
<i>- percentage -</i>				
01 Agro-food products and non-alcoholic beverages	2020	34.6	32.2	38.5
	2021	33.4	31.2	37.1
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2020	8.5	8.6	8.4
	2021	8.1	8.1	8.1
03 Clothing and footwear	2020	7.2	7.7	6.3
	2021	7.8	8.1	7.2
04 Dwelling, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	2020	15.9	15.2	17.0
	2021	15.7	15.0	17.0
05 Furnishings and dwelling equipment and maintenance	2020	6.3	6.6	5.7
	2021	6.2	6.6	5.6
06 Health	2020	5.5	5.8	5.1
	2021	5.9	6.4	5.2
07 Transport	2020	6.6	6.7	6.4
	2021	7.0	6.9	7.1
08 Information and communications	2020	6.2	6.3	6.1
	2021	5.5	5.5	5.3
09 Recreation and culture	2020	2.1	2.6	1.3
	2021	2.6	3.2	1.7
10 Education	2020	0.3	0.4	0.1
	2021	0.4	0.5	0.3
11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2020	1.1	1.3	0.8
	2021	1.4	1.6	0.9
12 Insurance and financial services	2020	0.7	0.8	0.5
	2021	0.7	0.8	0.5
13 Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2020	5.0	5.8	3.8
	2021	5.3	6.1	4.0

TABLE 32.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, BY REGION

CODE COICOP ***	Years	Regions:							
		North - East	South - East	South - Muntenia	South - West Oltenia	West	North - West	Centre	Bucharest- Ilfov
<i>- monthly average per household, lei -</i>									
00 Total consumption expenditure	2020	2291.70	2567.03	2349.32	2309.39	2582.08	2846.03	2781.84	3345.99
	2021	2675.73	2832.02	2591.05	2599.46	2804.96	3193.56	2969.27	4224.66
<i>- percentage -</i>									
01 Agro-food products and non-alcoholic beverages	2020	38.5	34.0	33.1	36.0	36.3	33.3	34.1	32.4
	2021	36.3	32.9	32.2	34.3	35.5	32.4	32.7	31.9
02 Alcoholic beverages, and tobacco	2020	7.2	9.6	10.2	8.2	10.4	7.6	9.1	7.0
	2021	7.2	9.4	9.7	7.5	10.5	7.4	8.3	6.6
03 Clothing and footwear	2020	6.6	6.3	6.2	8.3	5.5	9.8	7.8	6.7
	2021	7.2	6.5	7.2	8.7	6.6	10.0	8.4	7.4
04 Dwelling, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	2020	17.0	16.8	17.1	15.8	17.1	15.0	14.6	14.5
	2021	15.9	16.7	17.5	17.2	16.6	15.0	14.7	13.6
05 Furnishings and dwelling equipment and maintenance	2020	5.4	6.7	6.1	7.0	5.1	7.4	6.5	6.1
	2021	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.7	4.7	7.2	6.6	6.1
06 Health	2020	5.8	5.8	5.0	5.8	4.7	4.7	5.0	7.1
	2021	6.2	6.1	5.2	6.2	4.7	5.0	5.5	7.6
07 Transport	2020	5.3	5.4	7.0	5.0	6.2	7.8	7.0	7.9
	2021	6.8	6.7	7.1	5.9	6.3	8.6	6.8	6.9
08 Information and communications	2020	5.8	6.7	7.1	6.0	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.9
	2021	5.2	5.6	6.4	5.1	6.1	5.1	5.6	4.9
09 Recreation, sport and culture	2020	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.8	2.4
	2021	2.1	2.8	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.0	3.2	3.9
10 Education	2020	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
	2021	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9
11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2020	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6
	2021	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.8	2.3
12 Insurance and financial services	2020	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6
	2021	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5
13 Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2020	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.1	7.3
	2021	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.4	7.4

TABLE 33.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, ACCORDING
TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S SIZE

CODE COICOP ***	Years	Total households	households comprising:					
			1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons and more
<i>- monthly average per household, lei -</i>								
00 Total consumption expenditure	2020	1020.50	1460.38	1206.48	1074.00	873.40	701.63	587.62
	2021	1176.12	1650.34	1376.99	1259.99	997.43	788.62	684.78
<i>- percentage -</i>								
01 Agro-food products and non-alcoholic beverages	2020	34.6	36.1	33.5	32.5	34.9	39.0	41.5
	2021	33.4	35.5	32.2	31.1	33.7	37.9	39.9
02 Alcoholic beverages, and tobacco	2020	8.5	7.3	8.7	9.0	8.5	8.7	8.4
	2021	8.1	7.0	8.4	8.9	7.6	7.9	8.3
03 Clothing and footwear	2020	7.2	5.1	6.4	8.2	8.4	6.9	7.5
	2021	7.8	5.7	6.9	8.7	9.6	7.9	6.9
04 Dwelling, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	2020	15.9	20.0	17.3	14.3	14.2	14.5	13.4
	2021	15.7	19.7	17.1	14.0	13.5	14.2	16.5
05 Furnishings and dwelling equipment and maintenance	2020	6.3	6.1	7.0	6.5	5.9	4.6	5.1
	2021	6.2	6.3	7.0	6.1	5.8	5.5	4.3
06 Health	2020	5.5	7.5	7.1	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.3
	2021	5.9	7.8	7.4	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.9
07 Transport	2020	6.6	4.5	6.2	7.2	7.5	7.3	6.1
	2021	7.0	4.1	6.4	8.4	7.8	7.5	6.8
08 Information and communications	2020	6.2	5.8	5.9	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.1
	2021	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.5	4.9
09 Recreation, sport and culture	2020	2.1	1.2	1.5	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.2
	2021	2.6	1.5	2.3	3.6	3.2	1.9	2.0
10 Education	2020	0.3	*)	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	*)
	2021	0.4	*)	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.2
11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2020	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.8
	2021	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.1	0.8
12 Insurance and financial services	2020	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5
	2021	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4
13 Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2020	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.1
	2021	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.3	4.6	4.1

TABLE 34.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

CODE COICOP ***	Years	Total households	Households without children under 18 years	Households with children under 18 years	households with:			
					1 child	2 children	3 children	4 and more children
<i>- monthly average per person, lei -</i>								
00 Total consumption expenditure	2020	1020.50	1200.68	844.34	972.12	790.51	539.02	453.79
	2021	1176.12	1347.53	1002.84	1164.61	952.28	664.08	517.07
<i>- percentage -</i>								
01 Agro-food products and non-alcoholic beverages	2020	34.6	33.5	36.1	34.1	36.8	45.3	49.7
	2021	33.4	33.0	33.9	31.9	34.6	41.7	47.7
02 Alcoholic beverages, and tobacco	2020	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.8	7.7	6.6	6.8
	2021	8.1	8.6	7.6	8.2	6.8	6.0	6.8
03 Clothing and footwear	2020	7.2	6.4	8.3	8.4	8.3	7.4	9.1
	2021	7.8	6.8	9.1	9.0	9.4	8.9	7.1
04 Dwelling, water, Electricity, gas and other fuels	2020							
	2021	15.9	17.1	14.2	14.0	14.2	16.2	12.3
05 Furnishings and dwelling equipment and maintenance	2020	15.7	17.1	13.9	13.8	13.6	15.4	16.4
	2021	6.3	6.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	4.3	3.3
06 Health	2020	6.2	6.5	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.0	3.8
	2021	6.2	6.5	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.0	3.8
07 Transport	2020	5.5	6.8	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.1	3.0
	2021	5.9	7.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.7	2.8
08 Information and communications	2020	6.6	6.3	6.9	7.0	7.3	5.3	3.3
	2021	7.0	6.3	7.9	8.6	7.5	6.0	3.6
09 Recreation, sport and culture	2020	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.8	6.5
	2021	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.8	4.8	5.2
10 Education	2020	2.1	1.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	1.5	1.4
	2021	2.6	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.5	1.9	2.4
11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2020	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1
	2021	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5
12 Insurance and financial services	2020	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.6
	2021	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.2	0.3
13 Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2020	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3
	2021	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.1
13 Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2020	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.6	4.9	3.6	3.6
	2021	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.5	4.4	3.3

TABLE 35.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE,
ACCORDING TO THE EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD

CODE COICOP ...	Years	Total households	educational attainment:		
			Primary ¹⁾	Secondary	Tertiary
<i>- monthly average per household, lei -</i>					
00 Total consumption expenditure	2020	2621.66	1608.01	2454.13	3665.63
	2021	2979.29	1777.54	2731.12	4318.09
<i>- percentage -</i>					
01 Agro-food products and non-alcoholic beverages	2020	34.6	42.3	36.4	28.6
	2021	33.4	43.0	35.2	27.9
02 Alcoholic beverages, and tobacco	2020	8.5	7.5	9.2	7.0
	2021	8.1	7.2	9.0	6.3
03 Clothing and footwear	2020	7.2	4.3	6.6	9.2
	2021	7.8	4.5	7.2	9.5
04 Dwelling, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	2020	15.9	19.7	16.4	14.0
	2021	15.7	19.7	16.4	13.6
05 Furnishings and dwelling equipment and maintenance	2020	6.3	5.2	5.9	7.5
	2021	6.2	4.9	5.9	7.3
06 Health	2020	5.5	7.5	5.5	5.3
	2021	5.9	7.8	5.8	6.0
07 Transport	2020	6.6	3.3	6.2	8.2
	2021	7.0	2.9	6.7	8.1
08 Information and communications	2020	6.2	5.3	6.1	6.5
	2021	5.5	4.7	5.5	5.4
09 Recreation, sport and culture	2020	2.1	1.0	1.6	3.5
	2021	2.6	0.7	1.8	4.9
10 Education	2020	0.3	*)	0.2	0.5
	2021	0.4	*)	0.2	0.9
11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2020	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.8
	2021	1.4	0.6	1.1	2.2
12 Insurance and financial services	2020	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.2
	2021	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.9
13 Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2020	5.0	3.3	4.5	6.7
	2021	5.3	3.6	4.7	7.0

¹⁾ including without graduated school

TABLE 36.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD AGE

CODE COICOP ...	Years	Total households	household's head age:				
			15 - 24 years	25 - 34 years	35 - 49 years	50 - 64 years	65 years and over
<i>- monthly average per household, lei-</i>							
00 Total consumption expenditure	2020	2621.66	2453.21	2830.32	3154.16	2774.09	1983.61
	2021	2979.29	2598.27	3286.38	3689.25	3122.59	2199.67
<i>- percentage -</i>							
01 Agro-food products and non-alcoholic beverages	2020	34.6	30.7	32.9	34.3	33.7	37.0
	2021	33.4	31.5	30.8	32.6	32.9	36.4
02 Alcoholic beverages, and tobacco	2020	8.5	9.6	9.5	8.7	9.5	6.7
	2021	8.1	9.7	9.2	7.9	9.4	6.5
03 Clothing and footwear	2020	7.2	6.4	8.2	8.7	6.9	5.0
	2021	7.8	6.2	9.0	9.4	7.6	5.3
04 Dwelling, water, Electricity, gas and other fuels	2020	15.9	22.9	16.1	14.2	15.1	18.6
	2021	15.7	27.2	16.2	13.9	14.7	18.6
05 Furnishings and dwelling equipment and maintenance	2020	6.3	4.6	6.6	5.8	6.7	6.4
	2021	6.2	3.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6
06 Health	2020	5.5	1.9	3.1	3.6	5.4	9.6
	2021	5.9	1.5	3.6	4.0	5.8	10.1
07 Transport	2020	6.6	8.5	7.3	7.2	7.0	4.6
	2021	7.0	4.8	7.5	8.2	7.6	4.3
08 Information and communications	2020	6.2	5.1	5.8	6.6	6.4	5.7
	2021	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.2
09 Recreation, sport and culture	2020	2.1	1.3	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.3
	2021	2.6	1.4	3.2	3.4	2.6	1.4
10 Education	2020	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1
	2021	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1
11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2020	1.1	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.5
	2021	1.4	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.4	0.6
12 Insurance and financial services	2020	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.3
	2021	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4
13 Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2020	5.0	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.2
	2021	5.3	5.7	6.3	5.6	5.2	4.5

TABLE 37.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER

CODE COICOP ***	Years	Total households	household's head gender:	
			Male	Female
<i>- monthly average per household, lei -</i>				
00 Total consumption expenditure	2020	2621.66	2847.98	2002.34
	2021	2979.29	3239.78	2296.07
<i>- percentage -</i>				
01 Agro-food products and non-alcoholic beverages	2020	34.6	34.1	36.4
	2021	33.4	32.8	35.6
02 Alcoholic beverages, and tobacco	2020	8.5	9.2	6.0
	2021	8.1	8.7	6.0
03 Clothing and footwear	2020	7.2	7.4	6.3
	2021	7.8	8.1	6.7
04 Dwelling, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	2020	15.9	15.3	18.3
	2021	15.7	15.2	17.7
05 Furnishings and dwelling equipment and maintenance	2020	6.3	6.3	6.2
	2021	6.2	6.2	6.1
06 Health	2020	5.5	5.1	7.3
	2021	5.9	5.5	7.5
07 Transport	2020	6.6	7.1	4.5
	2021	7.0	7.5	5.0
08 Information and communications	2020	6.2	6.2	6.1
	2021	5.5	5.5	5.4
09 Recreation, sport and culture	2020	2.1	2.2	1.9
	2021	2.6	2.8	2.2
10 Education	2020	0.3	0.3	0.2
	2021	0.4	0.4	0.4
11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2020	1.1	1.1	1.0
	2021	1.4	1.4	1.2
12 Insurance and financial services	2020	0.7	0.7	0.4
	2021	0.7	0.7	0.4
13 Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2020	5.0	5.0	5.4
	2021	5.3	5.2	5.8

TABLE 38.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, BY DECILE

CODE COICOP ...	Years	Decile 1	Decile 2	Decile 3	Decile 4	Decile 5
<i>- monthly average per household, lei -</i>						
00 Total consumption expenditure	2020	1633.05	1544.95	1964.02	2117.02	2265.51
	2021	1922.44	1761.34	2154.21	2324.15	2565.31
<i>- percentage -</i>						
01 Agro-food products and non-alcoholic beverages	2020	51.3	45.9	41.2	39.4	37.5
	2021	48.5	43.9	39.4	38.5	36.2
02 Alcoholic beverages, and tobacco	2020	7.8	6.5	7.7	7.5	8.0
	2021	7.8	7.0	7.3	7.9	7.6
03 Clothing and footwear	2020	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.2
	2021	5.8	5.3	5.7	6.5	6.6
04 Dwelling, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	2020	14.7	18.1	18.9	18.5	18.0
	2021	15.2	18.4	19.7	18.4	17.5
05 Furnishings and dwelling equipment and maintenance	2020	3.8	4.6	5.0	5.8	5.6
	2021	3.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.9
06 Health	2020	3.8	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.7
	2021	3.8	6.4	6.8	6.7	8.0
07 Transport	2020	2.8	3.2	4.0	4.9	5.2
	2021	3.8	3.3	4.2	5.1	5.6
08 Information and communications	2020	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9
	2021	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5
09 Recreation, sport and culture	2020	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.4
	2021	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.1
10 Education	2020	*)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	2021	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2020	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
	2021	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
12 Insurance and financial services	2020	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
	2021	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
13 Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	2020	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.4
	2021	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5

Decile 6	Decile 7	Decile 8	Decile 9	Decile 10	Years	CODE COICOP ...
<i>- monthly average per household, lei-</i>						
2633.51	3077.09	3292.32	3552.28	4135.63	2020	00 Total consumption expenditure
3033.45	3389.65	3730.56	3981.68	4928.79	2021	
<i>- percentage -</i>						
35.1	33.0	31.7	28.6	24.9	2020	01 Agro-food products and non-alcoholic beverages
33.6	32.4	30.7	27.9	24.2	2021	
9.3	9.5	9.1	9.5	8.3	2020	02 Alcoholic beverages, and tobacco
8.7	8.9	8.8	8.5	7.9	2021	
6.4	7.4	8.0	8.9	9.6	2020	03 Clothing and footwear
7.2	7.7	8.9	9.6	9.6	2021	
16.5	15.9	15.0	14.4	13.3	2020	04 Dwelling, water, electricity, gas and other fuels
16.5	14.9	14.4	14.5	13.2	2021	
5.7	6.4	6.9	7.2	8.0	2020	05 Furnishings and dwelling equipment and maintenance
6.5	6.5	6.2	7.5	7.4	2021	
6.5	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.5	2020	06 Health
6.5	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.4	2021	
6.2	7.1	7.7	8.4	9.4	2020	07 Transport
7.5	7.7	8.2	8.0	9.7	2021	
6.4	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.4	2020	08 Information and communications
5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.1	2021	
1.4	1.9	2.4	3.0	4.2	2020	09 Recreation, sport and culture
1.5	2.7	2.7	3.8	5.6	2021	
0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	2020	10 Education
0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	2021	
0.9	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.3	2020	11 Hotels, cafes and restaurants
0.9	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.8	2021	
0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.4	2020	12 Insurance and financial services
0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	2021	
4.8	4.9	5.6	5.9	7.2	2020	13 Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services
4.8	5.2	5.8	6.4	7.3	2021	

TABLE 39.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, IN 2021

	Total consumption expenditure	of which (%), for:			
		monthly average per person (lei)	food consumption	non-food goods	payment of services
TOTAL	1176.12		36.5	39.2	24.3
Occupational status of the household's head:					
of which:					
• employee	1319.71		34.2	40.9	24.9
• self-employed					
in non-agricultural activities	853.75		40.8	37.4	21.8
• farmer	716.66		46.3	37.5	16.2
• unemployed	676.49		46.0	30.5	23.5
• pensioner	1141.94		38.6	37.2	24.2
URBAN	1368.13		34.3	38.6	27.1
Occupational status of the household's head:					
of which:					
• employee	1468.53		32.8	40.3	26.9
• self-employed					
in non-agricultural activities	981.31		38.7	35.0	26.3
• farmer	714.91		44.0	38.2	17.8
• unemployed	769.02		42.5	29.8	27.7
• pensioner	1281.04		36.6	35.7	27.7
RURAL	952.22		40.4	40.2	19.4
Occupational status of the household's head:					
of which:					
• employee	1054.43		37.6	42.2	20.2
• self-employed					
in non-agricultural activities	796.38		41.9	38.8	19.3
• farmer	716.83		46.5	37.5	16.0
• unemployed	592.75		50.2	31.3	18.5
• pensioner	996.32		41.2	39.2	19.6
REGIONS					
• North-East	1047.05		40.0	37.1	22.9
• South-East	1151.25		35.7	41.5	22.8
• South-Muntenia	1017.45		34.6	41.4	24.0
• South-West Oltenia	1046.49		37.9	40.6	21.5
• West	1116.66		38.0	36.2	25.8
• North-West	1229.97		35.3	42.6	22.1
• Centre	1147.19		36.3	38.0	25.7
• Bucharest-Ilfov	1690.16		35.4	36.7	27.9

TABLE 39.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF TOTAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, IN 2021 (continued)

	Total consumption expenditure monthly average per person (lei)	of which (%), for:		
		food consumption	non-food goods	payment of services
HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD AGE				
• 15-24 years	1432.70	35.8	29.4	34.8
• 25-34 years	1290.97	34.8	39.2	26.0
• 35-49 years	1135.27	35.8	40.4	23.8
• 50-64 years	1222.54	36.1	40.3	23.6
• 65 years and over	1123.29	38.9	36.8	24.3
HOUSEHOLD'S SIZE				
• 1 person	1650.34	38.4	34.3	27.3
• 2 persons	1376.99	35.1	39.1	25.8
• 3 persons	1259.99	34.5	41.1	24.4
• 4 persons	997.43	37.0	40.5	22.5
• 5 persons	788.62	41.0	38.5	20.5
• 6 and more persons	684.78	42.5	39.8	17.7
NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
• without children under 18 years	1347.53	36.1	38.6	25.3
• with children under 18 years	1002.84	37.1	40.0	22.9
- 1 child	1164.61	35.2	41.0	23.8
- 2 children	952.28	37.8	39.5	22.7
- 3 children	664.08	44.4	37.1	18.5
- 4 and more children	517.07	49.4	34.2	16.4
DECILES				
• D 1	544.53	51.9	29.8	18.3
• D 2	770.70	46.8	32.7	20.5
• D 3	895.40	42.2	36.2	21.6
• D 4	978.48	40.8	36.5	22.7
• D 5	1084.25	38.7	36.6	24.7
• D 6	1175.49	36.3	40.7	23.0
• D 7	1260.33	35.2	40.5	24.3
• D 8	1396.29	33.9	41.1	25.0
• D 9	1647.40	31.5	42.7	25.8
• D 10	2452.08	28.3	43.1	28.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLDS HEAD				
• primary ¹⁾	769.75	45.7	35.0	19.3
• secondary	1067.90	38.2	38.8	23.0
• tertiary	1710.77	31.4	40.8	27.8
HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER				
• male	1168.55	36.2	40.1	23.7
• female	1204.99	37.9	35.9	26.2

¹⁾ including without graduated school

TABLE 40.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF MONETARY EXPENDITURE FOR CONSUMPTION, IN 2021

	Total consumption expenditure	of which (%), for:			
		monthly average per person (lei)	food consumption	non-food goods	payment of services
TOTAL	1083.94		31.1	42.6	26.3
Occupational status of the household's head:					
of which:					
• employee	1243.95		30.2	43.4	26.4
• self-employed					
in non-agricultural activities	756.96		33.2	42.2	24.6
• farmer	565.86		31.9	47.6	20.5
• unemployed	596.41		38.8	34.6	26.6
• pensioner	1035.29		32.3	41.0	26.7
URBAN	1302.94		30.9	40.6	28.5
Occupational status of the household's head:					
of which:					
• employee	1410.13		30.0	42.0	28.0
• self-employed					
in non-agricultural activities	908.92		33.8	37.8	28.4
• farmer	611.75		34.6	44.6	20.8
• unemployed	712.28		38.0	32.1	29.9
• pensioner	1204.74		32.6	38.0	29.4
RURAL	828.57		31.5	46.1	22.4
Occupational status of the household's head:					
of which:					
• employee	947.72		30.6	46.9	22.5
• self-employed					
in non-agricultural activities	688.60		32.8	44.9	22.3
• farmer	561.57		31.7	47.8	20.5
• unemployed	491.53		39.9	37.8	22.3
• pensioner	858.16		31.8	45.4	22.8
REGIONS					
• North-East	916.73		31.5	42.3	26.2
• South-East	1061.28		30.2	45.0	24.8
• South-Muntenia	933.61		28.7	45.1	26.2
• South-West Oltenia	934.08		30.4	45.4	24.2
• West	1035.22		33.1	39.0	27.9
• North-West	1126.76		29.4	46.5	24.1
• Centre	1058.78		31.0	41.2	27.8
• Bucharest-Ilfov	1653.73		33.9	37.5	28.6

TABLE 40.
LEVEL AND STRUCTURE OF MONETARY EXPENDITURE FOR CONSUMPTION, IN 2021 (continued)

	Total consumption expenditure monthly average per person (lei)	of which (%), for:		
		food consumption	non-food goods	payment of services
HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD AGE				
• 15-24 years	1348.33	31.8	31.2	37.0
• 25-34 years	1213.94	30.6	41.7	27.7
• 35-49 years	1056.14	31.0	43.4	25.6
• 50-64 years	1122.91	30.4	43.9	25.7
• 65 years and over	1014.91	32.4	40.7	26.9
HOUSEHOLD'S SIZE				
• 1 person	1515.95	32.9	37.4	29.7
• 2 persons	1276.17	30.0	42.2	27.8
• 3 persons	1178.13	30.0	44.0	26.0
• 4 persons	915.40	31.4	44.1	24.5
• 5 persons	707.73	34.2	43.0	22.8
• 6 and more persons	597.01	34.0	45.6	20.4
NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS				
• without children under 18 years	1242.06	30.7	41.9	27.4
• with children under 18 years	924.09	31.7	43.5	24.8
- 1 child	1085.57	30.5	44.0	25.5
- 2 children	874.28	32.2	43.0	24.8
- 3 children	585.17	36.9	42.1	21.0
- 4 and more children	436.37	40.0	40.6	19.4
DECILES				
• D 1	437.66	40.2	37.1	22.7
• D 2	650.98	37.1	38.7	24.2
• D 3	784.04	34.0	41.3	24.7
• D 4	882.03	34.3	40.5	25.2
• D 5	989.36	32.8	40.2	27.0
• D 6	1087.70	31.1	44.0	24.9
• D 7	1178.01	30.7	43.3	26.0
• D 8	1319.31	30.0	43.6	26.4
• D 9	1575.03	28.4	44.6	27.0
• D 10	2385.39	26.3	44.3	29.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLDS HEAD				
• primary ¹⁾	661.78	36.9	40.7	22.4
• secondary	969.52	31.9	42.7	25.4
• tertiary	1646.78	28.7	42.4	28.9
HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER				
• male	1076.95	30.7	43.5	25.8
• female	1110.61	32.6	39.0	28.4

¹⁾ Including without graduated school

TABLE 41.
PURCHASE OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY HOUSEHOLDS CATEGORY, IN 2021

	M.U.	Total households		Employees		Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	
		Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-
Total purchases			359.96		391.82		269.33
of which, for:							
<i>Cereals and cereal products, total</i>	kg	10.171	64.28	9.869	68.03	9.083	54.69
of which:							
- bread and bakery products	kg	6.902	38.41	6.672	38.51	6.491	34.61
- maize flour	kg	0.452	1.45	0.400	1.34	0.393	1.22
- flour	kg	0.620	1.99	0.601	1.99	0.522	1.60
- pasta	kg	0.296	2.70	0.291	2.75	0.231	1.92
- rice	kg	0.432	3.06	0.401	2.88	0.318	2.22
<i>Fresh meat, total</i>	kg	3.171	55.84	3.348	61.13	2.433	39.80
of which:							
- beef	kg	0.276	7.26	0.316	8.54	0.182	4.34
- pork	kg	1.233	24.48	1.333	26.80	1.034	19.64
- poultry	kg	1.361	18.73	1.396	20.32	1.010	12.76
<i>Preparations of meat</i>	kg	1.248	33.19	1.279	35.37	1.115	27.47
<i>Tinned meat and meat with vegetables</i>	kg	0.045	0.96	0.040	0.86	0.056	1.19
<i>Fish, fish products and tinned fish</i>	kg	0.683	14.03	0.678	15.10	0.514	9.64
<i>Milk, total</i>	l	4.667	22.39	4.712	23.92	4.137	17.12
<i>Cheese and cream</i>	kg	1.387	29.02	1.432	31.08	1.036	20.48
of which:							
- cow cheese (cottage cheese)	kg	0.400	8.21	0.403	8.51	0.270	5.26
- sheep cheese	kg	0.217	5.64	0.217	5.86	0.205	4.81
- fresh cow cheese	kg	0.244	4.08	0.229	3.91	0.185	2.81
- hard cheese	kg	0.162	5.48	0.194	6.67	0.109	3.53
- other dairy products	kg	0.325	4.55	0.348	4.91	0.237	3.31
<i>Eggs</i>	pcs	9.232	6.05	10.038	6.69	7.103	4.56
<i>Fats, total</i>	kg	1.133	12.73	1.103	13.40	0.948	9.47
of which:							
- maize, sunflower and soya oil	kg	0.924	6.76	0.885	6.55	0.764	5.53
- margarine	kg	0.069	0.87	0.053	0.67	0.072	0.90
- butter	kg	0.082	3.59	0.093	4.18	0.054	2.30

- monthly average per person -

Farmers		Unemployed		Pensioners		M.U.	
Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-		
	199.85		245.23		369.25		Total purchases of which, for:
9.569	47.49	9.631	55.01	11.058	64.63	kg	<i>Cereals and cereal products, total</i> of which:
							- bread and bakery products
6.324	31.27	7.127	38.48	7.466	40.66	kg	- maize flour
0.457	1.24	0.357	1.14	0.556	1.75	kg	- flour
0.500	1.44	0.485	1.50	0.708	2.25	kg	- pasta
0.226	1.89	0.276	2.27	0.336	3.01	kg	- rice
0.367	2.49	0.386	2.54	0.525	3.68	kg	
1.799	27.32	2.395	36.62	3.382	57.99	kg	<i>Fresh meat, total</i> of which:
0.137	3.29	0.134	3.03	0.271	6.95	kg	- beef
0.599	11.09	0.783	15.47	1.281	25.24	kg	- pork
0.833	8.80	1.264	14.94	1.486	19.66	kg	- poultry
0.853	19.88	0.923	23.07	1.339	34.63	kg	<i>Preparations of meat</i>
0.049	1.04	0.103	2.24	0.046	0.98	kg	<i>Tinned meat and meat with vegetables</i>
0.563	8.71	0.446	7.99	0.769	14.81	kg	<i>Fish, fish products and tinned fish</i>
2.697	10.73	3.329	16.38	5.242	23.87	l	<i>Milk, total</i>
0.776	14.65	0.949	18.23	1.555	31.33	kg	<i>Cheese and cream</i> of which:
0.195	3.56	0.358	7.02	0.471	9.44	kg	- cow cheese (cottage cheese)
0.195	4.45	0.116	2.88	0.234	5.92	kg	- sheep cheese
0.175	2.72	0.139	2.14	0.307	5.06	kg	- fresh cow cheese
0.047	1.48	0.079	2.68	0.149	4.97	kg	- hard cheese
0.147	2.03	0.239	3.16	0.353	4.91	kg	- other dairy products
3.090	1.89	9.060	5.50	9.663	6.25	pcs.	<i>Eggs</i>
0.924	8.40	0.842	7.94	1.292	13.62	kg	<i>Fats, total</i> of which:
							- maize, sunflower and soya oil
0.775	5.52	0.682	4.79	1.074	7.80	kg	- margarine
0.086	1.02	0.083	0.96	0.090	1.15	kg	- butter
0.032	1.38	0.035	1.51	0.082	3.52	kg	

TABLE 41.
PURCHASE OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY HOUSEHOLDS CATEGORY, IN 2021 (continued)

	M.U.	Total households		Employees		Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	
		Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-
<i>Fruit, total</i>	kg	3.668	23.79	4.015	26.87	2.570	15.54
of which:							
- apples and pears	kg	1.074	4.39	1.120	4.72	0.725	2.72
- sour cherries and cherries	kg	0.067	0.73	0.083	0.90	0.031	0.36
- apricots and peaches	kg	0.119	0.91	0.137	1.06	0.052	0.40
- plums	kg	0.080	0.37	0.088	0.42	0.084	0.32
- grapes	kg	0.266	2.07	0.317	2.57	0.204	1.40
- strawberries, raspberries	kg	0.088	1.06	0.106	1.31	0.080	0.95
- walnuts in shell	kg	0.017	0.18	0.018	0.19	0.003	0.03
- bananas	kg	0.827	4.62	0.895	4.99	0.637	3.51
- oranges, mandarins, lemons	kg	0.698	3.89	0.743	4.18	0.477	2.47
<i>Melons and watermelons</i>	kg	0.754	1.62	0.787	1.73	0.726	1.52
<i>Beans and other leguminous for beans</i>	kg	0.219	2.25	0.204	2.10	0.174	1.76
<i>Potatoes</i>	kg	2.333	5.26	2.409	5.57	1.797	3.71
<i>Vegetables and tinned vegetables in equivalent fresh vegetables, total</i>	kg	5.749	26.91	5.978	29.19	3.984	17.67
of which:							
- cabbage and cauliflower	kg	1.017	2.78	0.958	2.75	0.816	2.07
- tomatoes	kg	0.980	6.08	1.046	6.70	0.821	4.77
- peppers and bell peppers	kg	0.454	3.12	0.478	3.41	0.338	2.25
- green beans	kg	0.031	0.32	0.034	0.35	0.024	0.21
- carrots and other edible root crops	kg	0.722	3.13	0.770	3.38	0.359	1.44
- dried onions	kg	0.669	1.83	0.709	1.96	0.416	1.11
- tomato sauce	kg	0.162	1.75	0.164	1.79	0.106	1.09
- tinned vegetables	kg	0.041	0.45	0.043	0.48	0.033	0.33
<i>Sugar</i>	kg	0.760	2.41	0.699	2.21	0.667	2.15
<i>Jam, compote, jelly</i>	kg	0.037	0.54	0.041	0.63	0.028	0.39
<i>Chocolate, candies, Turkish delight and other confectionery</i>	kg	0.191	5.13	0.204	6.03	0.147	3.57
<i>Ice-cream</i>	kg	0.092	1.77	0.111	2.19	0.105	1.98
<i>Honey</i>	kg	0.088	2.61	0.095	2.86	0.053	1.60
<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa</i>	kg	0.220	9.37	0.235	10.27	0.166	6.88
<i>Mineral water and similar non-alcoholic beverages</i>	l	7.061	12.75	8.336	15.06	4.513	8.80
<i>Alcoholic beverages, total</i>	l	2.019	14.71	2.206	17.15	1.917	11.61
of which:							
- wine	l	0.365	4.24	0.415	5.21	0.354	3.16
- beer	l	1.567	7.75	1.701	8.86	1.499	6.75
- natural plum brandy and spirits	l	0.053	1.20	0.044	1.02	0.041	0.88

- monthly average per person -

Farmers		Unemployed		Pensioners		M.U.	
Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-		
1.794	10.37	2.296	13.15	3.829	24.05	kg	<i>Fruit, total of which:</i>
0.554	1.93	0.779	2.93	1.200	4.80	kg	- apples and pears
0.013	0.12	0.019	0.20	0.062	0.67	kg	- sour cherries and cherries
0.027	0.18	0.040	0.36	0.125	0.94	kg	- apricots and peaches
0.036	0.12	0.063	0.28	0.079	0.38	kg	- plums
0.094	0.52	0.061	0.57	0.250	1.84	kg	- grapes
0.023	0.25	0.037	0.49	0.079	0.92	kg	- strawberries, raspberries
0.002	0.02	0.003	0.02	0.022	0.23	kg	- walnuts in shell
0.473	2.69	0.540	2.96	0.852	4.76	kg	- bananas
0.358	1.93	0.493	2.55	0.761	4.25	kg	- oranges, mandarins, lemons
0.422	0.84	0.434	0.78	0.803	1.70	kg	<i>Melons and watermelons</i>
0.153	1.54	0.183	1.91	0.271	2.77	kg	<i>Beans and other leguminous for beans</i>
1.338	2.55	1.950	3.88	2.539	5.65	kg	<i>Potatoes</i>
2.689	10.05	3.655	15.89	6.532	29.50	kg	<i>Vegetables and tinned vegetables in equivalent fresh vegetables, total of which:</i>
0.785	1.77	0.630	1.67	1.239	3.28	kg	- cabbage and cauliflower
0.398	2.38	0.620	3.48	1.057	6.31	kg	- tomatoes
0.169	1.06	0.215	1.52	0.520	3.40	kg	- peppers and bell peppers
0.006	0.06	0.010	0.11	0.036	0.36	kg	- green beans
0.286	1.10	0.416	1.80	0.835	3.60	kg	- carrots and other edible root crops
0.256	0.66	0.525	1.48	0.751	2.05	kg	- dried onions
0.093	0.94	0.129	1.31	0.184	2.01	kg	- tomato sauce
0.019	0.18	0.031	0.39	0.044	0.50	kg	- tinned vegetables
0.638	2.06	0.531	1.65	0.922	2.90	kg	<i>Sugar</i>
0.009	0.11	0.043	0.52	0.035	0.49	kg	<i>Jam, compote, jelly</i>
0.130	2.84	0.109	2.62	0.197	4.64	kg	<i>Chocolate, candies, Turkish delight and other confectionery</i>
0.056	1.06	0.047	0.81	0.072	1.30	kg	<i>Ice-cream</i>
0.037	0.96	0.039	1.22	0.097	2.85	kg	<i>Honey</i>
0.141	5.54	0.147	5.93	0.228	9.45	kg	<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa</i>
2.761	5.80	4.431	7.79	6.590	11.59	l	<i>Mineral water and similar non-alcoholic beverages</i>
1.998	10.35	1.472	9.74	1.823	12.93	l	<i>Alcoholic beverages, total of which:</i>
0.265	1.97	0.279	2.60	0.324	3.56	l	- wine
1.674	6.99	1.121	5.30	1.402	6.61	l	- beer
0.052	1.04	0.053	1.06	0.072	1.64	l	- natural plum brandy and spirits

TABLE 42.
PURCHASE OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY RESIDENCE AREA, IN 2021

		- monthly average per person -					
		Total households		households from:			
M.U.			Urban area		Rural area		
	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	
Total purchases			359.96		422.15		287.45
of which, for:							
<i>Cereals and cereal products, total</i>							
	<i>kg</i>	<i>10.171</i>	<i>64.28</i>	<i>9.685</i>	<i>67.94</i>	<i>10.738</i>	<i>60.01</i>
of which:							
- bread and bakery products	kg	6.902	38.41	6.383	37.94	7.506	38.95
- maize flour	kg	0.452	1.45	0.418	1.40	0.492	1.51
- flour	kg	0.620	1.99	0.615	2.04	0.625	1.93
- pasta	kg	0.296	2.70	0.318	3.00	0.270	2.35
- rice	kg	0.432	3.06	0.438	3.13	0.425	2.96
<i>Fresh meat, total</i>							
	<i>kg</i>	<i>3.171</i>	<i>55.84</i>	<i>3.725</i>	<i>67.33</i>	<i>2.525</i>	<i>42.44</i>
of which:							
- beef	kg	0.276	7.26	0.320	8.91	0.224	5.35
- pork	kg	1.233	24.48	1.422	28.60	1.013	19.68
- poultry	kg	1.361	18.73	1.645	23.81	1.029	12.81
<i>Preparations of meat</i>							
	<i>kg</i>	<i>1.248</i>	<i>33.19</i>	<i>1.363</i>	<i>37.62</i>	<i>1.114</i>	<i>28.05</i>
<i>Tinned meat and meat with vegetables</i>							
	<i>kg</i>	<i>0.045</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>0.042</i>	<i>0.91</i>	<i>0.048</i>	<i>1.02</i>
<i>Fish, fish products and tinned fish</i>							
	<i>kg</i>	<i>0.683</i>	<i>14.03</i>	<i>0.731</i>	<i>16.57</i>	<i>0.626</i>	<i>11.07</i>
<i>Milk, total</i>							
	<i>l</i>	<i>4.667</i>	<i>22.39</i>	<i>5.051</i>	<i>26.39</i>	<i>4.218</i>	<i>17.72</i>
<i>Cheese and cream</i>							
	<i>kg</i>	<i>1.387</i>	<i>29.02</i>	<i>1.565</i>	<i>34.06</i>	<i>1.180</i>	<i>23.14</i>
of which:							
- cow cheese (cottage cheese)	kg	0.400	8.21	0.458	9.78	0.332	6.38
- sheep cheese	kg	0.217	5.64	0.222	6.13	0.212	5.08
- fresh cow cheese	kg	0.244	4.08	0.250	4.30	0.237	3.82
- hard cheese	kg	0.162	5.48	0.209	7.19	0.107	3.49
- other dairy products	kg	0.325	4.55	0.376	5.26	0.265	3.71
<i>Eggs</i>							
	<i>pcs.</i>	<i>9.232</i>	<i>6.05</i>	<i>12.312</i>	<i>8.07</i>	<i>5.641</i>	<i>3.71</i>
<i>Fats, total</i>							
	<i>kg</i>	<i>1.133</i>	<i>12.73</i>	<i>1.181</i>	<i>14.41</i>	<i>1.077</i>	<i>10.77</i>
of which:							
- maize, sunflower and soya oil	kg	0.924	6.76	0.946	6.98	0.898	6.50
- margarine	kg	0.069	0.87	0.057	0.74	0.082	1.02
- butter	kg	0.082	3.59	0.101	4.52	0.059	2.51

TABLE 42.
PURCHASE OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY RESIDENCE AREA, IN 2021 (continued)

M.U.	- monthly average per person -						
	Total households		households from:				
	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Urban area		Rural area		
Quantity			Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-		
<i>Fruit, total</i>	kg	3.668	23.79	4.511	30.02	2.685	16.53
of which:							
- apples and pears	kg	1.074	4.39	1.329	5.63	0.776	2.94
- sour cherries and cherries	kg	0.067	0.73	0.092	1.01	0.037	0.40
- apricots and peaches	kg	0.119	0.91	0.174	1.35	0.054	0.40
- plums	kg	0.080	0.37	0.111	0.54	0.044	0.17
- grapes	kg	0.266	2.07	0.345	2.97	0.175	1.03
- strawberries, raspberries	kg	0.088	1.06	0.116	1.43	0.055	0.63
- walnuts in shell	kg	0.017	0.18	0.024	0.25	0.009	0.11
- bananas	kg	0.827	4.62	0.952	5.24	0.682	3.89
- oranges, mandarins, lemons	kg	0.698	3.89	0.825	4.60	0.550	3.07
<i>Melons and watermelons</i>	kg	0.754	1.62	0.853	1.89	0.639	1.30
<i>Beans and other leguminous for beans</i>	kg	0.219	2.25	0.244	2.48	0.191	1.98
<i>Potatoes</i>	kg	2.333	5.26	2.768	6.44	1.825	3.88
<i>Vegetables and tinned vegetables in equivalent fresh vegetables, total</i>	kg	5.749	26.91	7.118	35.13	4.152	17.32
of which:							
- cabbage and cauliflower	kg	1.017	2.78	0.954	2.87	1.090	2.67
- tomatoes	kg	0.980	6.08	1.218	7.61	0.702	4.29
- peppers and bell peppers	kg	0.454	3.12	0.563	3.99	0.327	2.10
- green beans	kg	0.031	0.32	0.042	0.43	0.018	0.18
- carrots and other edible root crops	kg	0.722	3.13	0.937	4.20	0.472	1.87
- dried onions	kg	0.669	1.83	0.867	2.38	0.438	1.19
- tomato sauce	kg	0.162	1.75	0.211	2.33	0.105	1.07
- tinned vegetables	kg	0.041	0.45	0.054	0.60	0.025	0.27
<i>Sugar</i>	kg	0.760	2.41	0.708	2.21	0.820	2.63
<i>Jam, compote, jelly</i>	kg	0.037	0.54	0.048	0.74	0.023	0.30
<i>Chocolate, candies, Turkish delight and other confectionery</i>	kg	0.191	5.13	0.209	6.15	0.168	3.96
<i>Ice-cream</i>	kg	0.092	1.77	0.113	2.23	0.068	1.25
<i>Honey</i>	kg	0.088	2.61	0.100	3.07	0.074	2.08
<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa</i>	kg	0.220	9.37	0.246	10.82	0.189	7.68
<i>Mineral water and similar non-alcoholic beverages</i>	l	7.061	12.75	9.273	15.92	4.482	9.06
<i>Alcoholic beverages, total</i>	l	2.019	14.71	2.029	16.76	2.006	12.34
of which:							
- wine	l	0.365	4.24	0.423	5.55	0.297	2.71
- beer	l	1.567	7.75	1.515	7.91	1.627	7.57
- natural plum brandy and spirits	l	0.053	1.20	0.045	1.11	0.062	1.30

TABLE 43.
PURCHASE OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY REGION, IN 2021

	M.U.	North-East		South-East		South-Muntenia		South-West Oltenia	
		Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-
Total purchases			310.11		347.43		304.84		305.90
of which, for:									
<i>Cereals and cereal products, total</i>	kg	8.615	59.02	11.362	63.73	11.282	62.48	11.347	62.54
of which:									
- bread and bakery products	kg	5.522	32.51	7.416	38.08	8.402	41.63	8.729	40.89
- maize flour	kg	0.500	1.48	0.613	1.88	0.583	1.72	0.323	1.06
- flour	kg	0.535	1.69	0.645	2.06	0.449	1.43	0.409	1.33
- pasta	kg	0.243	2.14	0.289	2.64	0.189	1.74	0.242	1.98
- rice	kg	0.473	3.34	0.460	3.22	0.435	3.11	0.422	2.79
<i>Fresh meat, total</i>	kg	2.695	43.80	3.118	51.91	3.001	49.28	2.970	51.04
of which:									
- beef	kg	0.291	7.41	0.220	5.41	0.209	4.82	0.339	7.85
- pork	kg	0.910	17.00	1.185	22.82	1.243	23.63	1.128	22.37
- poultry	kg	1.234	15.11	1.402	18.09	1.229	15.06	1.211	15.57
<i>Preparations of meat</i>	kg	1.245	32.66	1.240	32.36	1.120	28.93	1.249	30.76
<i>Tinned meat and meat with vegetables</i>	kg	0.040	0.83	0.063	1.41	0.043	1.01	0.029	0.59
<i>Fish, fish products and tinned fish</i>	kg	0.668	12.54	0.904	16.24	0.701	12.22	0.761	12.51
<i>Milk, total</i>	l	4.765	19.58	4.548	23.08	4.058	19.31	3.435	15.52
<i>Cheese and cream</i>	kg	1.414	27.14	1.297	27.80	1.199	23.93	1.165	22.08
of which:									
- cow cheese (cottage cheese)	kg	0.169	3.48	0.378	7.35	0.583	10.65	0.511	9.14
- sheep's cheese - fresh	kg	0.287	6.55	0.240	6.22	0.127	3.18	0.166	3.76
- fresh cow cheese	kg	0.437	6.85	0.246	4.65	0.096	1.68	0.210	3.57
- hard cheese	kg	0.138	4.41	0.144	4.80	0.139	4.62	0.086	2.96
- other dairy products	kg	0.347	4.92	0.243	3.53	0.217	2.70	0.191	2.61
<i>Eggs</i>	pcs.	7.156	4.99	9.417	5.84	7.231	4.70	5.560	3.26
<i>Fats, total</i>	kg	1.126	11.53	1.125	11.82	1.026	10.10	1.038	10.26
of which:									
- maize, sunflower and soya oil	kg	0.957	7.07	0.961	6.93	0.908	6.61	0.901	6.44
- margarine	kg	0.071	0.85	0.050	0.62	0.038	0.51	0.060	0.75
- butter	kg	0.069	2.91	0.067	2.96	0.052	2.32	0.053	2.35

- monthly average per person -

West		North-West		Centre		Bucharest-Ifov		M.U.	
Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-		
	360.83		359.38		339.56		571.55		Total purchases of which, for:
10.462	67.29	10.414	65.22	9.953	62.92	8.495	73.61	kg	<i>Cereals and cereal products, total</i> of which:
7.146	43.40	6.431	36.44	7.303	42.30	4.861	35.29	kg	- bread and bakery products
0.334	1.11	0.359	1.15	0.406	1.44	0.404	1.54	kg	- maize flour
0.746	2.28	0.995	2.97	0.606	2.02	0.601	2.23	kg	- flour
0.347	3.18	0.512	4.21	0.229	2.24	0.341	3.77	kg	- pasta
0.407	2.85	0.479	3.35	0.264	1.85	0.488	3.68	kg	- rice
3.135	53.88	3.194	52.28	2.626	50.36	4.778	98.79	kg	<i>Fresh meat, total</i> of which:
0.217	5.86	0.183	4.71	0.166	4.92	0.594	17.60	kg	- beef
1.267	25.64	1.307	24.66	1.162	24.53	1.756	37.93	kg	- pork
1.325	17.07	1.404	17.86	1.091	16.95	2.021	35.32	kg	- poultry
1.390	36.08	1.291	33.26	1.118	32.18	1.385	40.77	kg	<i>Preparations of meat</i>
0.056	1.07	0.071	1.43	0.032	0.66	0.026	0.60	kg	<i>Tinned meat and meat with vegetables</i>
0.429	8.62	0.448	10.56	0.405	10.11	1.113	28.96	kg	<i>Fish, fish products and tinned fish</i>
4.775	20.63	5.341	22.92	5.134	23.90	5.122	34.08	l	<i>Milk, total</i>
1.291	27.18	1.435	27.44	1.128	25.78	2.126	50.95	kg	<i>Cheese and cream</i> of which:
0.373	7.80	0.217	4.93	0.289	6.62	0.749	17.19	kg	- cow cheese (cottage cheese)
0.246	6.65	0.156	4.12	0.177	4.51	0.337	10.39	kg	- sheep's cheese
0.216	3.50	0.314	4.44	0.131	2.60	0.250	4.60	kg	- fresh cow cheese
0.143	4.48	0.160	5.23	0.180	6.15	0.302	11.09	kg	- hard cheese
0.288	4.18	0.536	7.43	0.312	4.81	0.431	5.84	kg	- other dairy products
10.950	7.46	11.064	6.54	10.361	7.28	12.885	8.84	pcs.	<i>Eggs</i>
1.158	13.08	1.318	14.75	1.068	13.36	1.201	17.41	kg	<i>Fats, total</i> of which:
0.911	6.56	1.009	7.29	0.805	5.91	0.918	7.00	kg	- maize, sunflower and soya oil
0.108	1.44	0.115	1.33	0.091	1.18	0.027	0.43	kg	- margarine
0.096	4.14	0.097	4.10	0.105	4.78	0.121	5.61	kg	- butter

TABLE 43.
PURCHASE OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY REGION, IN 2021 (continued)

	M.U.	North-East		South-East		South-Muntenia		South-West Oltenia	
		Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-
<i>Fruit, total</i>	<i>kg</i>	<i>3.065</i>	<i>19.78</i>	<i>3.645</i>	<i>23.88</i>	<i>2.857</i>	<i>18.07</i>	<i>3.097</i>	<i>18.90</i>
of which:									
- apples and pears	kg	0.704	2.75	1.078	4.43	0.857	3.24	1.034	3.85
- sour cherries and cherries	kg	0.048	0.45	0.090	0.94	0.035	0.36	0.051	0.56
- apricots and peaches	kg	0.056	0.40	0.144	1.07	0.073	0.52	0.042	0.25
- plums	kg	0.072	0.28	0.134	0.64	0.045	0.17	0.033	0.12
- grapes	kg	0.329	1.89	0.201	1.66	0.240	1.57	0.200	1.44
- strawberries, raspberries	kg	0.071	0.76	0.092	1.06	0.053	0.61	0.044	0.47
- walnuts in shell	kg	0.015	0.14	0.025	0.26	0.019	0.21	0.003	0.02
- bananas	kg	0.777	4.40	0.696	3.93	0.658	3.73	0.781	4.55
- oranges, mandarins, lemons	kg	0.607	3.35	0.709	3.86	0.503	2.76	0.588	3.29
<i>Melons and watermelons</i>	<i>kg</i>	<i>0.737</i>	<i>1.64</i>	<i>0.804</i>	<i>1.35</i>	<i>0.693</i>	<i>1.24</i>	<i>0.700</i>	<i>1.30</i>
<i>Beans and other leguminous for beans</i>	<i>kg</i>	<i>0.148</i>	<i>1.48</i>	<i>0.310</i>	<i>3.06</i>	<i>0.209</i>	<i>2.13</i>	<i>0.291</i>	<i>3.03</i>
<i>Potatoes</i>	<i>kg</i>	<i>1.796</i>	<i>3.96</i>	<i>2.699</i>	<i>5.33</i>	<i>2.375</i>	<i>4.88</i>	<i>2.061</i>	<i>4.67</i>
<i>Vegetables and tinned vegetables in equivalent fresh vegetables, total</i>	<i>kg</i>	<i>4.772</i>	<i>20.48</i>	<i>6.712</i>	<i>28.70</i>	<i>5.389</i>	<i>22.94</i>	<i>4.486</i>	<i>17.33</i>
of which:									
- cabbage and cauliflower	kg	0.900	2.33	1.024	2.54	1.031	2.28	1.313	2.71
- tomatoes	kg	0.721	4.19	0.948	5.24	0.938	5.41	0.937	5.27
- peppers and bell peppers	kg	0.434	2.68	0.551	3.41	0.371	2.38	0.320	1.86
- green beans	kg	0.021	0.18	0.033	0.31	0.020	0.18	0.013	0.11
- carrots and other edible root crops	kg	0.576	2.45	0.833	3.94	0.601	2.71	0.442	1.57
- dried onions	kg	0.579	1.51	0.806	2.15	0.644	1.74	0.535	1.43
- tomato sauce	kg	0.167	1.88	0.258	2.63	0.168	1.73	0.074	0.74
- tinned vegetables	kg	0.036	0.40	0.051	0.54	0.071	0.81	0.005	0.06
<i>Sugar</i>	<i>kg</i>	<i>0.764</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>0.805</i>	<i>2.52</i>	<i>0.747</i>	<i>2.34</i>	<i>0.836</i>	<i>2.52</i>
<i>Jam, compote, jelly</i>	<i>kg</i>	<i>0.023</i>	<i>0.33</i>	<i>0.029</i>	<i>0.49</i>	<i>0.020</i>	<i>0.31</i>	<i>0.005</i>	<i>0.06</i>
<i>Chocolate, candies, Turkish delight and other confectionery</i>	<i>kg</i>	<i>0.190</i>	<i>4.68</i>	<i>0.157</i>	<i>4.40</i>	<i>0.117</i>	<i>3.07</i>	<i>0.173</i>	<i>3.77</i>
<i>Ice-cream</i>	<i>kg</i>	<i>0.096</i>	<i>1.88</i>	<i>0.092</i>	<i>2.05</i>	<i>0.053</i>	<i>0.97</i>	<i>0.066</i>	<i>1.13</i>
<i>Honey</i>	<i>kg</i>	<i>0.069</i>	<i>1.93</i>	<i>0.085</i>	<i>2.39</i>	<i>0.054</i>	<i>1.53</i>	<i>0.054</i>	<i>1.54</i>
<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa</i>	<i>kg</i>	<i>0.173</i>	<i>7.01</i>	<i>0.196</i>	<i>8.16</i>	<i>0.193</i>	<i>8.43</i>	<i>0.199</i>	<i>8.06</i>
<i>Mineral water and similar non-alcoholic beverages</i>	<i>l</i>	<i>4.311</i>	<i>8.02</i>	<i>5.142</i>	<i>9.93</i>	<i>5.034</i>	<i>8.97</i>	<i>4.522</i>	<i>10.32</i>
<i>Alcoholic beverages, total</i>	<i>l</i>	<i>2.276</i>	<i>14.29</i>	<i>2.054</i>	<i>13.25</i>	<i>1.520</i>	<i>11.05</i>	<i>2.254</i>	<i>12.28</i>
of which:									
- wine	l	0.422	3.75	0.477	4.24	0.250	3.03	0.274	2.54
- beer	l	1.772	7.76	1.503	6.81	1.156	5.58	1.946	8.75
- natural plum brandy and spirits	l	0.044	1.15	0.048	0.88	0.076	1.23	0.016	0.26

- monthly average per person -

West		North-West		Centre		Bucharest-Ilfov		M.U.	
Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-		
3.641	21.90	3.698	22.70	3.649	22.33	5.967	44.15	kg	<i>Fruit, total of which:</i>
1.184	4.97	1.176	4.67	1.042	4.17	1.707	7.87	kg	- apples and pears
0.064	0.74	0.071	0.78	0.075	0.84	0.107	1.30	kg	- sour cherries and cherries
0.139	1.04	0.157	1.24	0.126	1.07	0.230	1.83	kg	- apricots and peaches
0.064	0.28	0.072	0.34	0.075	0.39	0.143	0.76	kg	- plums
0.239	2.21	0.214	1.91	0.260	2.08	0.418	3.93	kg	- grapes
0.100	1.32	0.134	1.64	0.093	1.13	0.119	1.62	kg	- strawberries, raspberries
0.010	0.13	0.024	0.21	0.022	0.26	0.015	0.21	kg	- walnuts in shell
0.914	4.82	0.800	4.37	0.909	5.03	1.158	6.45	kg	- bananas
0.703	3.79	0.691	3.83	0.757	4.27	1.083	6.29	kg	- oranges, mandarins, lemons
0.761	1.89	0.722	1.90	0.613	1.41	1.014	2.27	kg	<i>Melons and watermelons</i>
0.254	2.71	0.147	1.52	0.164	1.73	0.284	2.93	kg	<i>Beans and other leguminous for beans</i>
3.031	7.30	2.226	5.07	2.216	4.98	2.565	6.82	kg	<i>Potatoes</i>
5.781	28.59	4.995	24.21	4.373	22.30	9.718	52.62	kg	<i>Vegetables and tinned vegetables in equivalent fresh vegetables, total of which:</i>
1.140	3.45	0.930	3.01	0.759	2.49	1.166	3.80	kg	- cabbage and cauliflower
1.000	6.56	0.850	5.79	0.921	6.18	1.630	10.76	kg	- tomatoes
0.482	3.38	0.371	2.70	0.391	2.95	0.723	5.73	kg	- peppers and bell peppers
0.043	0.49	0.056	0.61	0.023	0.22	0.046	0.51	kg	- green beans
0.890	3.92	0.832	3.39	0.640	2.44	1.021	4.78	kg	- carrots and other edible root crops
0.673	1.86	0.552	1.40	0.482	1.37	1.101	3.31	kg	- dried onions
0.079	0.74	0.094	0.74	0.069	0.77	0.351	4.36	kg	- tomato sauce
0.056	0.60	0.032	0.34	0.020	0.23	0.047	0.53	kg	- tinned vegetables
0.832	2.54	0.825	2.56	0.687	2.21	0.612	2.21	kg	<i>Sugar</i>
0.039	0.47	0.053	0.75	0.050	0.67	0.075	1.23	kg	<i>Jam, compote, jelly</i>
0.229	5.38	0.182	4.92	0.180	5.73	0.319	9.54	kg	<i>Chocolate, candies, Turkish delight and other confectionery</i>
0.081	1.47	0.111	2.05	0.081	1.37	0.153	3.19	kg	<i>Ice-cream</i>
0.128	3.48	0.111	3.25	0.094	2.81	0.123	4.38	kg	<i>Honey</i>
0.260	9.94	0.243	9.35	0.239	9.93	0.284	15.03	kg	<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa</i>
6.593	11.50	6.570	12.81	6.786	11.89	18.416	30.31	l	<i>Mineral water and similar non-alcoholic beverages</i>
1.928	13.32	2.056	17.00	2.115	15.52	1.990	21.01	l	<i>Alcoholic beverages, total of which:</i>
0.126	1.94	0.343	3.93	0.452	5.28	0.505	8.77	l	- wine
1.683	8.10	1.610	9.16	1.590	7.80	1.391	8.68	l	- beer
0.096	2.39	0.064	1.80	0.045	1.26	0.032	0.70	l	- natural plum brandy and spirits

TABLE 44.
PURCHASE OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY DECILE, IN 2021

	M.U.	Decile 1		Decile 2		Decile 3		Decile 4		Decile 5	
		Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-
Total purchases			189.07		266.52		292.87		335.12		357.62
of which, for:											
<i>Cereals and cereal products, total</i>	kg	9.016	46.69	10.488	56.36	10.169	57.37	10.722	61.17	10.352	63.16
of which:											
- bread and bakery products	kg	6.449	32.47	7.378	38.01	7.037	37.24	7.251	38.86	7.102	39.08
- maize flour	kg	0.400	1.13	0.489	1.47	0.490	1.51	0.509	1.66	0.490	1.57
- flour	kg	0.477	1.37	0.591	1.81	0.609	1.84	0.710	2.21	0.635	2.04
- pasta	kg	0.210	1.75	0.281	2.44	0.291	2.52	0.295	2.61	0.301	2.73
- rice	kg	0.324	2.19	0.458	3.12	0.435	3.02	0.477	3.30	0.476	3.33
<i>Fresh meat, total</i>	kg	1.820	27.04	2.405	38.35	2.724	44.67	3.179	54.11	3.381	57.85
of which:											
- beef	kg	0.114	2.71	0.149	3.49	0.193	4.74	0.257	6.56	0.252	6.42
- pork	kg	0.627	11.65	0.927	17.90	1.053	20.56	1.248	24.51	1.326	25.91
- poultry	kg	0.890	9.70	1.101	13.13	1.213	15.04	1.361	17.59	1.471	19.63
<i>Preparations of meat</i>	kg	0.807	18.69	1.084	26.18	1.121	27.80	1.234	31.64	1.253	32.81
<i>Tinned meat and meat with vegetables</i>	kg	0.041	0.85	0.050	1.06	0.046	1.00	0.047	1.00	0.041	0.86
<i>Fish, fish products and tinned fish</i>	kg	0.428	6.62	0.585	9.49	0.615	10.53	0.671	12.21	0.689	13.16
<i>Milk, total</i>	l	3.039	12.13	4.762	19.55	4.571	19.64	4.800	22.32	5.011	23.64
<i>Cheese and cream</i>	kg	0.738	13.57	1.156	21.96	1.265	24.13	1.382	27.51	1.421	28.93
of which:											
- cow cheese (cottage cheese)	kg	0.224	4.09	0.351	6.67	0.375	7.24	0.416	8.22	0.406	8.13
- sheep's cheese - fresh	kg	0.144	3.24	0.191	4.51	0.188	4.35	0.196	4.97	0.212	5.45
cow cheese	kg	0.159	2.45	0.260	4.18	0.268	4.24	0.276	4.57	0.271	4.54
- hard cheese	kg	0.043	1.36	0.080	2.56	0.112	3.63	0.137	4.45	0.155	5.13
- other dairy products	kg	0.151	2.02	0.249	3.49	0.296	4.05	0.326	4.48	0.342	4.80
<i>Eggs</i>	pcs.	4.947	3.08	6.581	4.23	7.658	4.82	9.263	6.02	10.106	6.55
<i>Fats, total</i>	kg	0.827	7.26	1.089	10.03	1.122	11.02	1.153	12.03	1.178	12.86
of which:											
- maize, sunflower and soya oil	kg	0.686	4.82	0.919	6.50	0.943	6.76	0.951	6.84	0.983	7.17
- margarine	kg	0.084	1.02	0.106	1.35	0.093	1.20	0.079	1.02	0.067	0.87
- butter	kg	0.026	1.07	0.043	1.83	0.057	2.42	0.079	3.40	0.087	3.78

- monthly average per person -

Decile 6		Decile 7		Decile 8		Decile 9		Decile 10		M.U	
Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-		
	366.11		389.28		420.68		463.01		626.86		Total purchases of which, for:
10.327	64.33	10.211	67.16	10.168	70.62	10.397	76.06	10.456	90.91	kg	<i>Cereals and cereal products, total</i> of which:
7.009	39.02	6.923	38.84	6.737	39.29	6.871	41.35	6.434	43.25	kg	- bread and bakery products
0.491	1.60	0.429	1.40	0.409	1.40	0.400	1.34	0.446	1.57	kg	- maize flour
0.655	2.13	0.651	2.12	0.629	2.10	0.675	2.34	0.627	2.24	kg	- flour
0.284	2.51	0.287	2.64	0.320	2.97	0.344	3.29	0.400	4.24	kg	- pasta
0.444	3.12	0.422	3.02	0.419	3.04	0.437	3.18	0.497	3.78	kg	- rice
3.285	57.87	3.451	60.89	3.750	69.16	3.830	71.65	4.605	93.24	kg	<i>Fresh meat, total</i> of which:
0.297	7.65	0.281	7.34	0.374	9.69	0.360	9.98	0.586	17.32	kg	- beef
1.322	26.19	1.368	27.15	1.509	30.21	1.498	30.38	1.756	37.01	kg	- pork
1.361	18.52	1.493	21.12	1.510	22.46	1.589	24.02	1.879	31.46	kg	- poultry
1.291	34.20	1.368	36.40	1.371	38.23	1.488	42.69	1.698	51.77	kg	<i>Preparations of meat</i>
0.043	0.92	0.051	1.09	0.040	0.87	0.043	0.88	0.049	1.10	kg	<i>Tinned meat and meat with vegetables</i>
0.697	13.99	0.727	15.06	0.746	17.10	0.766	17.89	1.065	29.47	kg	<i>Fish, fish products and tinned fish</i>
5.025	24.68	4.885	24.31	4.932	24.55	4.932	26.00	5.544	32.81	l	<i>Milk, total</i>
1.453	30.49	1.513	31.82	1.535	33.86	1.676	37.31	2.102	49.88	kg	<i>Cheese and cream</i> of which:
0.407	8.39	0.450	9.26	0.428	9.20	0.463	10.09	0.581	13.24	kg	- cow cheese (cottage cheese)
0.232	6.20	0.238	6.23	0.238	6.48	0.247	6.77	0.333	9.75	kg	- sheep's cheese
0.263	4.43	0.248	4.10	0.242	4.24	0.246	4.27	0.252	4.56	kg	- fresh cow cheese
0.171	5.64	0.182	6.10	0.215	7.38	0.253	8.66	0.345	12.53	kg	- hard cheese
0.344	4.77	0.353	4.99	0.365	5.27	0.411	5.84	0.516	7.27	kg	- other dairy products
9.280	6.12	9.793	6.44	10.610	7.00	12.354	8.32	14.186	9.70	pcs.	<i>Eggs</i>
1.110	12.39	1.171	13.80	1.186	14.54	1.254	15.90	1.415	20.88	kg	<i>Fats, total</i> of which:
0.915	6.65	0.962	7.12	0.949	7.12	1.002	7.51	1.059	8.11	kg	- maize, sunflower and soya oil
0.060	0.74	0.050	0.65	0.052	0.67	0.049	0.61	0.039	0.51	kg	- margarine
0.087	3.80	0.099	4.39	0.103	4.58	0.119	5.26	0.147	6.80	kg	- butter

TABLE 44.
PURCHASE OF FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY DECILE, IN 2021 (continued)

	M.U.	Decile 1		Decile 2		Decile 3		Decile 4		Decile 5	
		Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-
<i>Fruit, total</i>	kg	1.673	9.70	2.573	14.96	2.952	17.74	3.403	21.07	3.695	23.16
of which:											
- apples and pears	kg	0.559	2.00	0.833	3.08	0.901	3.46	1.028	4.13	1.163	4.70
- sour cherries and cherries	kg	0.015	0.15	0.022	0.22	0.036	0.35	0.057	0.63	0.064	0.66
- apricots and peaches	kg	0.028	0.20	0.040	0.30	0.071	0.50	0.102	0.70	0.112	0.86
- plums	kg	0.028	0.12	0.031	0.12	0.065	0.27	0.071	0.34	0.106	0.46
- grapes	kg	0.060	0.48	0.183	1.02	0.167	1.16	0.233	1.62	0.239	1.93
- strawberries, raspberries	kg	0.026	0.28	0.041	0.48	0.049	0.54	0.082	0.95	0.094	1.06
- walnuts in shell	kg	0.005	0.05	0.006	0.06	0.011	0.12	0.016	0.17	0.019	0.19
- bananas	kg	0.448	2.51	0.677	3.81	0.752	4.20	0.815	4.58	0.830	4.63
- oranges, mandarins, lemons	kg	0.322	1.68	0.482	2.66	0.621	3.42	0.677	3.71	0.713	3.93
<i>Melons and watermelons</i>	kg	0.494	0.98	0.624	1.22	0.676	1.29	0.711	1.50	0.833	1.72
<i>Beans and other leguminous for beans</i>	kg	0.175	1.74	0.207	2.12	0.231	2.37	0.248	2.59	0.246	2.55
<i>Potatoes</i>	kg	1.494	2.96	2.285	4.90	2.185	4.74	2.250	5.00	2.429	5.50
<i>Vegetables and tinned vegetables equivalent fresh vegetables, total</i>	kg	2.740	10.37	4.397	16.94	4.879	20.19	5.820	25.99	6.254	28.65
of which:											
- cabbage and cauliflower	kg	0.660	1.57	1.283	2.91	1.088	2.68	1.250	3.17	1.115	3.00
- tomatoes	kg	0.431	2.39	0.667	3.83	0.802	4.68	0.922	5.47	1.043	6.26
- peppers and bell peppers	kg	0.197	1.21	0.309	1.85	0.365	2.29	0.461	3.05	0.493	3.31
- green beans	kg	0.007	0.07	0.015	0.14	0.018	0.17	0.028	0.26	0.032	0.33
- carrots and other edible root crops	kg	0.311	1.16	0.501	1.97	0.584	2.42	0.727	3.15	0.824	3.59
- dried onions	kg	0.311	0.82	0.471	1.26	0.579	1.55	0.665	1.85	0.750	2.08
- tomato sauce	kg	0.098	0.96	0.116	1.19	0.143	1.45	0.140	1.48	0.162	1.78
- tinned vegetables	kg	0.019	0.19	0.024	0.25	0.031	0.34	0.044	0.48	0.033	0.38
<i>Sugar</i>	kg	0.555	1.76	0.796	2.52	0.797	2.52	0.817	2.61	0.823	2.56
<i>Jam, compote, jelly</i>	kg	0.017	0.25	0.022	0.28	0.023	0.32	0.031	0.45	0.029	0.42
<i>Chocolate, candies, Turkish delight and other confectionery</i>	kg	0.122	2.57	0.162	3.50	0.167	3.76	0.169	4.17	0.185	4.78
<i>Ice-cream</i>	kg	0.045	0.83	0.060	1.08	0.061	1.08	0.070	1.24	0.072	1.35
<i>Honey</i>	kg	0.027	0.74	0.053	1.49	0.073	2.02	0.082	2.37	0.089	2.62
<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa</i>	kg	0.120	4.67	0.167	6.51	0.191	7.68	0.218	9.04	0.225	9.35
<i>Mineral water and other non-alcoholic beverages</i>	l	2.493	5.06	3.687	7.25	4.851	8.85	5.890	10.80	6.298	11.40
<i>Alcoholic beverages, total</i>	l	1.254	6.60	1.592	8.83	1.673	9.87	1.716	10.73	1.971	13.02
of which:											
- wine	l	0.168	1.34	0.223	1.88	0.250	2.29	0.261	2.59	0.407	3.77
- beer	l	1.049	4.45	1.321	5.76	1.355	5.94	1.385	6.47	1.479	6.97
- natural plum brandy and spirits	l	0.030	0.58	0.039	0.84	0.053	1.20	0.057	1.17	0.062	1.41

- monthly average per person -

Decile 6		Decile 7		Decile 8		Decile 9		Decile 10		M. U.	
Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-	Quantity	Amount -lei-		
3.791	24.09	4.032	26.39	4.438	29.22	4.902	32.65	6.395	48.02	kg	<i>Fruit, total</i>
											of which:
1.138	4.71	1.140	4.70	1.221	5.14	1.416	5.92	1.630	7.44	kg	- apples and pears
											- sour cherries and
0.067	0.73	0.103	1.14	0.093	1.03	0.106	1.16	0.126	1.50	kg	cherries
0.130	0.98	0.163	1.25	0.132	1.04	0.207	1.64	0.253	2.03	kg	- apricots and peaches
0.084	0.41	0.104	0.46	0.092	0.45	0.124	0.58	0.119	0.63	kg	- plums
0.252	2.03	0.306	2.41	0.399	2.80	0.391	3.22	0.553	5.13	kg	- grapes
0.071	0.87	0.122	1.47	0.116	1.44	0.142	1.73	0.167	2.25	kg	- walnuts in shell
0.022	0.25	0.015	0.18	0.035	0.35	0.028	0.28	0.020	0.23	kg	- strawberries, raspberries
0.868	4.84	0.866	4.79	0.957	5.31	1.035	5.73	1.238	6.95	kg	- bananas
											- oranges, mandarins,
0.775	4.25	0.731	4.05	0.835	4.66	0.883	5.06	1.155	6.78	kg	lemons
0.666	1.46	0.827	1.85	0.720	1.49	1.063	2.36	1.096	2.74	kg	<i>Melons and watermelons</i>
											<i>Beans and other</i>
											<i>leguminous</i>
0.220	2.27	0.238	2.47	0.209	2.14	0.223	2.25	0.214	2.16	kg	<i>for beans</i>
2.338	5.27	2.330	5.25	2.559	5.78	2.894	6.92	3.043	7.63	kg	<i>Potatoes</i>
											<i>Vegetables and tinned</i>
											<i>vegetables equivalent</i>
6.105	29.07	6.162	29.74	6.548	32.07	7.240	36.33	9.067	49.58	kg	<i>fresh vegetables, total</i>
											of which:
1.006	2.85	0.936	2.72	1.006	2.94	0.964	3.07	1.065	3.53	kg	- cabbage and cauliflower
1.041	6.55	1.089	6.78	1.119	7.07	1.321	8.36	1.684	11.64	kg	- tomatoes
											- peppers and bell
0.509	3.54	0.494	3.41	0.491	3.50	0.617	4.45	0.750	5.70	kg	peppers
0.039	0.42	0.053	0.53	0.041	0.40	0.042	0.43	0.048	0.54	kg	- green beans
											- carrots and other
0.806	3.48	0.812	3.60	0.845	3.73	0.921	3.95	1.109	5.28	kg	edible root crops
0.726	2.00	0.719	1.95	0.797	2.20	0.870	2.38	0.990	2.79	kg	- dried onions
0.154	1.66	0.178	1.92	0.182	2.03	0.203	2.28	0.290	3.32	kg	- tomato sauce
0.039	0.43	0.047	0.51	0.059	0.68	0.051	0.58	0.070	0.82	kg	- tinned vegetables
0.795	2.49	0.805	2.49	0.745	2.36	0.768	2.44	0.799	2.65	kg	<i>Sugar</i>
0.034	0.45	0.034	0.47	0.043	0.61	0.057	0.92	0.092	1.50	kg	<i>Jam, compote, jelly</i>
											<i>Chocolate, candies,</i>
											<i>Turkish delight and</i>
0.193	5.06	0.206	5.77	0.224	6.46	0.231	7.18	0.284	9.66	kg	<i>other confectionery</i>
0.086	1.59	0.111	2.15	0.117	2.25	0.133	2.65	0.195	4.21	kg	<i>Ice-cream</i>
0.099	2.91	0.103	3.04	0.110	3.31	0.119	3.57	0.153	5.08	kg	<i>Honey</i>
0.226	9.24	0.236	10.09	0.250	10.99	0.283	12.18	0.343	16.95	kg	<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa</i>
											<i>Mineral water and other</i>
7.257	12.87	7.619	13.54	9.120	15.91	10.484	18.58	15.994	28.64	l	<i>non-alcoholic beverages</i>
1.940	13.99	2.263	16.83	2.335	17.88	2.671	22.25	3.245	33.00	l	<i>Alcoholic beverages, total</i>
											of which:
0.374	4.21	0.412	4.61	0.419	5.28	0.527	6.90	0.736	11.77	l	- wine
1.469	7.08	1.740	8.68	1.824	9.47	2.010	10.83	2.347	14.01	l	- beer
											- natural plum brandy
0.064	1.41	0.059	1.38	0.054	1.31	0.067	1.66	0.048	1.24	l	and spirits

TABLE 45.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY HOUSEHOLDS CATEGORY

			- monthly average quantities per person -					
			Total	of which, households of:				
M. U.	Years		households	Employees	Self- employed in non- agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
Bread and bakery products	kg	2020	7.599	7.304	7.452	7.572	7.613	8.080
		2021	7.381	7.046	7.460	7.370	7.814	7.899
Maize flour	kg	2020	0.728	0.549	0.785	1.448	0.507	0.872
		2021	0.696	0.543	0.768	1.301	0.531	0.830
Flour	kg	2020	0.789	0.700	0.823	0.872	0.707	0.914
		2021	0.786	0.717	0.725	0.837	0.621	0.915
Pasta	kg	2020	0.333	0.320	0.324	0.266	0.314	0.365
		2021	0.341	0.328	0.311	0.288	0.343	0.380
Rice	kg	2020	0.422	0.387	0.377	0.441	0.385	0.484
		2021	0.429	0.392	0.389	0.421	0.400	0.498
Fresh meat, total	kg	2020	3.652	3.593	3.227	3.419	2.992	3.918
		2021	3.883	3.830	3.477	3.573	3.234	4.156
of which:								
- beef	kg	2020	0.322	0.338	0.329	0.269	0.207	0.318
		2021	0.353	0.388	0.309	0.276	0.249	0.332
- pork	kg	2020	1.352	1.396	1.101	1.150	1.060	1.394
		2021	1.444	1.473	1.309	1.131	1.165	1.505
- poultry	kg	2020	1.629	1.529	1.463	1.583	1.452	1.834
		2021	1.705	1.615	1.518	1.662	1.531	1.900
Preparations of meat	kg	2020	1.406	1.393	1.280	1.264	1.254	1.473
		2021	1.482	1.465	1.477	1.294	1.315	1.567
Fish, fish products and tinned fish	kg	2020	0.727	0.716	0.587	0.618	0.558	0.805
		2021	0.769	0.753	0.649	0.690	0.546	0.850
Milk, total	l	2020	5.330	5.054	5.652	5.370	4.575	5.807
		2021	5.446	5.276	5.033	5.225	4.029	5.953
Cheese and cream	kg	2020	1.572	1.541	1.365	1.567	1.279	1.686
		2021	1.627	1.597	1.396	1.548	1.247	1.771
of which:								
- cow cheese (cottage cheese)	kg	2020	0.443	0.437	0.319	0.281	0.434	0.507
		2021	0.462	0.451	0.357	0.310	0.454	0.531
- sheep cheese	kg	2020	0.257	0.248	0.221	0.311	0.199	0.270
		2021	0.263	0.245	0.308	0.370	0.182	0.273

TABLE 45.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY HOUSEHOLDS CATEGORY (continued)

	U. M.	Years	- monthly average quantities per person -					
			Total households	of which, households of:				
				Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
- fresh cow cheese	kg	2020	0.310	0.259	0.325	0.542	0.200	0.354
		2021	0.305	0.263	0.262	0.449	0.189	0.363
- hard cheese	kg	2020	0.163	0.196	0.138	0.054	0.124	0.141
		2021	0.175	0.206	0.129	0.059	0.104	0.160
- other dairy products	kg	2020	0.354	0.355	0.318	0.346	0.269	0.370
		2021	0.375	0.384	0.301	0.309	0.282	0.397
Eggs	pcs.	2020	13.972	13.128	12.876	14.183	13.363	15.435
		2021	14.823	13.947	13.851	15.769	14.331	16.275
Fats, total	kg	2020	1.183	1.107	1.131	1.113	1.079	1.333
		2021	1.220	1.150	1.183	1.140	1.064	1.366
of which:								
- maize, sunflower and soya oil	kg	2020	0.879	0.821	0.808	0.812	0.782	1.003
		2021	0.906	0.851	0.863	0.822	0.768	1.030
- margarine	kg	2020	0.083	0.065	0.090	0.085	0.121	0.105
		2021	0.083	0.064	0.087	0.104	0.108	0.107
- butter	kg	2020	0.090	0.099	0.072	0.041	0.057	0.091
		2021	0.093	0.104	0.068	0.045	0.045	0.094
Fruit, total	kg	2020	4.058	4.121	3.405	2.788	3.179	4.391
		2021	4.290	4.411	3.494	3.056	3.049	4.587
of which:								
- apples and pears	kg	2020						
		2021	1.395	1.351	1.314	1.079	1.224	1.547
			1.458	1.405	1.280	1.200	1.256	1.646
- sour cherries and cherries	kg	2020	0.117	0.124	0.085	0.119	0.056	0.118
		2021	0.106	0.103	0.087	0.161	0.030	0.111
- apricots and peaches	kg	2020	0.172	0.180	0.140	0.065	0.107	0.193
		2021	0.144	0.159	0.082	0.087	0.066	0.147
- plums	kg	2020	0.129	0.122	0.103	0.092	0.104	0.153
		2021	0.127	0.124	0.108	0.124	0.093	0.137
- grapes	kg	2020	0.308	0.323	0.237	0.195	0.179	0.329
		2021	0.307	0.351	0.213	0.158	0.142	0.294
- strawberries, raspberries	kg	2020	0.102	0.121	0.063	0.042	0.046	0.100
		2021	0.100	0.114	0.077	0.064	0.041	0.093
- walnuts in shell	kg	2020	0.093	0.077	0.087	0.151	0.070	0.110
		2021	0.084	0.066	0.069	0.142	0.052	0.108

TABLE 45.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY HOUSEHOLDS CATEGORY (continued)

		- monthly average quantities per person -						
		Total		of which, households of:				
M. U. Years		households		Self-employed				
				Employees	in non- agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
- bananas	kg	2020	0.800	0.837	0.688	0.485	0.671	0.827
		2021	0.897	0.954	0.758	0.530	0.611	0.924
- oranges, mandarins, lemons	kg	2020	0.668	0.694	0.457	0.395	0.483	0.732
		2021	0.747	0.786	0.585	0.391	0.564	0.803
Watermelons and melons	kg	2020	0.728	0.733	0.735	0.661	0.467	0.763
		2021	0.838	0.854	0.848	0.584	0.532	0.885
Beans and other leguminous for beans	kg	2020	0.316	0.268	0.305	0.412	0.305	0.372
		2021	0.319	0.269	0.319	0.413	0.317	0.381
Potatoes	kg	2020	2.873	2.748	3.061	2.823	2.731	3.077
		2021	3.022	2.862	3.119	3.092	3.105	3.260
Vegetables and tinned vegetables in equivalent fresh vegetables, total	kg	2020	8.003	7.589	6.705	7.292	6.034	9.180
		2021	8.460	8.034	7.329	7.215	6.473	9.773
of which:								
- cabbage and cauliflower	kg	2020	0.836	0.784	0.775	0.673	0.646	0.972
		2021	0.855	0.804	0.784	0.681	0.729	0.998
- tomatoes	kg	2020	1.148	1.160	0.971	0.982	0.777	1.232
		2021	1.191	1.196	1.050	0.834	0.857	1.307
- peppers and bell peppers	kg	2020	0.463	0.466	0.411	0.357	0.284	0.510
		2021	0.521	0.520	0.439	0.359	0.285	0.590
- green beans	kg	2020	0.078	0.069	0.073	0.105	0.034	0.092
		2021	0.060	0.054	0.057	0.064	0.034	0.071
- carrots and other edible root crops	kg	2020	0.885	0.855	0.691	0.697	0.671	1.025
		2021	0.962	0.944	0.720	0.704	0.653	1.113
- dried onions	kg	2020	0.928	0.862	0.804	0.885	0.786	1.070
		2021	0.978	0.911	0.872	0.863	0.859	1.137
- tomato sauce	kg	2020	0.349	0.320	0.264	0.317	0.278	0.418
		2021	0.371	0.343	0.311	0.325	0.318	0.440
- tinned vegetables	kg	2020	0.128	0.109	0.150	0.135	0.119	0.154
		2021	0.140	0.122	0.139	0.150	0.102	0.172

TABLE 45.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY HOUSEHOLDS CATEGORY (continued)

			- monthly average quantities per person -					
M. U.	Years		Total households	of which, households of:				
				Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
Sugar	kg	2020	0.673	0.625	0.654	0.625	0.605	0.768
		2021	0.674	0.625	0.647	0.627	0.583	0.777
Jam, compote, jelly	kg	2020	0.351	0.299	0.382	0.434	0.269	0.412
		2021	0.356	0.306	0.390	0.508	0.303	0.406
Chocolate, candies, Turkish delight and other confectionery	kg	2020	0.206	0.213	0.198	0.173	0.158	0.205
		2021	0.216	0.223	0.198	0.166	0.160	0.222
Ice-cream	kg	2020	0.103	0.123	0.111	0.067	0.072	0.081
		2021	0.103	0.123	0.125	0.065	0.058	0.080
Honey	kg	2020	0.092	0.099	0.074	0.050	0.066	0.097
		2021	0.095	0.101	0.068	0.050	0.060	0.101
Coffee, tea, cocoa	kg	2020	0.253	0.259	0.219	0.195	0.216	0.265
		2021	0.269	0.275	0.231	0.201	0.202	0.285
Mineral water and other non-alcoholic beverages	l	2020	6.860	8.004	5.328	2.707	5.836	6.289
		2021	7.719	9.007	5.257	3.011	5.137	7.222
Alcoholic beverages, totals	l	2020	2.628	2.604	2.322	3.482	2.003	2.622
		2021	2.753	2.774	2.868	3.708	2.028	2.616
of which:								
- wine	l	2020	0.837	0.718	0.770	1.547	0.632	0.913
		2021	0.840	0.766	0.882	1.491	0.614	0.853
- beer	l	2020	1.564	1.693	1.332	1.609	1.194	1.445
		2021	1.673	1.796	1.759	1.867	1.258	1.485
- natural plum brandy and spirits	l	2020	0.192	0.152	0.191	0.307	0.157	0.237
		2021	0.193	0.152	0.192	0.330	0.128	0.242

TABLE 46.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY RESIDENCE AREA

	M. U.	Years	- monthly average quantities per person -		
			Total households	households from:	
				Urban area	Rural area
Bread and bakery products	kg	2020	7.599	6.975	8.332
		2021	7.381	6.772	8.099
Maize flour	kg	2020	0.728	0.545	0.943
		2021	0.696	0.516	0.908
Flour	kg	2020	0.789	0.730	0.858
		2021	0.786	0.731	0.850
Pasta	kg	2020	0.333	0.343	0.321
		2021	0.341	0.356	0.325
Rice	kg	2020	0.422	0.415	0.431
		2021	0.429	0.421	0.438
Fresh meat, total	kg	2020	3.652	3.793	3.486
		2021	3.883	4.053	3.682
of which:					
- beef	kg	2020	0.322	0.361	0.276
		2021	0.353	0.380	0.322
- pork	kg	2020	1.352	1.427	1.265
		2021	1.444	1.533	1.339
- poultry	kg	2020	1.629	1.673	1.578
		2021	1.705	1.771	1.628
Preparations of meat	kg	2020	1.406	1.415	1.395
		2021	1.482	1.518	1.440
Fish, fish products and tinned fish	kg	2020	0.727	0.762	0.686
		2021	0.769	0.816	0.711
Milk, total	l	2020	5.330	5.261	5.412
		2021	5.446	5.448	5.445
Cheese and cream	kg	2020	1.572	1.643	1.489
		2021	1.627	1.717	1.521
of which:					
- cow cheese (cottage cheese)	kg	2020	0.443	0.485	0.394
		2021	0.462	0.499	0.419
- sheep cheese	kg	2020	0.257	0.250	0.265
		2021	0.263	0.249	0.280

TABLE 46.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY RESIDENCE AREA (continued)

- monthly average quantities per person -					
	M. U.	Years	Total households	households from:	
				Urban area	Rural area
- fresh cow cheese	kg	2020	0.310	0.277	0.350
		2021	0.305	0.277	0.337
- hard cheese	kg	2020	0.163	0.205	0.113
		2021	0.175	0.224	0.117
- other dairy products	kg	2020	0.354	0.373	0.331
		2021	0.375	0.411	0.332
Eggs	pcs.	2020	13.972	13.615	14.392
		2021	14.823	14.539	15.158
Fats, total	kg	2020	1.183	1.171	1.196
		2021	1.220	1.215	1.226
of which:					
- maize, sunflower, and soya oil	kg	2020	0.879	0.885	0.872
		2021	0.906	0.918	0.891
- margarine	kg	2020	0.083	0.071	0.097
		2021	0.083	0.070	0.098
- butter	kg	2020	0.090	0.110	0.067
		2021	0.093	0.114	0.068
Fruit, total	kg	2020	4.058	4.527	3.506
		2021	4.290	4.849	3.630
of which:					
- apples and pears	kg	2020	1.395	1.462	1.316
		2021	1.458	1.562	1.334
- sour cherries and cherries	kg	2020	0.117	0.127	0.105
		2021	0.106	0.110	0.102
- apricots and peaches	kg	2020	0.172	0.228	0.106
		2021	0.144	0.189	0.091
- plums	kg	2020	0.129	0.147	0.109
		2021	0.127	0.127	0.127
- grapes	kg	2020	0.308	0.373	0.232
		2021	0.307	0.390	0.209
- strawberries, raspberries	kg	2020	0.102	0.117	0.085
		2021	0.100	0.120	0.075
- walnuts in shell	kg	2020	0.093	0.059	0.133
		2021	0.084	0.055	0.118

TABLE 46.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY RESIDENCE AREA (continued)

	M. U.	Years	- monthly average quantities per person -		
			Total households	households from:	
				Urban area	Rural area
- bananas	kg	2020	0.800	0.910	0.671
		2021	0.897	1.029	0.741
- oranges, mandarins, lemons	kg	2020	0.668	0.787	0.528
		2021	0.747	0.881	0.589
Watermelons and melons	kg	2020	0.728	0.793	0.651
		2021	0.838	0.924	0.736
Beans and other leguminous for beans	kg	2020	0.316	0.277	0.362
		2021	0.319	0.277	0.367
Potatoes	kg	2020	2.873	2.884	2.860
		2021	3.022	2.981	3.070
Vegetables and tinned vegetables in equivalent fresh vegetables, total	kg	2020	8.003	8.103	7.884
		2021	8.460	8.759	8.106
of which:					
- cabbage and cauliflower	kg	2020	0.836	0.854	0.816
		2021	0.855	0.902	0.800
- tomatoes	kg	2020	1.148	1.230	1.052
		2021	1.191	1.313	1.048
- peppers and bell peppers	kg	2020	0.463	0.521	0.394
		2021	0.521	0.585	0.444
- green beans	kg	2020	0.078	0.063	0.096
		2021	0.060	0.054	0.067
- carrots and other edible root crops	kg	2020	0.885	0.975	0.779
		2021	0.962	1.062	0.844
- dried onions	kg	2020	0.928	0.929	0.927
		2021	0.978	0.984	0.970
- tomato sauce	kg	2020	0.349	0.324	0.379
		2021	0.371	0.356	0.388
- tinned vegetables	kg	2020	0.128	0.109	0.152
		2021	0.140	0.116	0.168

TABLE 46.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY RESIDENCE AREA (continued)

	M. U.	Years	- monthly average quantities per person -		
			Total households	households from:	
				Urban area	Rural area
Sugar	kg	2020	0.673	0.671	0.677
		2021	0.674	0.663	0.688
Jam, compote, jelly	kg	2020	0.351	0.276	0.440
		2021	0.356	0.277	0.449
Chocolate, candies, Turkish delight and other confectionery	kg	2020	0.206	0.209	0.202
		2021	0.216	0.229	0.200
Ice-cream	kg	2020	0.103	0.118	0.085
		2021	0.103	0.126	0.076
Honey	kg	2020	0.092	0.104	0.078
		2021	0.095	0.106	0.082
Coffee, tea, cocoa	kg	2020	0.253	0.275	0.227
		2021	0.269	0.293	0.240
Mineral water and other non-alcoholic beverages	l	2020	6.860	8.711	4.685
		2021	7.719	10.151	4.851
Alcoholic beverages, total	l	2020	2.628	2.263	3.056
		2021	2.753	2.410	3.158
of which:					
- wine	l	2020	0.837	0.607	1.108
		2021	0.840	0.638	1.077
- beer	l	2020	1.564	1.501	1.640
		2021	1.673	1.607	1.749
- natural plum brandy and spirits	l	2020	0.192	0.112	0.286
		2021	0.193	0.104	0.298

TABLE 47.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY REGION

			- monthly average quantities per person -							
			Regions:							
M. U.	Years		North - East	South - East	South - Muntenia	South - West Oltenia	West	North - West	Centre	Bucharest - Ilfov
Bread and bakery products	kg	2020	6.253	8.144	8.928	9.904	7.442	7.050	7.939	5.673
		2021	6.124	7.948	8.684	9.469	7.529	6.733	7.929	5.262
Maize flour	kg	2020	1.529	0.841	0.676	0.563	0.477	0.451	0.527	0.457
		2021	1.458	0.837	0.634	0.564	0.401	0.416	0.527	0.439
Flour	kg	2020	0.950	0.771	0.642	0.545	0.939	1.069	0.752	0.594
		2021	0.976	0.782	0.592	0.556	0.871	1.065	0.704	0.677
Pasta	kg	2020	0.293	0.318	0.205	0.276	0.403	0.555	0.311	0.328
		2021	0.316	0.330	0.222	0.287	0.424	0.529	0.292	0.357
Rice	kg	2020	0.485	0.438	0.385	0.390	0.432	0.472	0.291	0.466
		2021	0.506	0.452	0.394	0.410	0.422	0.472	0.281	0.465
Fresh meat, total	kg	2020	3.695	3.739	3.320	3.922	3.551	3.488	3.325	4.274
		2021	3.844	3.868	3.411	4.266	3.716	3.730	3.353	5.004
of which:										
- beef	kg	2020	0.390	0.278	0.210	0.333	0.252	0.292	0.334	0.476
		2021	0.408	0.292	0.235	0.397	0.275	0.284	0.302	0.632
- pork	kg	2020	1.159	1.292	1.260	1.367	1.449	1.446	1.365	1.580
		2021	1.220	1.369	1.304	1.482	1.510	1.531	1.395	1.851
- poultry	kg	2020	1.786	1.770	1.483	1.807	1.488	1.492	1.346	1.852
		2021	1.803	1.781	1.518	1.975	1.558	1.563	1.372	2.098
Preparations of meat	kg	2020	1.399	1.391	1.254	1.344	1.724	1.577	1.452	1.195
		2021	1.519	1.451	1.254	1.437	1.752	1.647	1.427	1.454
Fish, fish products and tinned fish	kg	2020	0.751	0.974	0.766	0.792	0.509	0.485	0.456	1.039
		2021	0.827	1.024	0.778	0.782	0.533	0.502	0.469	1.171
Milk, total	l	2020	6.214	4.856	4.727	4.087	5.553	6.149	5.941	4.744
		2021	6.187	5.170	4.966	3.759	5.465	6.210	5.838	5.480
Cheese and cream	kg	2020	1.940	1.497	1.352	1.260	1.504	1.637	1.293	1.946
		2021	1.934	1.496	1.358	1.283	1.505	1.726	1.295	2.265
of which:										
- cow cheese (cottage cheese)	kg	2020	0.182	0.445	0.674	0.576	0.455	0.239	0.318	0.730
		2021	0.219	0.444	0.689	0.566	0.463	0.262	0.317	0.797
- sheep cheese	kg	2020	0.369	0.311	0.175	0.186	0.272	0.190	0.232	0.299
		2021	0.399	0.289	0.145	0.196	0.279	0.197	0.237	0.343

TABLE 47.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY REGION (continued)

		- monthly average quantities per person -								
		Regions:								
M. U.	Years	North - East	South - East	South - Muntenia	South - West Oltenia	West	North - West	Centre	Bucharest - Ilfov	
- fresh cow cheese	kg	2020	0.730	0.267	0.117	0.196	0.252	0.395	0.128	0.268
		2021	0.653	0.282	0.113	0.218	0.249	0.393	0.147	0.275
- hard cheese	kg	2020	0.134	0.162	0.130	0.105	0.159	0.157	0.197	0.263
		2021	0.154	0.157	0.138	0.096	0.159	0.174	0.197	0.317
- other dairy products	kg	2020	0.479	0.261	0.217	0.194	0.331	0.581	0.370	0.335
		2021	0.464	0.273	0.229	0.198	0.318	0.627	0.352	0.466
Eggs	pcs.	2020	15.233	13.505	13.397	13.856	14.086	14.439	14.420	12.552
		2021	16.251	15.436	14.046	14.321	14.114	15.139	15.080	13.651
Fats, total	kg	2020	1.191	1.096	1.035	1.135	1.297	1.408	1.223	1.106
		2021	1.252	1.127	1.032	1.231	1.317	1.414	1.201	1.222
of which:										
- maize, sunflower, and soya oil	kg	2020	0.953	0.883	0.835	0.844	0.885	0.959	0.796	0.847
		2021	0.981	0.910	0.843	0.914	0.917	0.944	0.786	0.937
- margarine	kg	2020	0.079	0.062	0.052	0.072	0.129	0.143	0.107	0.036
		2021	0.088	0.062	0.047	0.074	0.134	0.132	0.107	0.033
- butter	kg	2020	0.080	0.078	0.060	0.057	0.111	0.104	0.126	0.112
		2021	0.086	0.079	0.060	0.058	0.115	0.110	0.120	0.123
Fruit, total	kg	2020	3.775	4.402	3.170	3.361	4.038	4.310	4.446	5.102
		2021	4.157	4.559	3.219	3.558	4.138	4.355	4.446	5.969
of which:										
- apples and pears	kg	2020	1.268	1.377	1.153	1.160	1.444	1.790	1.488	1.508
		2021	1.365	1.481	1.157	1.269	1.388	1.685	1.524	1.809
- sour cherries and cherries	kg	2020	0.146	0.156	0.081	0.110	0.088	0.091	0.106	0.149
		2021	0.162	0.155	0.057	0.092	0.079	0.084	0.091	0.116
- apricots and peaches	kg	2020	0.118	0.246	0.104	0.116	0.144	0.149	0.266	0.250
		2021	0.089	0.211	0.077	0.069	0.161	0.169	0.149	0.248
- plums	kg	2020	0.135	0.205	0.061	0.079	0.135	0.108	0.135	0.187
		2021	0.132	0.216	0.076	0.117	0.110	0.105	0.111	0.156
- grapes	kg	2020	0.261	0.426	0.219	0.248	0.236	0.284	0.371	0.428
		2021	0.312	0.355	0.215	0.257	0.291	0.268	0.314	0.455
- strawberries, raspberries	kg	2020	0.095	0.087	0.064	0.055	0.101	0.150	0.135	0.127
		2021	0.104	0.105	0.055	0.060	0.107	0.132	0.103	0.129
- walnuts in shell	kg	2020	0.163	0.092	0.040	0.054	0.117	0.116	0.101	0.049
		2021	0.155	0.099	0.054	0.047	0.070	0.106	0.089	0.026

TABLE 47.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY REGION (continued)

			- monthly average quantities per person -							
			Regions:							
M. U.	Years		North - East	South - East	South - Muntenia	South - West Oltenia	West	North - West	Centre	Bucharest -Ilfov
- bananas	kg	2020	0.770	0.736	0.655	0.702	0.863	0.773	0.907	1.040
		2021	0.871	0.792	0.708	0.824	0.962	0.832	1.001	1.241
- oranges, mandarins, lemons	kg	2020	0.549	0.710	0.510	0.633	0.747	0.662	0.707	0.911
		2021	0.648	0.776	0.544	0.596	0.762	0.718	0.835	1.147
Watermelons and melons	kg	2020	0.824	0.881	0.634	0.869	0.485	0.626	0.716	0.755
		2021	0.809	0.960	0.808	0.752	0.837	0.769	0.660	1.108
Beans and other leguminous for beans	kg	2020	0.417	0.378	0.262	0.328	0.342	0.243	0.244	0.309
		2021	0.413	0.390	0.260	0.334	0.330	0.255	0.268	0.295
Potatoes	kg	2020	3.316	2.621	2.676	2.360	3.625	2.924	3.105	2.355
		2021	3.519	2.922	2.738	2.478	3.759	2.887	3.240	2.650
Vegetables and tinned vegetables in equivalent fresh vegetables, total	kg	2020	7.720	8.416	7.388	8.544	8.718	7.798	7.144	8.807
		2021	8.060	8.805	7.682	8.973	8.749	7.963	7.177	10.724
of which:										
- cabbage and cauliflower	kg	2020	0.664	0.680	0.638	0.870	1.188	0.962	0.907	0.961
		2021	0.674	0.677	0.620	0.922	1.112	0.938	0.896	1.174
- tomatoes	kg	2020	0.957	1.188	1.159	1.493	1.084	0.939	1.102	1.383
		2021	0.985	1.156	1.168	1.452	1.103	0.995	1.059	1.714
- peppers and bell peppers	kg	2020	0.490	0.560	0.381	0.476	0.454	0.375	0.413	0.570
		2021	0.540	0.592	0.423	0.472	0.528	0.436	0.436	0.749
- green beans	kg	2020	0.095	0.065	0.064	0.064	0.067	0.113	0.085	0.060
		2021	0.070	0.062	0.043	0.040	0.063	0.097	0.054	0.050
- carrots and other edible root crops	kg	2020	0.941	0.842	0.681	0.586	1.102	1.058	0.948	0.936
		2021	1.024	0.974	0.742	0.639	1.103	1.103	0.986	1.116
- dried onions	kg	2020	1.038	0.924	0.915	1.035	0.874	0.750	0.797	1.081
		2021	1.078	1.008	0.948	1.084	0.915	0.771	0.803	1.206
- tomato sauce	kg	2020	0.266	0.399	0.334	0.414	0.432	0.383	0.297	0.325
		2021	0.268	0.423	0.353	0.462	0.408	0.384	0.294	0.434
- tinned vegetables	kg	2020	0.191	0.121	0.178	0.128	0.118	0.137	0.070	0.051
		2021	0.191	0.133	0.223	0.144	0.143	0.113	0.085	0.059

TABLE 47.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY REGION (continued)

		- monthly average quantities per person -								
		Regions:								
M. U.	Years	North - East	South - East	South - Muntenia	South - West Oltenia	West	North - West	Centre	Bucharest - Ilfov	
Sugar	kg	2020	0.706	0.652	0.613	0.606	0.768	0.735	0.682	0.634
		2021	0.735	0.665	0.616	0.598	0.800	0.711	0.644	0.635
Jam, compote, jelly	kg	2020	0.436	0.372	0.308	0.438	0.480	0.349	0.294	0.165
		2021	0.484	0.392	0.311	0.409	0.423	0.345	0.328	0.159
Chocolate, candies, Turkish delight and other confectionery	kg	2020	0.219	0.187	0.132	0.204	0.265	0.207	0.216	0.246
		2021	0.236	0.181	0.129	0.193	0.269	0.211	0.216	0.312
Ice-cream	kg	2020	0.109	0.113	0.064	0.095	0.071	0.116	0.118	0.136
		2021	0.110	0.103	0.059	0.071	0.094	0.120	0.102	0.164
Honey	kg	2020	0.093	0.076	0.056	0.062	0.137	0.090	0.106	0.130
		2021	0.091	0.085	0.054	0.069	0.145	0.107	0.104	0.119
Coffee, tea, cocoa	kg	2020	0.216	0.223	0.212	0.239	0.336	0.293	0.280	0.260
		2021	0.239	0.232	0.219	0.237	0.354	0.305	0.291	0.305
Mineral water and other non-alcoholic beverages	l	2020	4.520	5.901	5.472	5.234	7.356	6.432	7.399	13.479
		2021	4.903	5.625	5.504	4.715	7.121	7.014	7.638	19.763
Alcoholic beverages, total	l	2020	3.365	2.891	2.097	3.938	2.145	2.190	2.715	1.724
		2021	3.689	2.997	2.075	3.783	2.258	2.440	2.678	2.063
of which:										
- wine	l	2020	1.421	1.176	0.538	1.469	0.297	0.426	0.791	0.484
		2021	1.481	1.197	0.481	1.411	0.251	0.509	0.756	0.503
- beer	l	2020	1.700	1.539	1.236	2.118	1.590	1.571	1.739	1.164
		2021	1.915	1.624	1.268	2.003	1.772	1.702	1.738	1.459
- natural plum brandy and spirits	l	2020	0.200	0.144	0.298	0.325	0.230	0.161	0.141	0.044
		2021	0.228	0.138	0.281	0.342	0.199	0.178	0.138	0.042

TABLE 48.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S SIZE

			- monthly average quantities per person -						
M. U.	Years	Total households	households comprising:						
			1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 and more persons	
Bread and bakery products	kg	2020	7.599	8.819	7.883	7.236	7.230	7.453	7.593
		2021	7.381	8.682	7.614	6.997	7.068	7.247	7.116
Maize flour	kg	2020	0.728	1.161	0.834	0.642	0.605	0.614	0.619
		2021	0.696	1.091	0.808	0.578	0.551	0.639	0.647
Flour	kg	2020	0.789	1.011	0.931	0.738	0.673	0.652	0.728
		2021	0.786	1.021	0.930	0.706	0.654	0.719	0.701
Pasta	kg	2020	0.333	0.505	0.373	0.318	0.280	0.277	0.249
		2021	0.341	0.538	0.375	0.318	0.285	0.285	0.268
Rice	kg	2020	0.422	0.678	0.478	0.395	0.347	0.342	0.329
		2021	0.429	0.695	0.487	0.398	0.347	0.336	0.325
Fresh meat, total	kg	2020	3.652	5.271	4.167	3.527	3.180	2.853	2.675
		2021	3.883	5.568	4.356	3.801	3.341	3.068	2.854
of which:									
- beef	kg	2020	0.322	0.359	0.367	0.341	0.301	0.243	0.220
		2021	0.353	0.386	0.377	0.369	0.346	0.308	0.256
- pork	kg	2020	1.352	1.871	1.561	1.329	1.202	1.004	0.947
		2021	1.444	2.037	1.641	1.448	1.249	1.119	0.934
- poultry	kg	2020	1.629	2.594	1.857	1.512	1.375	1.286	1.203
		2021	1.705	2.675	1.914	1.598	1.422	1.362	1.277
Preparations of meat	kg	2020	1.406	1.993	1.538	1.361	1.238	1.225	1.082
		2021	1.482	2.121	1.626	1.466	1.272	1.186	1.167
Fish, fish products and tinned fish	kg	2020	0.727	1.086	0.844	0.705	0.601	0.558	0.539
		2021	0.769	1.133	0.894	0.737	0.643	0.575	0.565
Milk, total	l	2020	5.330	7.339	5.664	5.189	4.709	4.790	4.670
		2021	5.446	7.499	5.809	5.200	4.911	4.626	4.834
Cheese and cream	kg	2020	1.572	2.328	1.789	1.515	1.337	1.263	1.155
		2021	1.627	2.402	1.848	1.578	1.357	1.286	1.195
of which:									
- cow cheese (cottage cheese)	kg	2020	0.443	0.736	0.512	0.405	0.360	0.349	0.328
		2021	0.462	0.747	0.525	0.421	0.392	0.345	0.352
- sheep cheese	kg	2020	0.257	0.344	0.299	0.250	0.221	0.215	0.185
		2021	0.263	0.365	0.297	0.246	0.205	0.243	0.257

TABLE 48.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S SIZE (continued)

			- monthly average quantities per person -						
M. U.	Years	Total households	Households comprising:						
			1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 and more persons	
- fresh cow cheese	kg	2020	0.310	0.486	0.338	0.283	0.264	0.254	0.292
		2021	0.305	0.467	0.347	0.288	0.249	0.247	0.229
- hard cheese	kg	2020	0.163	0.229	0.180	0.174	0.150	0.117	0.071
		2021	0.175	0.251	0.200	0.186	0.151	0.123	0.082
- other dairy products	kg	2020	0.354	0.471	0.410	0.358	0.301	0.284	0.252
		2021	0.375	0.503	0.432	0.388	0.315	0.293	0.236
Eggs	pcs.	2020	13.972	20.907	15.597	13.166	12.082	11.601	10.909
		2021	14.823	21.844	16.520	13.798	12.639	12.497	12.089
Fats, total	kg	2020	1.183	1.785	1.347	1.110	1.003	0.970	0.904
		2021	1.220	1.844	1.390	1.145	1.015	0.967	0.954
of which:									
- maize, sunflower, and soya oil	kg	2020	0.879	1.367	1.015	0.821	0.727	0.701	0.665
		2021	0.906	1.406	1.050	0.849	0.733	0.695	0.687
- margarine	kg	2020	0.083	0.148	0.093	0.070	0.070	0.069	0.071
		2021	0.083	0.144	0.091	0.071	0.062	0.074	0.080
- butter	kg	2020	0.090	0.128	0.105	0.093	0.079	0.062	0.046
		2021	0.093	0.139	0.110	0.094	0.082	0.062	0.042
Fruit, total	kg	2020	4.058	6.081	4.552	4.008	3.544	3.124	2.642
		2021	4.290	6.403	4.830	4.278	3.640	3.233	2.844
of which:									
- apples and pears	kg	2020	1.395	2.160	1.584	1.338	1.187	1.102	0.946
		2021	1.458	2.273	1.646	1.366	1.229	1.160	1.041
- sour cherries and cherries	kg	2020	0.117	0.165	0.138	0.103	0.104	0.099	0.093
		2021	0.106	0.135	0.125	0.123	0.086	0.076	0.046
- apricots and peaches	kg	2020	0.172	0.258	0.192	0.178	0.162	0.088	0.106
		2021	0.144	0.209	0.175	0.149	0.125	0.080	0.076
- plums	kg	2020	0.129	0.202	0.166	0.122	0.115	0.068	0.055
		2021	0.127	0.197	0.152	0.125	0.115	0.068	0.065
- grapes	kg	2020	0.308	0.429	0.353	0.326	0.286	0.195	0.150
		2021	0.307	0.433	0.364	0.329	0.264	0.187	0.155
- strawberries, raspberries	kg	2020	0.102	0.117	0.112	0.108	0.097	0.095	0.053
		2021	0.100	0.128	0.102	0.113	0.097	0.071	0.052
- walnuts in shell	kg	2020	0.093	0.109	0.099	0.084	0.093	0.077	0.104
		2021	0.084	0.106	0.098	0.075	0.071	0.079	0.079

TABLE 48.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S SIZE (continued)

	M. U.	Years	- monthly average quantities per person -						
			Total households	households comprising:					
				1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 and more persons
- bananas	kg	2020	0.800	1.215	0.833	0.812	0.721	0.663	0.514
		2021	0.897	1.360	0.937	0.914	0.775	0.706	0.665
- oranges, mandarins, lemons	kg	2020	0.668	1.017	0.762	0.656	0.562	0.513	0.456
		2021	0.747	1.092	0.850	0.760	0.610	0.593	0.464
Watermelons and melons	kg	2020	0.728	0.945	0.904	0.714	0.615	0.572	0.440
		2021	0.838	1.125	0.935	0.843	0.744	0.599	0.692
Beans and other leguminous for beans	kg	2020	0.316	0.463	0.348	0.284	0.270	0.277	0.311
		2021	0.319	0.467	0.346	0.286	0.266	0.297	0.308
Potatoes	kg	2020	2.873	4.304	3.200	2.697	2.504	2.293	2.354
		2021	3.022	4.599	3.361	2.790	2.536	2.546	2.479
Vegetables and tinned vegetables in equivalent fresh vegetables, total	kg	2020	8.003	12.142	9.465	7.584	6.622	6.237	5.533
		2021	8.460	12.886	9.930	8.000	6.867	6.352	6.267
of which:									
- cabbage and cauliflower	kg	2020	0.836	1.209	0.983	0.795	0.711	0.655	0.603
		2021	0.855	1.236	0.991	0.789	0.703	0.728	0.694
- tomatoes	kg	2020	1.148	1.825	1.357	1.122	0.942	0.854	0.643
		2021	1.191	1.911	1.391	1.141	0.978	0.797	0.830
- peppers and bell peppers	kg	2020	0.463	0.678	0.565	0.461	0.385	0.329	0.246
		2021	0.521	0.792	0.635	0.507	0.420	0.348	0.323
- green beans	kg	2020	0.078	0.097	0.095	0.077	0.069	0.064	0.046
		2021	0.060	0.082	0.071	0.058	0.060	0.037	0.037
- carrots and other edible root crops	kg	2020	0.885	1.375	1.077	0.842	0.712	0.652	0.569
		2021	0.962	1.510	1.153	0.937	0.752	0.707	0.582
- dried onions	kg	2020	0.928	1.549	1.086	0.860	0.748	0.695	0.661
		2021	0.978	1.622	1.145	0.918	0.766	0.715	0.672
- tomato sauce	kg	2020	0.349	0.554	0.414	0.316	0.281	0.281	0.267
		2021	0.371	0.581	0.434	0.341	0.302	0.272	0.296
- tinned vegetables	kg	2020	0.128	0.196	0.146	0.121	0.110	0.098	0.104
		2021	0.140	0.212	0.160	0.123	0.115	0.131	0.113

TABLE 48.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S SIZE (continued)

			- monthly average quantities per person -						
M. U.	Years	Total households	households comprising:						
			1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 and more persons	
Sugar	kg	2020	0.673	1.047	0.787	0.638	0.554	0.527	0.470
		2021	0.674	1.066	0.781	0.633	0.548	0.512	0.488
Jam, compote, jelly	kg	2020	0.351	0.468	0.367	0.322	0.326	0.331	0.351
		2021	0.356	0.460	0.373	0.318	0.343	0.302	0.400
Chocolate, candies, Turkish delight and other confectionery	kg	2020	0.206	0.252	0.206	0.201	0.204	0.185	0.196
		2021	0.216	0.280	0.216	0.214	0.198	0.199	0.209
Ice-cream	kg	2020	0.103	0.099	0.101	0.118	0.104	0.089	0.080
		2021	0.103	0.113	0.105	0.117	0.105	0.066	0.085
Honey	kg	2020	0.092	0.126	0.106	0.094	0.082	0.068	0.052
		2021	0.095	0.134	0.106	0.097	0.087	0.068	0.056
Coffee, tea, cocoa	kg	2020	0.253	0.388	0.297	0.249	0.208	0.189	0.159
		2021	0.269	0.417	0.317	0.269	0.213	0.196	0.155
Mineral water and other non-alcoholic beverages	l	2020	6.860	8.899	7.887	7.618	6.106	4.682	3.220
		2021	7.719	10.279	9.057	8.634	6.695	4.559	3.822
Alcoholic beverages, total	l	2020	2.628	3.029	3.064	2.730	2.186	2.209	2.237
		2021	2.753	3.202	3.189	3.001	2.332	2.162	1.830
of which:									
- wine	l	2020	0.837	0.975	1.007	0.847	0.667	0.731	0.733
		2021	0.840	0.953	1.047	0.895	0.677	0.639	0.529
- beer	l	2020	1.564	1.802	1.793	1.656	1.327	1.290	1.290
		2021	1.673	1.959	1.854	1.870	1.458	1.302	1.122
- natural plum brandy and spirits	l	2020	0.192	0.210	0.224	0.189	0.161	0.167	0.200
		2021	0.193	0.237	0.231	0.179	0.157	0.186	0.163

TABLE 49.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

- monthly average quantities per person -

	M. U.	Years	Total households	Households without children under 18 years	Households with children under 18 years	households with:			
						1 child	2 children	3 children	4 and more children
Bread and bakery products	kg	2020	7.599	8.133	7.059	7.079	7.105	6.990	6.539
		2021	7.381	7.869	6.875	6.948	6.793	6.920	6.664
Maize flour	kg	2020	0.728	0.844	0.611	0.607	0.588	0.627	0.853
		2021	0.696	0.812	0.577	0.573	0.500	0.737	0.810
Flour	kg	2020	0.789	0.891	0.686	0.697	0.662	0.644	0.857
		2021	0.786	0.889	0.679	0.684	0.645	0.744	0.727
Pasta	kg	2020	0.333	0.381	0.284	0.300	0.268	0.276	0.258
		2021	0.341	0.389	0.292	0.302	0.282	0.275	0.296
Rice	kg	2020	0.422	0.490	0.355	0.374	0.334	0.353	0.319
		2021	0.429	0.499	0.356	0.376	0.339	0.322	0.352
Fresh meat, total	kg	2020	3.652	4.169	3.129	3.351	3.008	2.587	2.636
		2021	3.883	4.399	3.348	3.574	3.304	2.918	2.363
of which:									
- beef	kg	2020	0.322	0.351	0.293	0.325	0.279	0.188	0.231
		2021	0.353	0.381	0.325	0.355	0.317	0.268	0.201
- pork	kg	2020	1.352	1.554	1.148	1.236	1.118	0.928	0.798
		2021	1.444	1.642	1.239	1.341	1.234	1.036	0.709
- poultry	kg	2020	1.629	1.881	1.375	1.452	1.322	1.209	1.248
		2021	1.705	1.951	1.451	1.519	1.433	1.328	1.182
Preparations of meat	kg	2020	1.406	1.603	1.206	1.281	1.161	1.083	0.964
		2021	1.482	1.680	1.278	1.396	1.202	1.073	1.079
Fish, fish products and tinned fish	kg	2020	0.727	0.849	0.601	0.663	0.561	0.446	0.521
		2021	0.769	0.895	0.638	0.698	0.625	0.496	0.456
Milk, total	l	2020	5.330	5.623	5.035	5.053	4.928	5.127	5.609
		2021	5.446	5.783	5.098	5.256	4.925	4.920	5.139
Cheese and cream	kg	2020	1.572	1.792	1.349	1.458	1.249	1.148	1.330
		2021	1.627	1.852	1.394	1.518	1.320	1.188	1.136
of which:									
- cow cheese (cottage cheese)	kg	2020	0.443	0.525	0.360	0.395	0.345	0.292	0.215
		2021	0.462	0.541	0.381	0.416	0.375	0.280	0.290
- sheep cheese	kg	2020	0.257	0.295	0.218	0.242	0.191	0.189	0.231
		2021	0.263	0.305	0.220	0.233	0.192	0.241	0.243

TABLE 49.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS (continued)

- monthly average quantities per person -

	M. U.	Years	Total Households households	Households without children under 18 years	Households with children under 18 years	households with:			
						1 child	2 children	3 children	4 and more children
- fresh cow cheese	kg	2020	0.310	0.345	0.275	0.274	0.254	0.283	0.473
		2021	0.305	0.344	0.264	0.276	0.244	0.272	0.266
- hard cheese	kg	2020	0.163	0.179	0.146	0.168	0.139	0.093	0.050
		2021	0.175	0.196	0.153	0.175	0.152	0.100	0.050
- other dairy products	kg	2020	0.354	0.398	0.310	0.338	0.279	0.258	0.339
		2021	0.375	0.416	0.333	0.374	0.308	0.261	0.247
Eggs	pcs.	2020	13.972	15.910	12.012	12.564	11.386	11.762	11.546
		2021	14.823	16.778	12.800	13.236	12.402	12.558	11.850
Fats, total	kg	2020	1.183	1.357	1.006	1.052	0.981	0.916	0.864
		2021	1.220	1.406	1.028	1.078	0.993	0.988	0.868
of which:									
- maize, sunflower, and soya oil	kg	2020	0.879	1.018	0.737	0.780	0.709	0.661	0.639
		2021	0.906	1.055	0.750	0.798	0.719	0.684	0.648
- margarine	kg	2020	0.083	0.099	0.068	0.063	0.069	0.076	0.090
		2021	0.083	0.098	0.067	0.065	0.060	0.090	0.095
- butter	kg	2020	0.090	0.102	0.077	0.088	0.074	0.048	0.038
		2021	0.093	0.107	0.079	0.090	0.079	0.052	0.027
Fruit, total	kg	2020	4.058	4.555	3.555	3.853	3.408	2.834	2.724
		2021	4.290	4.802	3.760	4.034	3.690	3.104	2.944
of which:									
- apples and pears	kg	2020	1.395	1.573	1.215	1.289	1.167	1.065	1.053
		2021	1.458	1.646	1.262	1.312	1.247	1.146	1.130
- sour cherries and cherries	kg	2020	0.117	0.126	0.107	0.109	0.106	0.093	0.125
		2021	0.106	0.119	0.093	0.122	0.068	0.068	0.034
- apricots and peaches	kg	2020	0.172	0.198	0.146	0.156	0.147	0.102	0.097
		2021	0.144	0.168	0.119	0.140	0.104	0.091	0.082
- plums	kg	2020	0.129	0.159	0.100	0.111	0.093	0.079	0.060
		2021	0.127	0.140	0.113	0.124	0.116	0.074	0.069
- grapes	kg	2020	0.308	0.343	0.273	0.351	0.204	0.154	0.200
		2021	0.307	0.348	0.265	0.297	0.261	0.177	0.160
- strawberries, raspberry	kg	2020	0.102	0.109	0.096	0.099	0.104	0.068	0.035
		2021	0.100	0.105	0.094	0.116	0.089	0.039	0.023
- walnuts in shell	kg	2020	0.093	0.104	0.082	0.079	0.084	0.057	0.156
		2021	0.084	0.098	0.069	0.063	0.075	0.081	0.072

TABLE 49.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS (continued)

- monthly average quantities per person -

	M. U.	Years	Total households	Households without children under 18 years	Households with children under 18 years	households with:			
						1 child	2 children	3 children	4 and more children
- bananas	kg	2020	0.800	0.862	0.738	0.785	0.725	0.626	0.514
		2021	0.897	0.964	0.828	0.867	0.827	0.700	0.707
- oranges, mandarins, lemons	kg	2020	0.668	0.766	0.568	0.612	0.569	0.409	0.348
		2021	0.747	0.845	0.645	0.690	0.634	0.530	0.519
Watermelons and melons	kg	2020	0.728	0.857	0.598	0.614	0.596	0.585	0.443
		2021	0.838	0.913	0.759	0.808	0.734	0.601	0.785
Beans and other leguminous for beans	kg	2020	0.316	0.361	0.270	0.276	0.249	0.293	0.331
		2021	0.319	0.360	0.276	0.277	0.255	0.307	0.342
Potatoes	kg	2020	2.873	3.255	2.486	2.563	2.384	2.442	2.568
		2021	3.022	3.434	2.596	2.707	2.412	2.616	2.757
Vegetables and tinned vegetables in equivalent fresh vegetables, total	kg	2020	8.003	9.400	6.589	7.193	6.211	5.533	4.834
		2021	8.460	9.973	6.893	7.381	6.737	5.720	5.656
of which:									
- cabbage and cauliflower	kg	2020	0.836	0.982	0.689	0.758	0.620	0.647	0.572
		2021	0.855	0.991	0.715	0.736	0.696	0.711	0.652
- tomatoes	kg	2020	1.148	1.363	0.931	1.047	0.867	0.754	0.458
		2021	1.191	1.407	0.968	1.058	0.972	0.669	0.674
- peppers and bell peppers	kg	2020	0.463	0.550	0.374	0.420	0.352	0.275	0.229
		2021	0.521	0.621	0.416	0.455	0.402	0.332	0.307
- green beans	kg	2020	0.078	0.089	0.067	0.074	0.064	0.063	0.018
		2021	0.060	0.073	0.048	0.053	0.047	0.030	0.038
- carrots and other edible root crops	kg	2020	0.885	1.047	0.721	0.793	0.668	0.629	0.510
		2021	0.962	1.132	0.786	0.853	0.765	0.670	0.518
- dried onions	kg	2020	0.928	1.103	0.751	0.799	0.705	0.718	0.656
		2021	0.978	1.154	0.795	0.864	0.743	0.704	0.669
- tomato sauce	kg	2020	0.349	0.415	0.282	0.305	0.269	0.228	0.243
		2021	0.371	0.443	0.296	0.312	0.295	0.235	0.265
- tinned vegetables	kg	2020	0.128	0.149	0.108	0.115	0.102	0.099	0.088
		2021	0.140	0.164	0.115	0.117	0.119	0.107	0.095

TABLE 49.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS (continued)

- monthly average quantities per person -

	M. U.	Years	Total Households households	Households without children under 18 years	Households with children under 18 years	households with:			
						1 child	2 children	3 children	4 and more children
Sugar	kg	2020	0.673	0.788	0.557	0.596	0.533	0.496	0.436
		2021	0.674	0.790	0.555	0.602	0.526	0.471	0.481
Jam, compote, jelly	kg	2020	0.351	0.372	0.330	0.337	0.320	0.333	0.335
		2021	0.356	0.385	0.327	0.308	0.345	0.315	0.407
Chocolate, candies, Turkish delight and other confectionery	kg	2020	0.206	0.208	0.204	0.200	0.214	0.186	0.205
		2021	0.216	0.219	0.212	0.215	0.213	0.200	0.202
Ice-cream	kg	2020	0.103	0.099	0.107	0.116	0.104	0.091	0.057
		2021	0.103	0.102	0.105	0.119	0.096	0.067	0.104
Honey	kg	2020	0.092	0.102	0.082	0.088	0.080	0.061	0.056
		2021	0.095	0.105	0.085	0.096	0.086	0.054	0.033
Coffee, tea, cocoa	kg	2020	0.253	0.299	0.206	0.229	0.193	0.168	0.120
		2021	0.269	0.323	0.213	0.246	0.196	0.165	0.105
Mineral water and other non-alcoholic beverages	l	2020	6.860	7.727	5.983	7.086	5.525	3.391	1.958
		2021	7.719	8.692	6.711	7.868	6.498	3.823	2.946
Alcoholic beverages, total	l	2020	2.628	3.071	2.179	2.454	1.994	1.725	1.434
		2021	2.753	3.206	2.284	2.647	2.113	1.693	1.185
of which:									
- wine	l	2020	0.837	0.971	0.702	0.804	0.617	0.582	0.487
		2021	0.840	0.992	0.682	0.797	0.617	0.518	0.366
- beer	l	2020	1.564	1.831	1.296	1.451	1.208	0.991	0.836
		2021	1.673	1.922	1.415	1.637	1.308	1.064	0.735
- natural plum brandy and spirits	l	2020	0.192	0.230	0.153	0.167	0.144	0.139	0.099
		2021	0.193	0.240	0.145	0.160	0.146	0.100	0.083

TABLE 50.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD

							- monthly average quantities per person -		
	M. U.	Years	Total households	educational attainment:					
				Primary ¹⁾	Secondary	Tertiary			
Bread and bakery products	kg	2020	7.599	8.676	7.738	6.674			
		2021	7.381	8.757	7.521	6.426			
Maize flour	kg	2020	0.728	1.089	0.757	0.486			
		2021	0.696	0.999	0.736	0.454			
Flour	kg	2020	0.789	0.904	0.811	0.662			
		2021	0.786	0.926	0.806	0.665			
Pasta	kg	2020	0.333	0.336	0.327	0.351			
		2021	0.341	0.361	0.335	0.358			
Rice	kg	2020	0.422	0.477	0.423	0.401			
		2021	0.429	0.463	0.431	0.409			
Fresh meat, total	kg	2020	3.652	3.419	3.615	3.880			
		2021	3.883	3.553	3.836	4.160			
of which:									
- beef	kg	2020	0.322	0.178	0.295	0.476			
		2021	0.353	0.211	0.320	0.521			
- pork	kg	2020	1.352	1.110	1.356	1.423			
		2021	1.444	1.128	1.447	1.534			
- poultry	kg	2020	1.629	1.756	1.611	1.655			
		2021	1.705	1.801	1.689	1.733			
Preparations of meat	kg	2020	1.406	1.278	1.426	1.372			
		2021	1.482	1.379	1.496	1.468			
Fish, fish products and tinned fish	kg	2020	0.727	0.706	0.699	0.844			
		2021	0.769	0.699	0.739	0.896			
Milk, total	l	2020	5.330	5.367	5.312	5.391			
		2021	5.446	5.313	5.424	5.569			
Cheese and cream	kg	2020	1.572	1.401	1.544	1.739			
		2021	1.627	1.355	1.591	1.847			
of which:									
- cow cheese (cottage cheese)	kg	2020	0.443	0.423	0.435	0.482			
		2021	0.462	0.401	0.458	0.499			
- sheep cheese	kg	2020	0.257	0.236	0.255	0.272			
		2021	0.263	0.255	0.261	0.274			

¹⁾ including without graduated school

TABLE 50.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD (continued)

	M. U.	Years	Total households	- monthly average quantities per person -		
				educational attainment:		
				Primary ¹⁾	Secondary	Tertiary
- fresh cow cheese	kg	2020	0.310	0.349	0.314	0.281
		2021	0.305	0.326	0.306	0.294
- hard cheese	kg	2020	0.163	0.073	0.148	0.252
		2021	0.175	0.064	0.160	0.264
- other dairy products	kg	2020	0.354	0.283	0.349	0.399
		2021	0.375	0.280	0.362	0.454
Eggs	pcs.	2020	13.972	14.525	14.004	13.651
		2021	14.823	15.510	14.956	14.115
Fats, total	kg	2020	1.183	1.246	1.191	1.129
		2021	1.220	1.278	1.227	1.174
of which:						
- maize, sunflower, and soya oil	kg	2020	0.879	0.923	0.890	0.817
		2021	0.906	0.952	0.916	0.851
- margarine	kg	2020	0.083	0.136	0.088	0.045
		2021	0.083	0.133	0.090	0.042
- butter	kg	2020	0.090	0.043	0.085	0.126
		2021	0.093	0.049	0.087	0.130
Fruit, total	kg	2020	4.058	3.384	3.879	4.995
		2021	4.290	3.412	4.053	5.439
of which:						
- apples and pears	kg	2020	1.395	1.252	1.367	1.554
		2021	1.458	1.353	1.408	1.673
- sour cherries and cherries	kg	2020	0.117	0.081	0.114	0.141
		2021	0.106	0.076	0.103	0.127
- apricots and peaches	kg	2020	0.172	0.109	0.160	0.242
		2021	0.144	0.093	0.130	0.212
- plums	kg	2020	0.129	0.129	0.125	0.148
		2021	0.127	0.115	0.125	0.136
- grapes	kg	2020	0.308	0.231	0.284	0.429
		2021	0.307	0.189	0.272	0.475
- strawberries, raspberries	kg	2020	0.102	0.060	0.095	0.144
		2021	0.100	0.064	0.089	0.149
- walnuts in shell	kg	2020	0.093	0.107	0.099	0.064
		2021	0.084	0.110	0.092	0.049

¹⁾ including without graduated school

TABLE 50.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD (continued)

	M. U.	Years	Total households	- monthly average quantities per person -		
				educational attainment:		
				Primary ¹⁾	Secondary	Tertiary
- bananas	kg	2020	0.800	0.680	0.761	0.994
		2021	0.897	0.697	0.854	1.118
- oranges, mandarins, lemons	kg	2020	0.668	0.537	0.628	0.873
		2021	0.747	0.508	0.697	1.005
Watermelons and melons	kg	2020	0.728	0.675	0.705	0.836
		2021	0.838	0.824	0.800	0.979
Beans and other leguminous for beans	kg	2020	0.316	0.435	0.324	0.239
		2021	0.319	0.436	0.330	0.238
Potatoes	kg	2020	2.873	3.094	2.906	2.664
		2021	3.022	3.168	3.075	2.784
Vegetables and tinned vegetables in equivalent fresh vegetables, total	kg	2020	8.003	7.935	7.973	8.141
		2021	8.460	8.265	8.332	8.989
of which:						
- cabbage and cauliflower	kg	2020	0.836	0.857	0.841	0.808
		2021	0.855	0.875	0.842	0.899
- tomatoes	kg	2020	1.148	0.957	1.118	1.332
		2021	1.191	1.061	1.137	1.432
- peppers and bell peppers	kg	2020	0.463	0.388	0.445	0.559
		2021	0.521	0.411	0.496	0.645
- green beans	kg	2020	0.078	0.067	0.083	0.064
		2021	0.060	0.056	0.062	0.058
- carrots and other edible root crops	kg	2020	0.885	0.797	0.875	0.954
		2021	0.962	0.833	0.942	1.076
- dried onions	kg	2020	0.928	1.020	0.920	0.925
		2021	0.978	1.002	0.978	0.969
- tomato sauce	kg	2020	0.349	0.391	0.354	0.314
		2021	0.371	0.418	0.369	0.363
- tinned vegetables	kg	2020	0.128	0.142	0.135	0.100
		2021	0.140	0.153	0.150	0.099

¹⁾ including without graduated school

TABLE 50.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD (continued)

	M. U.	Years	Total households	- monthly average per quantities person -		
				educational attainment:		
				Primary ¹⁾	Secondary	Tertiary
Sugar	kg	2020	0.673	0.708	0.680	0.634
		2021	0.674	0.715	0.688	0.612
Jam, compote, jelly	kg	2020	0.351	0.434	0.364	0.274
		2021	0.356	0.413	0.373	0.275
Chocolate, candies, Turkish delight and other confectionery	kg	2020	0.206	0.193	0.204	0.220
		2021	0.216	0.189	0.209	0.249
Ice-cream	kg	2020	0.103	0.059	0.094	0.155
		2021	0.103	0.073	0.091	0.158
Honey	kg	2020	0.092	0.059	0.084	0.133
		2021	0.095	0.065	0.089	0.127
Coffee, tea, cocoa	kg	2020	0.253	0.196	0.248	0.292
		2021	0.269	0.212	0.265	0.301
Mineral water and other non-alcoholic beverages	l	2020	6.860	3.581	6.224	10.504
		2021	7.719	3.774	6.843	12.188
Alcoholic beverages, total	l	2020	2.628	2.450	2.734	2.275
		2021	2.753	2.354	2.872	2.449
of which:						
- wine	l	2020	0.837	0.950	0.877	0.643
		2021	0.840	0.760	0.885	0.700
- beer	l	2020	1.564	1.253	1.615	1.477
		2021	1.673	1.359	1.731	1.562
- natural plum brandy and spirits	l	2020	0.192	0.237	0.211	0.103
		2021	0.193	0.222	0.216	0.100

¹⁾ including without graduated school

TABLE 51.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD AGE

- monthly average per quantities person -								
	M. U.	Years	Total households	household's head age:				
				15 - 24 years	25 - 34 years	35 - 49 years	50 - 64 years	65 years and over
Bread and bakery products	kg	2020	7.599	7.045	6.668	7.251	7.973	8.082
		2021	7.381	6.556	6.559	7.034	7.697	7.871
Maize flour	kg	2020	0.728	0.464	0.614	0.622	0.741	0.917
		2021	0.696	0.496	0.578	0.584	0.726	0.868
Flour	kg	2020	0.789	0.608	0.690	0.706	0.819	0.918
		2021	0.786	0.447	0.703	0.694	0.822	0.916
Pasta	kg	2020	0.333	0.338	0.335	0.306	0.335	0.365
		2021	0.341	0.336	0.342	0.307	0.348	0.380
Rice	kg	2020	0.422	0.405	0.392	0.377	0.430	0.491
		2021	0.429	0.407	0.400	0.380	0.431	0.504
Fresh meat, total	kg	2020	3.652	4.142	3.491	3.400	3.779	3.906
		2021	3.883	3.932	3.712	3.627	4.044	4.115
of which:								
- beef	kg	2020	0.322	0.261	0.307	0.314	0.351	0.309
		2021	0.353	0.230	0.379	0.365	0.368	0.317
- pork	kg	2020	1.352	1.646	1.306	1.294	1.420	1.367
		2021	1.444	1.613	1.376	1.379	1.529	1.460
- poultry	kg	2020	1.629	1.939	1.601	1.451	1.650	1.849
		2021	1.705	1.818	1.647	1.540	1.731	1.916
Preparations of meat	kg	2020	1.406	1.649	1.346	1.297	1.534	1.431
		2021	1.482	1.776	1.410	1.367	1.588	1.540
Fish, fish products and tinned fish	kg	2020	0.727	0.745	0.639	0.661	0.768	0.807
		2021	0.769	0.696	0.691	0.695	0.815	0.850
Milk, total	l	2020	5.330	4.931	5.824	5.006	5.012	5.925
		2021	5.446	5.214	5.632	5.077	5.305	6.020
Cheese and cream	kg	2020	1.572	1.606	1.480	1.479	1.622	1.681
		2021	1.627	1.804	1.558	1.507	1.672	1.759
of which:								
- cow cheese (cottage cheese)	kg	2020	0.443	0.481	0.399	0.391	0.466	0.506
		2021	0.462	0.589	0.420	0.411	0.480	0.524
- sheep cheese	kg	2020	0.257	0.254	0.212	0.243	0.278	0.271
		2021	0.263	0.257	0.228	0.246	0.289	0.272

TABLE 51.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD AGE (continued)

- monthly average quantities per person -								
M. U.	Years	Total households	household's head age:					
			15 - 24 years	25 - 34 years	35 - 49 years	50 - 64 years	65 years and over	
- fresh cow cheese	kg	2020	0.310	0.244	0.303	0.285	0.300	0.361
		2021	0.305	0.230	0.287	0.270	0.294	0.372
- hard cheese	kg	2020	0.163	0.252	0.184	0.171	0.163	0.137
		2021	0.175	0.322	0.202	0.176	0.176	0.154
- other dairy products	kg	2020	0.354	0.306	0.339	0.345	0.366	0.362
		2021	0.375	0.365	0.377	0.356	0.381	0.391
Eggs	pcs.	2020	13.972	14.179	12.727	12.841	14.482	15.477
		2021	14.823	16.003	14.012	13.488	15.302	16.364
Fats, total	kg	2020	1.183	1.158	1.103	1.074	1.212	1.333
		2021	1.220	1.113	1.169	1.095	1.258	1.371
of which:								
- maize, sunflower, and soya oil	kg	2020	0.879	0.862	0.808	0.792	0.901	1.003
		2021	0.906	0.850	0.866	0.800	0.936	1.031
- margarine	kg	2020	0.083	0.060	0.078	0.068	0.083	0.107
		2021	0.083	0.061	0.069	0.069	0.080	0.111
- butter	kg	2020	0.090	0.122	0.089	0.089	0.091	0.089
		2021	0.093	0.115	0.099	0.090	0.094	0.092
Fruit, total	kg	2020	4.058	4.610	4.053	3.823	4.057	4.358
		2021	4.290	4.779	4.434	4.046	4.221	4.609
of which:								
- apples and pears	kg	2020	1.395	1.556	1.371	1.287	1.400	1.540
		2021	1.458	1.597	1.414	1.332	1.433	1.662
- sour cherries and cherries	kg	2020	0.117	0.149	0.112	0.116	0.120	0.114
		2021	0.106	0.053	0.110	0.093	0.119	0.111
- apricots and peaches	kg	2020	0.172	0.165	0.174	0.155	0.180	0.186
		2021	0.144	0.091	0.142	0.142	0.149	0.145
- plums	kg	2020	0.129	0.104	0.095	0.119	0.136	0.153
		2021	0.127	0.035	0.119	0.125	0.120	0.143
- grapes	kg	2020	0.308	0.362	0.323	0.313	0.297	0.305
		2021	0.307	0.495	0.332	0.318	0.288	0.297
- strawberries, raspberries	kg	2020	0.102	0.121	0.106	0.099	0.109	0.096
		2021	0.100	0.096	0.108	0.102	0.101	0.093
- walnuts in shell	kg	2020	0.093	0.049	0.081	0.086	0.088	0.116
		2021	0.084	0.013	0.064	0.066	0.089	0.114

TABLE 51.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD AGE (continued)

- monthly average quantities per person -								
	M. U.	Years	Total households	household's head age:				
				15 - 24 years	25 - 34 years	35 - 49 years	50 - 64 years	65 years and over
- bananas	kg	2020	0.800	1.114	0.891	0.769	0.762	0.832
		2021	0.897	1.251	1.047	0.856	0.847	0.929
- oranges, mandarins, lemons	kg	2020	0.668	0.669	0.626	0.620	0.684	0.732
		2021	0.747	0.732	0.762	0.698	0.748	0.805
Watermelons and melons	kg	2020	0.728	0.734	0.699	0.676	0.779	0.756
		2021	0.838	1.032	0.955	0.804	0.800	0.868
Beans and other leguminous for beans	kg	2020	0.316	0.245	0.257	0.277	0.326	0.385
		2021	0.319	0.244	0.257	0.281	0.328	0.387
Potatoes	kg	2020	2.873	2.970	2.822	2.688	2.917	3.093
		2021	3.022	3.235	2.947	2.790	3.102	3.266
Vegetables and tinned vegetables in equivalent fresh vegetables, total	kg	2020	8.003	7.000	6.975	7.167	8.378	9.208
		2021	8.460	8.052	7.465	7.504	8.849	9.731
of which:								
- cabbage and cauliflower	kg	2020	0.836	0.706	0.673	0.768	0.864	0.972
		2021	0.855	0.674	0.710	0.779	0.883	0.994
- tomatoes	kg	2020	1.148	1.310	1.101	1.052	1.200	1.236
		2021	1.191	1.399	1.172	1.078	1.216	1.314
- peppers and bell peppers	kg	2020	0.463	0.360	0.420	0.423	0.491	0.508
		2021	0.521	0.457	0.457	0.486	0.534	0.581
- green beans	kg	2020	0.078	0.042	0.061	0.067	0.089	0.089
		2021	0.060	0.022	0.043	0.055	0.066	0.069
- carrots and other edible root crops	kg	2020	0.885	0.805	0.827	0.786	0.910	1.020
		2021	0.962	0.903	0.920	0.863	0.973	1.100
- dried onions	kg	2020	0.928	0.907	0.840	0.827	0.948	1.081
		2021	0.978	0.963	0.907	0.852	1.012	1.136
- tomato sauce	kg	2020	0.349	0.274	0.286	0.304	0.365	0.423
		2021	0.371	0.338	0.321	0.320	0.392	0.437
- tinned vegetables	kg	2020	0.128	0.104	0.100	0.114	0.134	0.156
		2021	0.140	0.111	0.099	0.113	0.158	0.175

TABLE 51.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD AGE (continued)

			- monthly average quantities per person -					
M. U.	Years	Total households	household's head age:					
			15 - 24 years	25 - 34 years	35 - 49 years	50 - 64 years	65 years and over	
Sugar	kg	2020	0.673	0.633	0.635	0.599	0.697	0.768
		2021	0.674	0.653	0.628	0.593	0.698	0.777
Jam, compote, jelly	kg	2020	0.351	0.318	0.300	0.312	0.356	0.423
		2021	0.356	0.301	0.303	0.317	0.371	0.416
Chocolate, candies, Turkish delight and other confectionery	kg	2020	0.206	0.223	0.223	0.206	0.197	0.209
		2021	0.216	0.234	0.218	0.214	0.207	0.226
Ice-cream	kg	2020	0.103	0.140	0.124	0.114	0.103	0.077
		2021	0.103	0.180	0.141	0.110	0.101	0.077
Honey	kg	2020	0.092	0.117	0.100	0.089	0.085	0.099
		2021	0.095	0.112	0.091	0.092	0.094	0.101
Coffee, tea, cocoa	kg	2020	0.253	0.264	0.250	0.235	0.269	0.261
		2021	0.269	0.339	0.274	0.239	0.291	0.279
Mineral water and other non-alcoholic beverages	l	2020	6.860	11.118	7.631	6.849	7.065	6.156
		2021	7.719	11.693	8.972	7.724	7.753	7.005
Alcoholic beverages, total	l	2020	2.628	2.628	2.784	2.289	3.039	2.581
		2021	2.753	3.072	2.951	2.435	3.163	2.645
of which:								
- wine	l	2020	0.837	0.792	0.872	0.687	0.923	0.938
		2021	0.840	0.476	0.881	0.694	0.993	0.867
- beer	l	2020	1.564	1.701	1.745	1.422	1.846	1.378
		2021	1.673	2.459	1.858	1.556	1.885	1.495
- natural plum brandy and spirits	l	2020	0.192	0.093	0.137	0.144	0.232	0.240
		2021	0.193	0.075	0.143	0.139	0.231	0.250

TABLE 52.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER

	M. U.	Years	- monthly average quantities per person -		
			Total households	household's head gender:	
				Male	Female
Bread and bakery products	kg	2020	7.599	7.608	7.564
		2021	7.381	7.350	7.497
Maize flour	kg	2020	0.728	0.702	0.835
		2021	0.696	0.674	0.781
Flour	kg	2020	0.789	0.757	0.915
		2021	0.786	0.754	0.905
Pasta	kg	2020	0.333	0.317	0.396
		2021	0.341	0.327	0.395
Rice	kg	2020	0.422	0.402	0.505
		2021	0.429	0.407	0.511
Fresh meat, total	kg	2020	3.652	3.569	3.987
		2021	3.883	3.791	4.231
of which:					
- beef	kg	2020	0.322	0.323	0.315
		2021	0.353	0.357	0.339
- pork	kg	2020	1.352	1.342	1.395
		2021	1.444	1.431	1.494
- poultry	kg	2020	1.629	1.560	1.906
		2021	1.705	1.622	2.022
Preparations of meat	kg	2020	1.406	1.404	1.412
		2021	1.482	1.470	1.529
Fish, fish products and tinned fish	kg	2020	0.727	0.709	0.797
		2021	0.769	0.746	0.849
Milk, total	l	2020	5.330	5.146	6.073
		2021	5.446	5.233	6.255
Cheese and cream	kg	2020	1.572	1.532	1.733
		2021	1.627	1.576	1.819
of which:					
- cow cheese (cottage cheese)	kg	2020	0.443	0.425	0.518
		2021	0.462	0.437	0.557
- sheep cheese	kg	2020	0.257	0.259	0.247
		2021	0.263	0.267	0.249

TABLE 52.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER (continued)

- monthly average quantities per person -						
	M. U.	Years	Total households	household's head gender:		
				Male	Female	
- fresh						
cow cheese	kg	2020	0.310	0.297	0.365	
		2021	0.305	0.287	0.370	
- hard cheese	kg	2020	0.163	0.162	0.167	
		2021	0.175	0.171	0.189	
- other dairy products	kg	2020	0.354	0.346	0.384	
		2021	0.375	0.366	0.407	
Eggs	pcs.	2020	13.972	13.607	15.446	
		2021	14.823	14.439	16.279	
Fats, total	kg	2020	1.183	1.143	1.342	
		2021	1.220	1.177	1.382	
of which:						
- maize, sunflower, and soya oil	kg	2020	0.879	0.848	1.000	
		2021	0.906	0.872	1.031	
- margarine	kg	2020	0.083	0.078	0.103	
		2021	0.083	0.078	0.101	
- butter	kg	2020	0.090	0.088	0.099	
		2021	0.093	0.090	0.104	
Fruit, total	kg	2020	4.058	3.914	4.636	
		2021	4.290	4.123	4.922	
of which:						
- apples and pears	kg	2020	1.395	1.351	1.571	
		2021	1.458	1.386	1.727	
- sour cherries and cherries	kg	2020	0.117	0.115	0.126	
		2021	0.106	0.104	0.113	
- apricots and peaches	kg	2020	0.172	0.162	0.214	
		2021	0.144	0.136	0.175	
- plums	kg	2020	0.129	0.120	0.167	
		2021	0.127	0.121	0.148	
- grapes	kg	2020	0.308	0.305	0.323	
		2021	0.307	0.304	0.321	
- strawberries, raspberries	kg	2020	0.102	0.101	0.108	
		2021	0.100	0.098	0.104	
- walnuts in shell	kg	2020	0.093	0.087	0.116	
		2021	0.084	0.082	0.092	

TABLE 52.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER (continued)

	M. U.	Years	- monthly average quantities per person -		
			Total households	household's head gender:	
				Male	Female
- bananas	kg	2020	0.800	0.764	0.945
		2021	0.897	0.858	1.046
- oranges, mandarins, lemons	kg	2020	0.668	0.642	0.773
		2021	0.747	0.722	0.843
Watermelons and melons	kg	2020	0.728	0.732	0.711
		2021	0.838	0.822	0.897
Beans and other leguminous for beans	kg	2020	0.316	0.305	0.361
		2021	0.319	0.308	0.357
Potatoes	kg	2020	2.873	2.804	3.147
		2021	3.022	2.948	3.304
Vegetables and tinned vegetables in equivalent fresh vegetables, total	kg	2020	8.003	7.697	9.233
		2021	8.460	8.107	9.795
of which:					
- cabbage and cauliflower	kg	2020	0.836	0.802	0.975
		2021	0.855	0.813	1.017
- tomatoes	kg	2020	1.148	1.117	1.274
		2021	1.191	1.154	1.334
- peppers and bell peppers	kg	2020	0.463	0.452	0.507
		2021	0.521	0.499	0.602
- green beans	kg	2020	0.078	0.076	0.086
		2021	0.060	0.059	0.064
- carrots and other edible root crops	kg	2020	0.885	0.845	1.045
		2021	0.962	0.918	1.129
- dried onions	kg	2020	0.928	0.883	1.109
		2021	0.978	0.929	1.162
- tomato sauce	kg	2020	0.349	0.333	0.415
		2021	0.371	0.353	0.439
- tinned vegetables	kg	2020	0.128	0.125	0.142
		2021	0.140	0.134	0.164

TABLE 52.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER (continued)

	M. U.	Years	- monthly average quantities per person -		
			Total households	household's head gender:	
				Male	Female
Sugar	kg	2020	0.673	0.646	0.786
		2021	0.674	0.642	0.796
Jam, compote, jelly	kg	2020	0.351	0.333	0.424
		2021	0.356	0.347	0.390
Chocolate, candies, Turkish delight and other confectionery	kg	2020	0.206	0.199	0.234
		2021	0.216	0.206	0.253
Ice-cream	kg	2020	0.103	0.103	0.103
		2021	0.103	0.103	0.103
Honey	kg	2020	0.092	0.089	0.103
		2021	0.095	0.093	0.104
Coffee, tea, cocoa	kg	2020	0.253	0.246	0.280
		2021	0.269	0.262	0.295
Mineral water and other non-alcoholic beverages	l	2020	6.860	6.739	7.348
		2021	7.719	7.554	8.343
Alcoholic beverages, total	l	2020	2.628	2.860	1.690
		2021	2.753	3.010	1.780
of which:					
- wine	l	2020	0.837	0.900	0.583
		2021	0.840	0.926	0.513
- beer	l	2020	1.564	1.716	0.956
		2021	1.673	1.826	1.093
- natural plum brandy	l	2020	0.192	0.208	0.128
		2021	0.193	0.208	0.136

TABLE 53.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY DECILE, IN 2021

	M.U.	Decile 1	Decile 2	Decile 3	Decile 4	Decile 5
Bread and bakery products	kg	7.497	8.035	7.591	7.710	7.518
Maize flour	kg	0.973	0.969	0.872	0.734	0.672
Flour	kg	0.774	0.885	0.879	0.853	0.819
Pasta	kg	0.283	0.343	0.343	0.348	0.340
Rice	kg	0.396	0.459	0.447	0.473	0.450
Fresh meat, total of which:	kg	3.092	3.651	3.751	3.926	4.006
- beef	kg	0.231	0.229	0.277	0.330	0.351
- pork	kg	1.031	1.288	1.338	1.466	1.506
- poultry	kg	1.497	1.749	1.740	1.734	1.757
Preparations of meat	kg	1.174	1.363	1.413	1.500	1.498
Fish, fish products and tinned fish	kg	0.555	0.715	0.708	0.768	0.770
Milk, total	l	4.677	5.712	5.534	5.664	5.651
Cheese and cream of which:	kg	1.278	1.450	1.535	1.607	1.650
- cow cheese (cottage cheese)	kg	0.338	0.410	0.447	0.471	0.476
- sheep cheese	kg	0.275	0.263	0.235	0.241	0.254
- fresh cow cheese	kg	0.321	0.341	0.345	0.330	0.319
- hard cheese	kg	0.058	0.092	0.125	0.151	0.170
- other dairy products	kg	0.252	0.310	0.351	0.364	0.380
Eggs	pcs.	14.050	15.333	15.006	15.016	15.135
Fats, total of which:	kg	1.073	1.258	1.265	1.235	1.247
- maize, sunflower and soya oil	kg	0.771	0.938	0.944	0.931	0.944
- margarine	kg	0.111	0.121	0.112	0.095	0.082
- butter	kg	0.036	0.054	0.069	0.090	0.102
Fruit, total of which:	kg	2.738	3.633	3.832	4.110	4.276
- apples and pears	kg	1.124	1.420	1.366	1.456	1.496
- sour cherries and cherries	kg	0.092	0.090	0.086	0.089	0.101
- apricots and peaches	kg	0.062	0.082	0.096	0.121	0.129
- plums	kg	0.104	0.121	0.121	0.127	0.114
- grapes	kg	0.133	0.206	0.237	0.256	0.296

- monthly average quantities per person -

Decile 6	Decile 7	Decile 8	Decile 9	Decile 10	M.U.	
7.325	7.347	7.045	7.108	5.579	kg	Bread and bakery products
0.634	0.564	0.512	0.476	0.413	kg	Maize flour
0.771	0.789	0.708	0.710	0.577	kg	Flour
0.328	0.333	0.342	0.372	0.354	kg	Pasta
0.426	0.416	0.392	0.405	0.380	kg	Rice
3.819	3.986	4.073	4.146	4.015	kg	Fresh meat, total of which:
0.377	0.348	0.416	0.418	0.526	kg	- beef
1.459	1.516	1.586	1.616	1.524	kg	- pork
1.629	1.739	1.682	1.722	1.626	kg	- poultry
1.506	1.570	1.528	1.633	1.496	kg	Preparations of meat
0.763	0.789	0.816	0.813	0.926	kg	Fish, fish products and tinned fish
5.718	5.425	5.411	5.240	4.892	l	Milk, total
1.629	1.666	1.696	1.779	1.826	kg	Cheese and cream of which:
0.466	0.497	0.483	0.492	0.506	kg	- cow cheese (cottage cheese)
0.262	0.249	0.258	0.266	0.284	kg	- sheep cheese
0.298	0.278	0.277	0.268	0.228	kg	- fresh cow cheese
0.182	0.196	0.223	0.259	0.288	kg	- hard cheese
0.377	0.394	0.396	0.438	0.456	kg	- other dairy products
14.499	14.561	14.293	15.084	13.415	pcs.	Eggs
1.211	1.203	1.202	1.238	1.141	kg	Fats, total of which:
0.909	0.907	0.886	0.924	0.817	kg	- maize, sunflower and soya oil
0.074	0.064	0.063	0.057	0.037	Kg	- margarine
0.100	0.110	0.111	0.126	0.129	Kg	- butter
4.375	4.560	4.751	5.071	5.291	kg	Fruit, total of which:
1.487	1.507	1.519	1.570	1.506	kg	- apples and pears
0.098	0.116	0.123	0.130	0.122	kg	- sour cherries and cherries
0.152	0.190	0.151	0.221	0.232	kg	- apricots and peaches
0.135	0.149	0.119	0.143	0.122	kg	- plums
0.312	0.339	0.372	0.408	0.507	kg	- grapes

TABLE 53.
AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES,
BY DECILE, IN 2021 (continued)

	M.U.	Decile 1	Decile 2	Decile 3	Decile 4	Decile 5
- strawberries, raspberries	kg	0.037	0.061	0.068	0.097	0.109
- walnuts in shell	kg	0.096	0.122	0.106	0.085	0.090
- bananas	kg	0.537	0.752	0.833	0.890	0.893
- oranges, mandarins, lemons	kg	0.389	0.537	0.676	0.724	0.757
Melons and watermelons	kg	0.608	0.728	0.759	0.786	0.919
Beans and other leguminous for beans	kg	0.383	0.393	0.369	0.356	0.338
Potatoes	kg	3.052	3.172	3.026	3.113	3.055
Vegetables and tinned vegetables in equivalent fresh vegetables, total of which:	kg	6.352	8.187	8.214	8.744	8.772
- cabbage and cauliflower	kg	0.676	0.824	0.887	0.906	0.899
- tomatoes	kg	0.729	1.031	1.139	1.125	1.184
- peppers and bell peppers	kg	0.316	0.411	0.480	0.522	0.534
- green beans	kg	0.043	0.058	0.061	0.065	0.065
- carrots and other edible roots	kg	0.642	0.886	0.906	0.990	1.050
- dried onions	kg	0.801	1.025	0.984	1.031	1.040
- tomato sauce	kg	0.295	0.389	0.367	0.403	0.384
- tinned vegetables	kg	0.119	0.179	0.155	0.156	0.146
Sugar	kg	0.578	0.727	0.693	0.701	0.704
Jam, compote, jelly	kg	0.414	0.449	0.414	0.374	0.372
Chocolate, candies, Turkish delight and other confectionery	kg	0.165	0.198	0.203	0.202	0.208
Ice-cream	kg	0.056	0.069	0.070	0.081	0.081
Honey	kg	0.046	0.070	0.086	0.087	0.094
Coffee, tea, cocoa	kg	0.182	0.221	0.248	0.265	0.274
Mineral water and other non-alcoholic beverages	l	2.928	4.180	5.404	6.490	6.914
Alcoholic beverages, total of which:	l	2.290	2.663	2.725	2.503	2.709
- wine	l	0.836	0.969	0.982	0.822	0.884
- beer	l	1.241	1.423	1.480	1.465	1.579
- natural plum brandy and spirits	l	0.197	0.252	0.239	0.193	0.214

- monthly average quantities per person -

Decile 6	Decile 7	Decile 8	Decile 9	Decile 10	M.U.	
0.076	0.131	0.124	0.146	0.144	kg	- strawberries, raspberries
0.079	0.077	0.077	0.066	1.506	kg	- walnuts in shell
0.927	0.934	1.003	1.083	1.075	kg	- bananas
0.806	0.777	0.874	0.913	0.988	kg	- oranges, mandarins, lemons
0.728	0.930	0.766	1.114	0.987	kg	Melons and watermelons
0.297	0.291	0.263	0.252	0.190	kg	Beans and other leguminous for beans
3.001	2.900	2.818	3.054	2.607	kg	Potatoes
8.600	8.741	8.576	9.086	8.709	kg	Vegetables and tinned vegetables in equivalent fresh vegetables, total of which:
0.885	0.871	0.839	0.893	0.806	kg	- cabbage and cauliflower
1.182	1.307	1.257	1.420	1.483	kg	- tomatoes
0.537	0.568	0.545	0.626	0.641	kg	- peppers and bell peppers
0.066	0.072	0.059	0.059	0.050	kg	- green beans
1.027	1.018	1.009	1.048	0.993	kg	- carrots and other edible roots
0.989	0.966	0.971	0.978	0.912	kg	- dried onions
0.367	0.370	0.362	0.387	0.357	kg	- tomato sauce
0.138	0.143	0.145	0.114	0.095	kg	- tinned vegetables
0.680	0.682	0.647	0.679	0.590	kg	Sugar
0.367	0.322	0.287	0.302	0.206	kg	Jam, compote, jelly
0.212	0.230	0.239	0.240	0.237	kg	Chocolate, candies, Turkish delight and other confectionery
0.094	0.125	0.129	0.147	0.174	kg	Ice-cream
0.107	0.107	0.114	0.114	0.120	kg	Honey
0.283	0.282	0.283	0.319	0.312	kg	Coffee, tea, cocoa
7.829	8.211	9.787	11.184	14.078	l	Mineral water and other non-alcoholic beverages
2.607	2.868	2.830	3.104	2.946	l	Alcoholic beverages, total of which:
0.771	0.764	0.716	0.798	0.764	l	- wine
1.575	1.854	1.899	2.061	1.977	l	- beer
0.213	0.182	0.159	0.164	0.097	l	- natural plum brandy and spirits

TABLE 54.
FOOD CONSUMPTION EXPRESSED IN CALORIES AND NUTRIENTS,
BY HOUSEHOLDS CATEGORY, IN 2021

- daily average per person -

	M.U.	Total households	of which, households of:				
			Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed Pensioners	
Calories	No	2502	2409	2392	2437	2193	2714
• of vegetal origin	No	1762	1685	1697	1741	1581	1921
• of animal origin	No	740	724	695	696	612	793
Proteins	g	86.9	84.1	81.4	83.9	75.6	94.0
• of vegetal origin	g	39.2	37.2	38.0	40.0	36.6	42.8
• of animal origin	g	47.7	46.9	43.4	43.9	39.0	51.2
Fats	g	98.6	95.6	92.9	91.1	82.4	107.1
• of vegetal origin	g	45.5	43.9	42.2	40.5	37.7	50.3
• of animal origin	g	53.1	51.7	50.7	50.6	44.7	56.8
Carbohydrates	g	359.1	352.9	350.3	341.2	327.0	378.0

TABLE 55.
FOOD CONSUMPTION EXPRESSED IN CALORIES AND NUTRIENTS, BY REGION, IN 2021

	M.U.	Regions			
		North-East	South-East	South-Muntenia	South-West Oltenia
Calories	No	2645	2526	2297	2534
• of vegetal origin	No	1871	1822	1666	1833
• of animal origin	No	774	704	631	701
Proteins	g	90.6	89.0	81.0	88.0
• of vegetal origin	g	40.6	41.4	38.7	42.4
• of animal origin	g	50.0	47.6	42.3	45.6
Fats	g	104.6	95.3	84.9	95.5
• of vegetal origin	g	49.6	45.7	40.1	43.6
• of animal origin	g	55.0	49.6	44.8	51.9
Carbohydrates	g	356.9	357.4	341.6	380.7

TABLE 56.
FOOD CONSUMPTION EXPRESSED IN CALORIES AND NUTRIENTS, BY DECILE, IN 2021

	M. U.	Decile 1	Decile 2	Decile 3	Decile 4	Decile 5
Calories	No	2230	2549	2515	2537	2534
• of vegetal origin	No	1620	1843	1796	1791	1780
• of animal origin	No	610	706	719	746	754
Proteins	g	76.3	86.9	86.1	88.4	88.3
• of vegetal origin	g	38.0	41.9	40.3	40.5	39.7
• of animal origin	g	38.3	45.0	45.8	47.9	48.6
Fats	g	82.2	96.5	97.7	98.6	100.0
• of vegetal origin	g	37.8	45.6	46.0	45.1	46.0
• of animal origin	g	44.4	50.9	51.7	53.5	54.0
Carbohydrates	g	322.6	365.0	352.6	360.8	354.3

TABLE 57.
FOOD CONSUMPTION EXPRESSED IN CALORIES AND NUTRIENTS,
BY RESIDENCE AREA, IN 2021

- daily average per person -				
	M.U.	Total households	households from:	
			Urban area	Rural area
Calories	No	2502	2467	2544
• of vegetal origin	No	1762	1715	1817
• of animal origin	No	740	752	727
Proteins	g	86.9	86.8	87.0
• of vegetal origin	g	39.2	37.3	41.5
• of animal origin	g	47.7	49.5	45.5
Fats	g	98.6	100.3	96.5
• of vegetal origin	g	45.5	46.9	43.8
• of animal origin	g	53.1	53.4	52.7
Carbohydrates	g	359.1	354.4	364.6

- daily average per person -					
West	North-West	Centre	Bucharest-Ilfov	M. U.	
2581	2561	2381	2510	No	Calories
1808	1764	1666	1678	No	• of vegetal origin
773	797	715	832	No	• of animal origin
87.6	85.4	80.9	93.2	g	Proteins
40.2	38.0	37.9	35.2	g	• of vegetal origin
47.4	47.4	43.0	58.0	g	• of animal origin
102.1	105.6	91.7	109.2	g	Fats
46.1	47.5	39.7	51.0	g	• of vegetal origin
56.0	58.1	52.0	58.2	g	• of animal origin
380.8	373.5	340.8	353.4	g	Carbohydrates

- daily average per person -					
Decile 6	Decile 7	Decile 8	Decile 9	Decile 10	M.U.
2487	2517	2475	2553	2352	No
1741	1762	1713	1775	1598	No
746	755	762	778	754	No
86.2	87.9	86.9	89.2	83.6	g
38.6	39.0	37.5	38.5	33.3	g
47.6	48.9	49.4	50.7	50.3	g
98.1	99.9	100.1	103.2	99.7	g
44.9	46.0	45.8	47.7	46.1	g
53.2	53.9	54.3	55.5	53.6	g
356.3	360.9	356.2	373.1	348.4	g
					Carbohydrates

TABLE 58.
FOOD CONSUMPTION EXPRESSED IN CALORIES AND NUTRIENTS,
ACCORDING TO HOUSEHOLD'S SIZE, IN 2021

		- daily average per person -					
M.U.		households comprising:					
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 and more persons
Calories	No	3485	2746	2393	2188	2131	2069
• of vegetal origin	No	2422	1929	1678	1547	1529	1486
• of animal origin	No	1063	817	715	641	602	583
Proteins	g	121.2	95.1	83.2	76.2	73.9	71.7
• of vegetal origin	g	51.7	42.1	37.0	35.4	35.9	35.2
• of animal origin	g	69.5	53.0	46.2	40.8	38.0	36.5
Fats	g	144.7	110.2	94.6	83.6	79.3	76.7
• of vegetal origin	g	68.4	51.7	43.5	37.8	35.9	34.7
• of animal origin	g	76.3	58.5	51.1	45.8	43.4	42.0
Carbohydrates	g	471.5	381.2	349.4	327.4	317.0	306.9

TABLE 59.
FOOD CONSUMPTION EXPRESSED IN CALORIES AND NUTRIENTS, ACCORDING
TO THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, IN 2021

		- daily average per person -					
M.U.		Households without children under 18 years	Households with children under 18 years	households with:			
				1 child	2 children	3 children	4 and more children
Calories	No	2786	2208	2309	2136	2079	1989
• of vegetal origin	No	1956	1561	1621	1511	1494	1466
• of animal origin	No	830	647	688	625	585	523
Proteins	g	96.7	76.7	80.4	74.4	71.5	68.1
• of vegetal origin	g	42.9	35.3	36.2	34.4	35.3	34.9
• of animal origin	g	53.8	41.4	44.2	40.0	36.2	33.2
Fats	g	111.8	84.9	90.1	81.9	77.7	70.6
• of vegetal origin	g	52.0	38.8	41.0	37.4	35.5	33.5
• of animal origin	g	59.8	46.1	49.1	44.5	42.2	37.1
Carbohydrates	g	388.3	328.9	342.1	319.0	308.6	312.0

TABLE 60.
FOOD CONSUMPTION EXPRESSED IN CALORIES AND NUTRIENTS. ACCORDING
TO THE EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD, IN 2021

		- daily average per person -			
M.U.		Total households	Educational attainment:		
			Primary ¹⁾	Secondary	Tertiary
Calories	No	2502	2576	2506	2463
• of vegetal origin	No	1762	1893	1769	1692
• of animal origin	No	740	683	737	771
Proteins	g	86.9	87.8	86.6	87.6
• of vegetal origin	g	39.2	44.0	39.5	36.6
• of animal origin	g	47.7	43.8	47.1	51.0
Fats	g	98.6	95.1	98.2	100.9
• of vegetal origin	g	45.5	45.8	45.2	46.7
• of animal origin	g	53.1	49.3	53.0	54.2
Carbohydrates	g	359.1	379.3	357.7	357.6

¹⁾ including without graduated school

TABLE 61.
FOOD CONSUMPTION EXPRESSED IN CALORIES AND NUTRIENTS,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD AGE, IN 2021

- daily average per person -

	M.U.	household's head age:				
		15 - 24 years	25 - 34 years	35 - 49 years	50 - 64 years	65 years and over
Calories	No	2528	2383	2314	2581	2715
• of vegetal origin	No	1706	1667	1628	1813	1926
• of animal origin	No	822	716	686	768	789
Proteins	g	90.6	82.2	80.8	89.7	93.8
• of vegetal origin	g	36.5	36.0	36.6	40.4	42.9
• of animal origin	g	54.1	46.2	44.2	49.3	50.9
Fats	g	106.1	95.2	90.4	102.0	106.8
• of vegetal origin	g	46.2	44.3	41.3	46.6	50.4
• of animal origin	g	59.9	50.9	49.1	55.4	56.4
Carbohydrates	g	386.7	352.7	340.0	366.6	377.9

TABLE 62.
FOOD CONSUMPTION EXPRESSED IN CALORIES AND NUTRIENTS,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER, IN 2021

- daily average per person -

	M.U.	Total households	household's head gender:	
			Male	Female
Calories	No	2502	2446	2716
• of vegetal origin	No	1762	1723	1911
• of animal origin	No	740	723	805
Proteins	g	86.9	84.9	94.5
• of vegetal origin	g	39.2	38.4	42.2
• of animal origin	g	47.7	46.5	52.3
Fats	g	98.6	95.9	108.7
• of vegetal origin	g	45.5	44.0	51.5
• of animal origin	g	53.1	51.9	57.2
Carbohydrates	g	359.1	350.9	390.2

TABLE 63.
CALORIC INTAKE OF THE MAIN AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS CONSUMED,
BY HOUSEHOLDS CATEGORY, IN 2021

	- percentage -					
	Total households	of which, households of:				
		Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
Cereals and cereal products, total of which:	37.9	37.5	38.7	40.1	41.1	37.8
- bread and bakery products	23.2	23.0	24.1	23.3	27.3	22.7
- maize flour	3.3	2.7	3.8	6.4	2.9	3.7
- flour	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.4	4.0
Meat and preparations of meat, total of which:	15.0	15.5	14.7	13.8	14.6	14.6
- beef	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
- pork	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.9
- poultry	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1
- salami, sausages	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.3
Fish, fish products and tinned fish	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9
Milk, total	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.7	3.8	4.6
Cheese and cream	5.7	5.8	5.1	5.6	4.8	5.7
Eggs	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7
Fats, total of which:	15.1	14.9	15.2	14.5	14.8	15.5
- maize, sunflower and soya oil	11.5	11.3	11.4	10.7	10.9	12.0
Fruit, total	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.1
Melons and watermelons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Beans and other leguminous for beans	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4
Potatoes	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.4	2.9
Vegetables and tinned vegetables	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.5
Sugar, jams, chocolate and other confectionery	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.2

TABLE 64.
CALORIC INTAKE OF THE MAIN AGRO-FOOD PRODUCTS CONSUMED,
BY RESIDENCE AREA, IN 2021

	- percentage -		
	Total households	of which, households from:	
		Urban area	Rural area
Cereals and cereal products, total of which:	37.9	36.3	39.7
- bread and bakery products	23.2	21.7	24.7
- maize flour	3.3	2.5	4.3
- flour	3.8	3.6	4.0
Meat and preparations of meat, total of which:	15.0	15.8	14.1
- beef	0.5	0.5	0.4
- pork	4.1	4.5	3.7
- poultry	3.1	3.2	2.9
- salami, sausages	4.4	4.3	4.3
Fish, fish products and tinned fish	0.9	1.0	0.8
Milk, total	4.6	4.5	4.6
Cheese and cream	5.7	6.1	5.2
Eggs	1.7	1.7	1.7
Fats, total of which:	15.1	15.3	14.9
- maize, sunflower and soya oil	11.5	11.9	11.1
Fruit, total	3.1	3.5	2.8
Melons and watermelons	0.1	0.1	0.1
Beans and other leguminous for beans	1.3	1.2	1.5
Potatoes	3.0	3.0	2.9
Vegetables and tinned vegetables	3.3	3.4	3.2
Sugar, jams, chocolate and other confectionery	6.2	6.3	6.1

TABLE 65.
EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURCHASE OF NON-FOOD GOODS,
BY HOUSEHOLDS' CATEGORY AND RESIDENCE AREA, IN 2021

	Total households	of which, households of:		
		Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers
Total expenditure	1168.00	1528.84	1024.16	864.33
of which, for:				
<i>Clothing</i>	132.87	198.68	110.55	86.90
of which:				
- wearing apparel	102.82	160.02	73.10	58.99
- knitted or crocheted clothing	16.91	21.33	22.32	15.68
- stockings and socks	8.24	10.42	9.41	7.25
<i>Footwear</i>	97.89	143.61	79.88	69.93
<i>Products for current repairs of the dwelling</i>	11.80	15.01	11.06	8.49
<i>Liquid fuels</i>	23.31	17.72	35.72	50.07
of which:				
- liquefied gas (gas cooker)	23.30	17.71	35.72	50.07
<i>Solid fuels (wood and coal)</i>	82.71	68.35	107.77	121.40
<i>Furniture and furnishings</i>	20.01	30.61	12.74	4.81
of which:				
- furniture	18.12	27.68	12.26	4.01
<i>Carpets and other floor covers</i>	6.89	8.61	5.77	4.01
<i>Household use textiles</i>	18.15	21.43	9.95	11.78
<i>Household appliances</i>	43.36	61.98	16.99	10.84
of which:				
- refrigerators and freezers	10.79	15.84	2.68	4.85
- washing machines, dishwashers	9.14	11.92	2.56	-
- heating and air conditioning equipment	2.11	2.46	-	0.53
<i>Glassware, tableware and other household articles</i>	5.75	6.72	4.09	4.75
<i>Instruments and equipment for dwelling and garden</i>	3.84	4.26	5.22	6.72
<i>Products for current maintenance of the dwelling</i>	66.39	80.20	61.07	43.53
of which:				
- detergents	36.08	42.39	38.77	29.41

- monthly average per household, lei -

households from:				
Unemployed	Pensioners	Urban area	Rural area	
655.01	847.45	1281.83	1021.82	Total expenditure of which, for:
76.97	70.75	157.73	100.94	<i>Clothing</i> of which:
63.24	49.97	126.94	71.85	- wearing apparel
7.09	11.86	17.26	16.45	- knitted or crocheted clothing
5.01	6.05	8.37	8.07	- stockings and socks
49.19	54.80	110.70	81.43	<i>Footwear</i>
0.92	9.43	11.34	12.39	<i>Products for current repairs of the dwelling</i>
22.21	24.91	8.19	42.73	<i>Liquid fuels</i> of which:
22.21	24.90	8.19	42.71	- liquefied gas (gas cooker)
43.98	95.28	21.80	160.94	<i>Solid fuels (wood and coal)</i>
0.50	11.86	27.71	10.12	<i>Furniture and furnishings</i> of which:
-	10.72	25.12	9.13	- furniture
1.85	5.98	8.31	5.08	<i>Carpets and other floor covers</i>
4.53	16.43	19.29	16.70	<i>Household use textiles</i>
11.07	31.01	54.64	28.87	<i>Household appliances</i> of which:
9.26	7.20	13.41	7.43	- refrigerators and freezers
-	8.56	10.75	7.05	- washing machines, dishwashers
-	1.66	2.93	1.06	- heating and air conditioning equipment
3.11	5.17	6.61	4.63	<i>Glassware, tableware and other household articles</i>
3.40	2.98	3.03	4.89	<i>Instruments and equipment for dwelling and garden</i>
51.38	55.29	76.58	53.30	<i>Products for current maintenance of the dwelling</i> of which:
30.44	29.95	38.06	33.55	- detergents

TABLE 65.
EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURCHASE OF NON-FOOD GOODS,
BY HOUSEHOLDS' CATEGORY AND RESIDENCE AREA, IN 2021 (continued)

	Total households	of which, households of:		
		Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers
<i>Medical products, appliances and medicines</i>	120.48	97.55	59.19	59.78
of which:				
- medicines for human use	106.01	80.26	54.53	54.33
- therapeutic appliances and medical equipment	8.41	8.99	1.18	2.97
<i>Auto-moto means and other means of transport, accessories and spare parts</i>	29.56	36.86	29.26	106.07
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	130.92	199.04	139.42	85.48
of which:				
- petrol	70.44	110.28	52.85	26.72
<i>Telephone devices, audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment, accessories</i>	23.29	41.05	5.46	3.24
of which:				
- radio sets and other equipment for sounds playback	0.45	0.35	2.06	0.27
- television sets and video recorders	8.70	14.29	0.95	0.92
- information processing equipment, accessories	6.71	13.02	0.13	0.89
<i>Other durable goods and articles for recreation and culture</i>	35.84	55.44	34.04	17.44
of which:				
- games and toys	4.70	8.09	3.71	2.11
- natural flowers	5.55	7.83	3.28	2.10
- gardening and plants	0.68	0.72	0.56	0.77
- animals and poultry (including feed and medicines)	3.73	4.91	6.25	1.15
- books, newspapers and stationery	18.04	28.55	17.20	10.88
<i>Articles and products for personal care, total</i>	107.99	149.35	89.52	52.22
- toilet soap	7.18	8.61	5.96	5.33
- perfumery and cosmetics	54.96	80.39	42.50	21.93
- other articles for personal care	45.85	60.35	41.06	24.96
<i>Personal goods</i>	4.38	7.43	2.79	0.49
of which:				
- jewellery	2.52	4.17	0.64	0.34
<i>Cigarettes, tobacco, articles and accessories for smoking</i>	186.68	265.15	194.92	105.82

- monthly average per household, lei -

		households from:		
Unemployed	Pensioners	Urban area	Rural area	
66.42	165.39	139.89	95.55	<i>Medical products, appliances and medicines</i>
63.68	150.97	120.60	87.27	of which:
0.10	9.87	10.83	5.32	- medicines for human use
				- therapeutic appliances and medical equipment
3.13	11.44	28.34	31.12	<i>Auto-moto means and other means of transport, accessories and spare parts</i>
67.11	62.17	148.56	108.26	<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>
32.55	35.10	83.62	53.50	of which:
				- petrol
2.75	8.66	29.04	15.90	<i>Telephone devices, audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment, accessories</i>
				of which:
-	0.47	0.42	0.49	- radio sets and other equipment for sounds playback
1.85	4.59	9.96	7.08	- television sets and video recorders
0.79	1.53	8.22	4.77	- information processing equipment, accessories
21.50	17.24	45.17	23.85	<i>Other durable goods and articles for recreation and culture</i>
				of which:
4.62	1.42	6.46	2.43	- games and toys
1.55	3.95	6.98	3.73	- natural flowers
-	0.68	0.52	0.88	- gardening and plants
1.83	2.67	5.15	1.90	- animals and poultry (including feed and medicines)
12.62	7.47	21.70	13.33	- books, newspapers and stationery
68.96	72.60	138.43	68.89	<i>Articles and products for personal care, total</i>
5.09	6.06	8.30	5.73	- toilet soap
31.54	33.20	72.70	32.18	- perfumery and cosmetics
32.33	33.34	57.43	30.98	- other articles for personal care
0.10	1.66	6.38	1.81	<i>Personal goods</i>
				of which:
0.10	1.28	3.44	1.35	- jewellery
148.51	110.95	222.08	141.23	<i>Cigarettes, tobacco, articles and accessories for smoking</i>

TABLE 66.
EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURCHASE OF NON-FOOD GOODS,
BY REGION, IN 2021

	Regions			
	North - East	South - East	South - Muntenia	South - West Oltenia
Total expenditure	991.84	1175.05	1073.45	1054.60
of which, for:				
<i>Clothing</i>	<i>115.97</i>	<i>98.23</i>	<i>109.56</i>	<i>131.82</i>
of which:				
- wearing apparel	84.09	70.66	82.07	99.59
- knitted or crocheted clothing	18.52	19.56	18.91	16.49
- stockings and socks	8.37	6.09	6.09	11.76
<i>Footwear</i>	<i>75.51</i>	<i>86.36</i>	<i>77.99</i>	<i>94.46</i>
<i>Products for current repairs of the dwelling</i>	<i>14.69</i>	<i>10.01</i>	<i>8.71</i>	<i>25.61</i>
<i>Liquid fuels</i>	<i>36.47</i>	<i>32.61</i>	<i>27.18</i>	<i>37.21</i>
of which:				
- liquefied gas (gas cooker)	36.47	32.60	27.18	37.15
<i>Solid fuels (wood and coal)</i>	<i>106.10</i>	<i>125.37</i>	<i>110.57</i>	<i>120.63</i>
<i>Furniture and furnishings</i>	<i>14.87</i>	<i>25.09</i>	<i>7.79</i>	<i>21.21</i>
of which:				
- furniture	12.44	23.61	7.23	20.42
<i>Carpets and other floor covers</i>	<i>5.92</i>	<i>5.41</i>	<i>7.32</i>	<i>6.74</i>
<i>Household use textiles</i>	<i>19.77</i>	<i>21.97</i>	<i>17.17</i>	<i>22.71</i>
<i>Household appliances</i>	<i>28.48</i>	<i>31.38</i>	<i>43.96</i>	<i>40.96</i>
of which:				
- refrigerators and freezers	7.51	7.14	11.79	11.91
- washing machines, dishwashers	5.14	3.59	8.33	9.39
- heating and air conditioning equipment	0.02	1.26	3.78	1.80
<i>Glassware, tableware and other household articles</i>	<i>5.13</i>	<i>7.04</i>	<i>5.37</i>	<i>3.93</i>
<i>Instruments and equipment for dwelling and garden</i>	<i>6.41</i>	<i>5.36</i>	<i>4.06</i>	<i>1.99</i>
<i>Products for current maintenance of the dwelling</i>	<i>48.51</i>	<i>62.25</i>	<i>54.30</i>	<i>57.16</i>
of which:				
- detergents	28.23	34.12	32.81	36.47

- monthly average per household, lei -

West	North - West	Centre	Bucharest - Ilfov	
1014.59	1360.47	1129.65	1550.36	Total expenditure of which, for:
94.03	185.89	127.08	198.69	<i>Clothing</i> of which:
64.63	143.98	103.03	173.47	- wearing apparel
15.44	18.77	13.55	12.32	- knitted or crocheted clothing
7.68	11.94	6.52	8.15	- stockings and socks
89.95	132.89	121.82	112.57	<i>Footwear</i>
6.67	10.95	10.38	8.36	<i>Products for current repairs of the dwelling</i>
12.57	22.33	7.92	4.12	<i>Liquid fuels</i> of which:
12.57	22.33	7.92	4.12	- liquefied gas (gas cooker)
54.03	88.99	35.38	3.73	<i>Solid fuels (wood and coal)</i>
4.20	26.74	23.17	37.12	<i>Furniture and furnishings</i> of which:
3.04	24.88	19.82	33.85	- furniture
4.29	13.40	8.24	3.17	<i>Carpets and other floor covers</i>
14.25	22.74	16.71	9.08	<i>Household use textiles</i>
42.11	50.08	61.01	53.61	<i>Household appliances</i> of which:
16.46	6.58	14.25	13.64	- refrigerators and freezers
3.85	11.09	15.32	16.87	- washing machines, dishwashers
0.32	0.82	4.00	4.90	- heating and air conditioning equipment
3.80	9.03	7.09	3.91	<i>Glassware, tableware and other household articles</i>
2.23	4.77	3.23	0.96	<i>Instruments and equipment for dwelling and garden</i>
50.81	70.61	60.75	128.97	<i>Products for current maintenance of the dwelling</i> of which:
31.38	42.14	32.99	52.22	- detergents

TABLE 66.
EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURCHASE OF NON-FOOD GOODS,
BY REGION, IN 2021 (continued)

	Regions			
	North - East	South - East	South - Muntenia	South - West Oltenia
<i>Medical products, appliances and medicines</i>	109.66	120.71	95.42	109.29
of which:				
- medicines for human use	96.80	101.64	83.49	100.21
- therapeutic appliances and medical equipment	8.73	12.82	8.45	5.58
<i>Auto-moto means and other means of transport, accessories and spare parts</i>	37.41	52.89	26.38	12.11
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	99.21	95.88	120.47	113.22
of which:				
- petrol	56.74	56.48	70.96	53.95
<i>Telephone devices, audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment, accessories</i>	18.58	30.73	28.14	10.79
of which:				
- radio sets and other equipment for sounds playback	0.23	0.42	0.24	0.54
- television sets and video recorders	5.69	12.04	10.34	3.70
- information processing equipment, accessories	5.37	11.94	7.33	2.89
<i>Other durable goods and articles for recreation and culture</i>	27.49	31.80	21.99	27.26
of which:				
- games and toys	4.25	5.93	2.85	0.81
- natural flowers	3.48	5.82	3.94	6.38
- gardening and plants	0.60	0.58	0.33	1.40
- animals and poultry (including feed and medicines)	1.97	2.47	2.37	2.20
- books, newspapers and stationery	15.13	13.72	10.40	13.27
<i>Articles and products for personal care, total</i>	83.79	93.40	81.22	78.37
- toilet soap	6.44	6.59	5.42	7.75
- perfumery and cosmetics	43.71	49.21	43.51	39.64
- other articles for personal care	33.64	37.60	32.29	30.98
<i>Personal goods</i>	4.64	8.53	4.84	2.34
of which:				
- jewellery	3.92	2.89	4.18	1.51
<i>Cigarettes, tobacco, articles and accessories for smoking</i>	120.74	215.51	208.55	124.28

- monthly average per household, lei -

West	North - West	Centre	Bucharest - Ilfov	
93.71	106.86	96.95	230.57	<i>Medical products, appliances and medicines</i>
87.26	96.26	86.98	196.91	of which:
1.18	8.08	8.54	11.40	- medicines for human use
				- therapeutic appliances and medical equipment
14.16	47.60	21.55	13.64	<i>Auto-moto means and other means of transport, accessories and spare parts</i>
127.42	182.64	136.80	178.63	<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>
85.50	53.23	82.24	111.12	of which:
				- petrol
13.51	27.88	29.15	23.22	<i>Telephone devices, audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment, accessories</i>
0.03	1.44	0.24	0.44	of which:
5.41	13.53	6.89	10.55	- radio sets and other equipment for sounds playback
7.86	2.61	9.42	6.36	- television sets and video recorders
				- information processing equipment, accessories
28.27	41.52	48.57	62.27	<i>Other durable goods and articles for recreation and culture</i>
				of which:
2.62	5.15	4.54	10.64	- games and toys
3.64	8.28	8.18	5.38	- natural flowers
0.20	1.24	0.64	0.56	- gardening and plants
0.32	1.48	4.96	13.96	- animals and poultry (including feed and medicines)
18.82	21.91	24.60	28.52	- books, newspapers and stationery
93.61	105.81	107.33	224.94	<i>Articles and products for personal care, total</i>
7.56	5.98	5.30	13.16	- toilet soap
44.17	52.22	60.62	107.52	- perfumery and cosmetics
41.88	47.61	41.41	104.26	- other articles for personal care
0.75	3.34	3.09	5.95	<i>Personal goods</i>
				of which:
0.58	1.63	1.29	2.70	- jewellery
250.54	178.21	189.24	227.65	<i>Cigarettes, tobacco, articles and accessories for smoking</i>

TABLE 67.
EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURCHASE OF NON-FOOD GOODS,
ACCORDING TO HOUSEHOLD'S SIZE, IN 2021

	- monthly average per person, lei -						
	Total households	households comprising:					
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 and more persons
Total expenditure	461.09	566.22	538.40	517.84	403.47	303.99	272.43
of which, for:							
<i>Clothing</i>	52.45	50.61	52.62	63.70	55.85	38.40	27.58
of which:							
- wearing apparel	40.59	35.96	39.48	51.29	44.82	28.52	20.21
- knitted or crocheted clothing	6.67	8.07	7.12	7.02	6.29	5.87	4.47
- stockings and socks	3.25	4.02	3.63	3.41	3.08	2.47	2.09
<i>Footwear</i>	38.64	42.22	42.29	45.10	39.62	23.63	19.41
<i>Products for current repairs of the dwelling</i>	4.66	2.99	4.69	6.97	2.92	2.91	6.67
<i>Liquid fuels</i>	9.20	20.10	11.28	6.92	6.60	6.80	6.46
of which:							
- liquefied gas (gas cooker)	9.20	20.10	11.28	6.92	6.59	6.80	6.46
<i>Solid fuels (wood and coal)</i>	32.65	42.12	38.63	27.12	27.05	28.52	40.91
<i>Furniture and furnishings</i>	7.90	6.88	8.85	9.73	9.11	4.83	0.95
of which:							
- furniture	7.15	6.21	7.95	8.52	8.71	4.26	0.91
<i>Carpets and other floor covers</i>	2.72	2.39	4.27	3.78	1.20	1.49	0.67
<i>Household use textiles</i>	7.17	10.13	9.78	6.92	5.71	4.21	3.94
<i>Household appliances</i>	17.12	19.86	25.94	19.00	11.85	8.81	5.25
of which:							
- refrigerators and freezers	4.26	3.30	6.25	5.55	1.76	3.73	2.59
- washing machines, dishwashers	3.61	3.33	5.71	3.02	3.36	2.57	1.14
- heating and air conditioning equipment	0.83	0.73	1.56	0.50	1.14	-	-
<i>Glassware, tableware and other household articles</i>	2.27	3.02	3.50	2.34	1.39	1.35	0.85

TABLE 67.
EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURCHASE OF NON-FOOD GOODS,
ACCORDING TO HOUSEHOLD'S SIZE, IN 2021 (continued)

	- monthly average per person, lei -						
	Total households	households comprising:					
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 and more persons
<i>Instruments and equipment for dwelling and garden</i>	1.52	1.84	1.80	1.52	1.04	1.30	1.84
<i>Products for current maintenance of the dwelling</i>	26.21	41.15	32.03	26.86	20.79	17.28	13.59
of which:							
- detergents	14.24	21.64	17.03	14.45	11.57	9.98	8.47
<i>Medical products, appliances and medicines</i>	47.56	97.81	70.01	38.37	28.07	26.84	23.63
of which:							
- medicines for human use	41.85	90.32	62.03	32.02	24.40	23.85	20.12
- therapeutic appliances and medical equipment	3.32	4.55	4.98	3.64	1.75	1.54	2.29
<i>Auto-moto means and other means of transport, accessories and spare parts</i>	11.67	6.94	12.08	19.46	9.20	6.50	5.34
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	51.68	36.83	52.86	65.35	54.10	39.03	33.44
of which:							
- petrol	27.81	22.00	31.66	35.21	25.10	20.39	16.69
<i>Telephone devices, audio-visual, photographic and information processing, equipment, accessories</i>	9.19	8.81	7.59	12.47	10.77	5.68	4.70
of which:							
- radio sets and other equipment for sounds playback	0.18	0.47	0.33	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.05
- television sets and video recorders	3.44	3.48	4.17	3.14	3.63	2.63	2.53
- information processing equipment, accessories	2.65	0.64	1.24	4.52	4.11	1.68	0.96

TABLE 67.
EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURCHASE OF NON-FOOD GOODS,
ACCORDING TO HOUSEHOLD'S SIZE, IN 2021 (continued)

	- monthly average per person, lei -						
	Total households	households comprising:					
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 and more persons
<i>Other durable goods and articles for recreation and culture of which:</i>	14.15	11.60	11.48	17.95	17.83	10.28	8.75
- games and toys	1.86	0.32	0.90	2.68	2.62	2.57	1.07
- natural flowers	2.19	2.76	2.88	2.65	1.84	0.55	1.06
- gardening and plants	0.27	0.23	0.38	0.23	0.23	0.19	0.33
- animals and poultry (including feed and medicines)	1.47	2.19	1.88	1.88	0.97	0.38	0.83
- books, newspapers and stationery	7.12	5.04	4.04	8.83	10.83	6.12	5.17
<i>Articles and products for personal care, total</i>	42.63	60.39	48.70	47.97	36.67	26.56	21.88
- toilet soap	2.83	4.82	3.46	2.72	2.20	1.97	1.61
- perfumery and cosmetics	21.70	29.97	25.47	25.12	18.84	12.12	9.04
- other articles for personal care	18.10	25.60	19.77	20.13	15.63	12.47	11.23
<i>Personal goods of which:</i>	1.73	1.82	2.28	2.74	1.18	0.31	0.11
- jewellery	1.00	0.99	1.14	1.86	0.60	0.10	0.09
<i>Cigarettes, tobacco, articles and accessories for smoking</i>	73.70	89.31	89.46	87.12	57.42	45.71	44.00

TABLE 68.
EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURCHASE OF NON-FOOD GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, IN 2021

	Total households	Households without children under 18 years	Households with children under 18 years	- monthly average per person, lei -			
				households with:			
				1 child	2 children	3 children	4 and more children
Total expenditure	461.09	519.96	401.57	477.60	376.06	246.33	177.07
of which, for:							
<i>Clothing</i>	52.45	50.53	54.40	61.89	54.46	34.71	23.66
of which:							
- wearing apparel	40.59	37.73	43.48	50.11	43.77	24.87	17.05
- knitted or crocheted clothing	6.67	6.96	6.38	6.71	6.29	6.31	4.10
- stockings and socks	3.25	3.60	2.90	3.18	2.77	2.70	1.56
<i>Footwear</i>	38.64	41.08	36.18	42.08	35.02	24.17	13.10
<i>Products for current repairs of the dwelling</i>	4.66	4.14	5.19	4.94	6.19	1.82	7.43
<i>Liquid fuels</i>	9.20	11.98	6.39	6.47	5.76	7.89	7.01
of which:							
- liquefied gas (gas cooker)	9.20	11.98	6.39	6.46	5.76	7.89	7.01
<i>Solid fuels (wood and coal)</i>	32.65	40.71	24.51	25.78	20.55	33.31	21.87
<i>Furniture and furnishings</i>	7.90	6.92	8.89	10.75	9.55	2.47	-
of which:							
- furniture	7.15	6.22	8.10	9.39	9.22	2.35	-
<i>Carpets and other floor covers</i>	2.72	3.74	1.69	2.72	0.94	0.30	-
<i>Household use textiles</i>	7.17	8.97	5.35	6.26	4.94	4.07	2.17
<i>Household appliances</i>	17.12	22.31	11.87	17.21	7.68	5.80	2.58
of which:							
- refrigerators and freezers	4.26	5.95	2.55	3.64	1.24	3.20	-
- washing machines, dishwashers	3.61	4.65	2.55	3.94	1.12	1.22	1.92
- heating and air conditioning equipment	0.83	1.00	0.67	0.53	1.16	-	-
<i>Glassware, tableware and other household articles</i>	2.27	2.94	1.59	1.94	1.44	0.85	0.81

TABLE 68.
EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURCHASE OF NON-FOOD GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, IN 2021 (continued)

	Total households	Households without children under 18 years	Households with children under 18 years	- monthly averagers per person, lei -			
				households with:			
				1 child	2 children	3 children	4 and more children
<i>Instruments and equipment for dwelling and garden</i>	1.52	1.61	1.43	1.42	1.73	0.90	0.48
<i>Products for current maintenance of the dwelling</i>	26.21	30.86	21.50	24.79	20.50	14.38	11.91
of which:							
- detergents	14.24	16.64	11.82	13.51	11.04	8.70	7.57
<i>Medical products, appliances and medicines</i>	47.56	66.98	27.94	31.59	27.73	18.81	13.53
of which:							
- medicines for human use	41.85	59.96	23.54	26.68	22.82	17.14	12.10
- therapeutic appliances and medical equipment	3.32	4.37	2.26	2.54	2.61	0.41	0.90
<i>Auto-moto means and other means of transport, accessories and spare parts</i>	11.67	10.14	13.22	20.83	7.65	3.15	0.02
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	51.68	52.25	51.11	60.70	50.57	27.38	13.11
of which:							
- petrol	27.81	29.36	26.24	32.68	24.18	11.78	9.12
<i>Telephone devices, audio-visual, photographic and information processing, equipment, accessories</i>	9.19	7.85	10.55	12.24	11.30	1.43	7.99
of which:							
- radio sets and other equipment for sounds playback	0.18	0.30	0.05	0.09	0.02	-	-
- television sets and video recorders	3.44	3.88	2.98	2.91	3.33	1.24	4.77
- information processing equipment, accessories	2.65	1.20	4.12	4.52	5.32	0.20	-

TABLE 68.
EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURCHASE OF NON-FOOD GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, IN 2021 (continued)

	Total households	Households without children under 18 years	Households with children under 18 years	- monthly average per person, lei -			
				households with:			
				1 child	2 children	3 children	4 and more children
<i>Other durable goods and articles for recreation and culture of which:</i>	14.15	10.38	17.95	19.02	19.83	12.33	6.62
- games and toys	1.86	0.51	3.21	3.15	3.86	2.46	0.85
- natural flowers	2.19	2.55	1.83	2.46	1.69	0.21	0.07
- gardening and plants	0.27	0.34	0.19	0.14	0.30	0.20	-
- animals and poultry (including feed and medicines)	1.47	1.83	1.11	1.37	1.07	0.46	0.14
- books, newspapers and stationery	7.12	4.04	10.24	10.19	11.56	8.57	5.22
<i>Articles and products for personal care, total</i>	42.63	47.15	38.06	45.44	36.39	20.85	15.23
- toilet soap	2.83	3.40	2.27	2.60	2.15	1.78	1.06
- perfumery and cosmetics	21.70	24.52	18.84	23.24	18.16	7.41	5.39
- other articles for personal care	18.10	19.23	16.95	19.60	16.08	11.66	8.78
<i>Personal goods of which:</i>	1.73	2.21	1.24	1.71	1.06	0.26	0.10
- jewellery	1.00	1.23	0.77	1.08	0.65	0.04	0.10
<i>Cigarettes, tobacco, articles and accessories for smoking</i>	73.70	89.60	57.62	74.11	48.06	28.32	27.41

TABLE 69.
EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURCHASE OF NON-FOOD GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD, IN 2021

	Total households	- monthly average per household, lei - educational attainment:		
		Primary ¹⁾	Secondary	Tertiary
Total expenditure	1168.00	621.87	1059.21	1761.79
of which, for:				
<i>Clothing</i>	132.87	43.98	112.38	239.68
of which:				
- wearing apparel	102.82	27.03	83.82	199.55
- knitted or crocheted clothing	16.91	8.20	16.93	19.95
- stockings and socks	8.24	5.06	7.76	11.11
<i>Footwear</i>	97.89	35.59	85.05	167.18
<i>Products for current repairs of the dwelling</i>	11.80	8.94	10.82	16.41
<i>Liquid fuels</i>	23.31	39.57	25.85	8.17
of which:				
- liquefied gas (gas cooker)	23.30	39.52	25.85	8.17
<i>Solid fuels (wood and coal)</i>	82.71	126.26	89.78	41.25
<i>Furniture and furnishings</i>	20.01	1.18	13.15	51.85
of which:				
- furniture	18.12	1.10	11.72	47.65
<i>Carpets and other floor covers</i>	6.89	1.94	6.71	9.34
<i>Household use textiles</i>	18.15	10.83	16.17	28.05
<i>Household appliances</i>	43.36	7.46	35.68	84.33
of which:				
- refrigerators and freezers	10.79	3.24	9.48	18.31
- washing machines, dishwashers	9.14	0.29	5.78	24.58
- heating and air conditioning equipment	2.11	0.17	1.66	4.47
<i>Glassware, tableware and other household articles</i>	5.75	2.67	5.40	8.11
<i>Instruments and equipment for dwelling and garden</i>	3.84	2.07	3.99	3.94
<i>Products for current maintenance of the dwelling</i>	66.39	40.22	61.25	94.57
of which:				
- detergents	36.08	25.38	34.67	45.09

¹⁾ including without graduated school

TABLE 69.
EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURCHASE OF NON-FOOD GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD, IN 2021 (continued)

	Total households	- monthly average per household, lei - educational attainment:		
		Primary ¹⁾	Secondary	Tertiary
<i>Medical products, appliances and medicines</i>	120.48	117.11	111.94	153.00
of which:				
- medicines for human use	106.01	108.23	100.02	127.18
- therapeutic appliances and medical equipment	8.41	6.11	7.30	13.31
<i>Auto-moto means and other means of transport, accessories and spare parts</i>	29.56	3.01	28.12	44.30
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	130.92	29.32	111.45	238.57
of which:				
- petrol	70.44	13.94	58.70	133.64
<i>Telephone devices, audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment, accessories</i>	23.29	2.11	16.62	55.30
of which:				
- radio sets and other equipment for sounds playback	0.45	0.28	0.51	0.28
- television sets and video recorders	8.70	0.80	7.11	17.38
- information processing equipment, accessories	6.71	0.59	3.39	21.05
<i>Other durable goods and articles for recreation and culture</i>	35.84	8.17	27.61	75.88
of which:				
- games and toys	4.70	0.79	3.04	12.19
- natural flowers	5.55	1.42	4.54	10.74
- gardening and plants	0.68	0.25	0.65	0.94
- animals and poultry (including feed and medicines)	3.73	0.66	2.61	8.91
- books, newspapers and stationery	18.04	4.94	14.46	35.86
<i>Articles and products for personal care, total</i>	107.99	44.33	90.79	193.73
- toilet soap	7.18	4.86	6.71	9.72
- perfumery and cosmetics	54.96	16.36	43.90	109.28
- other articles for personal care	45.85	23.11	40.18	74.73
<i>Personal goods</i>	4.38	0.64	2.68	11.96
of which:				
- jewellery	2.52	0.38	1.71	6.26
<i>Cigarettes, tobacco, articles and accessories for smoking</i>	186.68	87.53	189.02	213.54

¹⁾ including without graduated school

TABLE 70.
EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURCHASE OF NON-FOOD GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE AGE OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD, IN 2021

	- monthly average per household, lei -					
	Total households	age of the household's head:				
		15 - 24 years	25 - 34 years	35 - 49 years	50 - 64 years	65 years and over
Total expenditure	1168.00	763.08	1289.30	1489.65	1258.49	809.76
of which, for:						
<i>Clothing</i>	<i>132.87</i>	<i>107.32</i>	<i>172.26</i>	<i>200.09</i>	<i>134.04</i>	<i>65.61</i>
of which:						
- wearing apparel	102.82	88.25	139.12	159.24	103.97	44.90
- knitted or crocheted clothing	16.91	13.46	17.54	22.94	16.83	11.99
- stockings and socks	8.24	2.06	8.11	10.95	8.91	5.77
<i>Footwear</i>	<i>97.89</i>	<i>53.06</i>	<i>120.41</i>	<i>143.23</i>	<i>103.55</i>	<i>51.00</i>
<i>Products for current repairs of the dwelling</i>	<i>11.80</i>	<i>0.51</i>	<i>8.13</i>	<i>17.93</i>	<i>10.46</i>	<i>9.57</i>
<i>Liquid fuels</i>	<i>23.31</i>	<i>11.79</i>	<i>18.21</i>	<i>21.84</i>	<i>24.31</i>	<i>25.81</i>
of which:						
- liquefied gas (gas cooker)	23.30	11.79	18.21	21.84	24.29	25.80
<i>Solid fuels (wood and coal)</i>	<i>82.71</i>	<i>23.36</i>	<i>44.41</i>	<i>74.00</i>	<i>87.07</i>	<i>101.02</i>
<i>Furniture and furnishings</i>	<i>20.01</i>	<i>3.86</i>	<i>20.48</i>	<i>30.60</i>	<i>22.39</i>	<i>9.95</i>
of which:						
- furniture	18.12	2.52	17.31	28.77	19.65	9.09
<i>Carpets and other floor covers</i>	<i>6.89</i>	<i>1.06</i>	<i>8.47</i>	<i>6.87</i>	<i>8.52</i>	<i>5.33</i>
<i>Household use textiles</i>	<i>18.15</i>	<i>8.57</i>	<i>17.93</i>	<i>20.34</i>	<i>19.17</i>	<i>16.02</i>
<i>Household appliances</i>	<i>43.36</i>	<i>17.24</i>	<i>43.32</i>	<i>52.42</i>	<i>54.29</i>	<i>28.06</i>
of which:						
- refrigerators and freezers	10.79	-	7.28	10.97	17.26	6.87
- washing machines, dishwashers	9.14	2.58	5.60	11.25	11.24	7.06
- heating and air conditioning equipment	2.11	-	2.70	2.45	2.89	1.10
<i>Glassware, tableware and other household articles</i>	<i>5.75</i>	<i>1.78</i>	<i>6.38</i>	<i>6.33</i>	<i>6.08</i>	<i>4.98</i>
<i>Instruments and equipment for dwelling and garden</i>	<i>3.84</i>	<i>1.07</i>	<i>5.27</i>	<i>5.00</i>	<i>3.45</i>	<i>2.90</i>
<i>Products for current maintenance of the dwelling</i>	<i>66.39</i>	<i>53.41</i>	<i>68.96</i>	<i>80.23</i>	<i>67.67</i>	<i>53.77</i>
of which:						
- detergents	36.08	28.46	36.53	43.72	36.92	29.34

TABLE 70.
EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURCHASE OF NON-FOOD GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE AGE OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD, IN 2021 (continued)

	Total households	- monthly average per household, lei - age of the household's head:				
		15 - 24 years	25 - 34 years	35 - 49 years	50 - 64 years	65 years and over
<i>Medical products, appliances and medicines</i>	120.48	33.59	68.74	94.55	115.04	166.51
of which:						
- medicines for human use	106.01	25.32	57.35	78.63	100.30	152.20
- therapeutic appliances and medical equipment	8.41	2.51	4.53	7.72	8.82	10.15
<i>Auto-moto means and other means of transport, accessories and spare parts</i>	29.56	3.49	25.93	55.35	30.87	9.69
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	130.92	80.92	173.30	189.35	154.94	52.04
of which:						
- petrol	70.44	51.01	96.07	97.64	83.60	30.03
<i>Telephone devices, audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment, accessories</i>	23.29	4.96	35.69	36.44	24.92	8.10
of which:						
- radio sets and other equipment for sounds playback	0.45	0.17	1.24	0.27	0.42	0.39
- television sets and video recorders	8.70	1.97	13.62	11.48	9.10	4.86
- information processing equipment, accessories	6.71	-	6.45	13.80	7.40	0.70
<i>Other durable goods and articles for recreation and culture</i>	35.84	17.95	43.45	62.13	31.68	16.19
of which:						
- games and toys	4.70	0.18	9.53	9.20	2.78	1.27
- natural flowers	5.55	2.45	6.61	7.02	6.05	3.75
- gardening and plants	0.68	-	0.15	0.75	0.80	0.73
- animals and poultry (including feed and medicines)	3.73	2.35	4.43	4.30	4.70	2.29
- books, newspapers and stationery	18.04	11.03	17.58	35.11	14.85	7.18
<i>Articles and products for personal care, total</i>	107.99	112.24	142.71	140.26	110.66	68.19
- toilet soap	7.18	6.99	7.51	8.45	7.29	5.96
- perfumery and cosmetics	54.96	59.39	71.30	74.19	58.96	30.53
- other articles for personal care	45.85	45.86	63.90	57.62	44.41	31.70
<i>Personal goods</i>	4.38	7.70	7.63	5.31	5.25	1.72
of which:						
- jewellery	2.52	0.78	3.01	3.02	3.34	1.37
<i>Cigarettes, tobacco, articles and accessories for smoking</i>	186.68	216.02	241.64	227.66	227.24	100.77

TABLE 71.
EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURCHASE OF NON-FOOD GOODS,
BY DECILE, IN 2021

	Decile 1	Decile 2	Decile 3	Decile 4	Decile 5
Total expenditure	572.93	575.31	779.84	847.57	939.61
of which, for:					
<i>Clothing</i>	63.61	55.87	69.47	84.64	96.01
of which:					
- wearing apparel	41.96	37.87	47.10	59.80	71.09
- knitted or crocheted clothing	11.70	10.13	13.66	13.45	14.45
- stockings and socks	5.64	5.46	6.23	7.37	7.33
<i>Footwear</i>	47.22	37.62	54.04	66.09	73.43
<i>Products for current repairs of the dwelling</i>	7.32	6.85	6.84	9.99	6.89
<i>Liquid fuels</i>	41.45	35.27	35.61	25.29	19.88
of which:					
- liquefied gas (gas cooker)	41.42	35.27	35.61	25.29	19.88
<i>Solid fuels (wood and coal)</i>	60.70	88.36	134.05	98.31	84.66
<i>Furniture and furnishings</i>	2.78	3.47	6.47	7.92	9.03
of which:					
- furniture	2.18	2.18	6.16	7.19	7.89
<i>Carpets and other floor covers</i>	1.79	2.37	1.84	2.56	5.36
<i>Household use textiles</i>	8.08	9.67	12.14	14.15	18.71
<i>Household appliances</i>	5.01	10.45	8.45	13.17	27.65
of which:					
- refrigerators and freezers	2.23	3.73	2.08	0.99	6.07
- washing machines, dishwashers	-	2.63	1.63	1.96	3.38
- heating and air conditioning equipment	-	0.15	0.28	0.30	1.30
<i>Glassware, tableware and other household articles</i>	2.63	2.86	3.63	4.97	5.98
<i>Instruments and equipment for dwelling and garden</i>	4.47	3.32	5.16	2.61	3.02
<i>Products for current maintenance of the dwelling</i>	42.94	40.36	52.10	56.46	61.78
of which:					
- detergents	28.91	26.08	30.83	32.00	34.62

- monthly average per household, lei -

Decile 6	Decile 7	Decile 8	Decile 9	Decile 10	
1235.14	1373.87	1535.10	1698.10	2121.91	Total expenditure of which, for:
123.95	147.68	194.11	215.92	277.33	<i>Clothing</i> of which:
91.89	114.59	154.84	174.29	234.71	-wearing apparel
19.90	18.43	22.87	22.51	21.96	- knitted or crocheted clothing
8.81	8.45	11.21	10.33	11.53	- stockings and socks
92.79	112.62	137.48	165.43	192.10	<i>Footwear</i>
12.69	16.71	11.37	31.26	8.11	<i>Products for current repairs of the dwelling</i>
19.83	20.15	15.70	12.12	7.81	<i>Liquid fuels</i> of which:
19.83	20.10	15.70	12.12	7.81	- liquefied gas (gas cooker)
101.14	84.61	71.72	59.97	43.57	<i>Solid fuels (wood and coal)</i>
13.61	30.08	29.34	39.60	57.75	<i>Furniture and furnishings</i> of which:
11.48	28.27	27.47	33.67	54.65	- furniture
7.44	7.46	12.46	11.70	15.94	<i>Carpets and other floor covers</i>
20.34	19.75	20.72	30.80	27.19	<i>Household use textiles</i>
51.25	53.29	48.33	95.30	120.65	<i>Household appliances</i> of which:
14.16	18.29	10.50	19.34	30.55	- refrigerators and freezers
6.53	10.31	9.46	27.70	27.71	- washing machines, dishwashers
3.34	1.56	3.14	2.96	8.09	- heating and air conditioning equipment
5.20	6.76	6.60	9.72	9.11	<i>Glassware, tableware and other household articles</i>
4.88	3.34	4.71	4.26	2.66	<i>Instruments and equipment for dwelling and garden</i>
70.47	75.95	83.33	82.13	98.32	<i>Products for current maintenance of the dwelling</i> of which:
37.60	40.42	42.54	41.70	46.08	- detergents

TABLE 71.
EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURCHASE OF NON-FOOD GOODS,
BY DECILE, IN 2021 (continued)

	Decile 1	Decile 2	Decile 3	Decile 4	Decile 5
<i>Medical products, appliances and medicines</i>	62.94	94.75	115.91	125.88	149.66
of which:					
- medicines for human use	59.54	89.79	109.90	116.34	133.12
- therapeutic appliances and medical equipment	1.34	2.81	3.20	6.31	10.43
<i>Auto-moto means and other means of transport, accessories and spare parts</i>	5.90	1.47	4.33	17.26	11.89
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	41.58	34.04	56.18	66.95	90.14
of which:					
- petrol	19.95	17.96	30.60	37.30	47.44
<i>Telephone devices, audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment, accessories</i>	4.70	3.12	7.68	8.26	10.49
of which:					
- radio sets and other equipment for sounds playback	0.04	0.32	0.33	0.23	0.28
- television sets and video recorders	1.91	0.61	2.31	4.34	4.15
- information processing equipment, accessories	1.83	0.57	4.85	1.56	2.76
<i>Other durable goods and articles for recreation and culture</i>	14.45	11.99	21.64	17.20	23.41
of which:					
- games and toys	1.40	1.75	2.20	2.03	1.88
- natural flowers	1.36	1.35	1.84	3.27	4.10
- gardening and plants	0.18	0.40	0.68	0.43	0.67
- animals and poultry (including feed and medicines)	0.45	0.71	2.30	1.61	1.68
- books, newspapers and stationery	10.82	7.09	13.23	9.27	14.02
<i>Articles and products for personal care, total</i>	50.46	45.68	62.75	74.35	83.10
- toilet soap	5.14	4.95	5.89	6.27	6.79
- perfumery and cosmetics	19.11	17.38	26.63	33.18	38.31
- other articles for personal care	26.21	23.35	30.23	34.90	38.00
<i>Personal goods</i>	3.87	0.31	0.46	0.90	0.79
of which:					
- jewellery	3.80	0.10	0.07	0.57	0.56
<i>Cigarettes, tobacco, articles and accessories for smoking</i>	94.41	77.94	108.42	137.35	144.59

- monthly average per household, lei -

Decile 6	Decile 7	Decile 8	Decile 9	Decile 10	
143.10	140.23	124.39	118.17	129.76	<i>Medical products, appliances and medicines</i>
125.70	122.79	104.87	99.12	98.95	of which:
9.94	11.19	10.30	11.26	17.37	- medicines for human use
					- therapeutic appliances and medical equipment
43.88	31.36	37.71	30.60	111.10	<i>Auto-moto means and other means of transport, accessories and spare parts</i>
135.62	170.07	207.38	225.82	281.30	<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>
74.96	90.73	107.24	124.27	153.85	of which:
					- petrol
20.40	27.58	35.72	40.91	74.03	<i>Telephone devices, audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment, accessories</i>
0.26	0.33	0.75	0.66	1.30	of which:
11.28	9.53	18.27	10.39	24.23	- radio sets and other equipment for sounds playback
3.16	8.86	5.61	15.57	22.30	- television sets and video recorders
					- information processing equipment, accessories
34.34	43.81	53.75	60.41	77.37	<i>Other durable goods and articles for recreation and culture</i>
6.28	4.15	7.49	9.24	10.52	of which:
5.64	6.79	8.33	9.88	13.00	- games and toys
0.76	1.22	0.44	0.89	1.14	- natural flowers
1.31	4.59	4.88	6.35	13.38	-gardening and plants
17.39	23.91	26.93	28.48	29.24	- animals and poultry (including feed and medicines)
108.11	122.89	150.70	161.55	220.20	- books, newspapers and stationery
7.77	7.88	8.44	8.76	9.91	<i>Articles and products for personal care, total</i>
51.91	64.15	81.55	90.42	126.89	- toilet soap
48.43	50.86	60.71	62.37	83.40	- perfumery and cosmetics
1.11	2.32	4.29	9.61	20.15	- other articles for personal care
0.33	1.30	2.34	5.77	10.41	<i>Personal goods</i>
207.93	238.90	264.99	272.90	319.32	of which:
					- jewellery
					<i>Cigarettes, tobacco, articles and accessories for smoking</i>

TABLE 72.
EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURCHASE OF NON-FOOD GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER, IN 2021

	Total households	- monthly average per household, lei - household's head gender:	
		Male	Female
Total expenditure	1168.00	1298.85	824.81
of which, for:			
<i>Clothing</i>	132.87	149.32	89.72
of which:			
- wearing apparel	102.82	115.84	68.69
- knitted or crocheted clothing	16.91	18.70	12.21
- stockings and socks	8.24	9.18	5.77
<i>Footwear</i>	97.89	110.95	63.63
<i>Products for current repairs of the dwelling</i>	11.80	13.90	6.29
<i>Liquid fuels</i>	23.31	23.83	21.95
of which:			
- liquefied gas (gas cooker)	23.30	23.82	21.95
<i>Solid fuels (wood and coal)</i>	82.71	87.99	68.88
<i>Furniture and furnishings</i>	20.01	22.93	12.34
of which:			
- furniture	18.12	20.80	11.06
<i>Carpets and other floor covers</i>	6.89	7.45	5.43
<i>Household use textiles</i>	18.15	19.40	14.89
<i>Household appliances</i>	43.36	50.87	23.64
of which:			
- refrigerators and freezers	10.79	13.16	4.62
- washing machines, dishwashers	9.14	10.62	5.25
- heating and air conditioning equipment	2.11	2.64	0.74
<i>Glassware, tableware and other household articles</i>	5.75	5.99	5.11
<i>Instruments and equipment for dwelling and garden</i>	3.84	4.59	1.87
<i>Products for current maintenance of the dwelling</i>	66.39	69.64	57.84
of which:			
- detergents	36.08	38.37	30.06

TABLE 72.
EXPENDITURE FOR THE PURCHASE OF NON-FOOD GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER, IN 2021 (continued)

	Total households	- monthly average per household, lei - household's head gender:	
		Male	Female
<i>Medical products, appliances and medicines</i>	120.48	117.38	128.62
of which:			
- medicines for human use	106.01	101.77	117.13
- therapeutic appliances and medical equipment	8.41	9.16	6.46
<i>Auto-moto means and other means of transport, accessories and spare parts</i>	29.56	36.41	11.57
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	130.92	156.47	63.91
of which:			
- petrol	70.44	84.31	34.05
<i>Telephone devices, audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment, accessories</i>	23.29	29.07	8.14
of which:			
- radio sets and other equipment for sounds playback	0.45	0.55	0.20
- television sets and video recorders	8.70	11.30	1.88
- information processing equipment, accessories	6.71	8.81	1.21
<i>Other durable goods and articles for recreation and culture</i>	35.84	40.53	23.55
of which:			
- games and toys	4.70	5.44	2.75
- natural flowers	5.55	6.19	3.88
- gardening and plants	0.68	0.78	0.42
- animals and poultry (including feed and medicines)	3.73	3.72	3.76
- books, newspapers and stationery	18.04	20.46	11.70
<i>Articles and products for personal care, total</i>	107.99	114.31	91.39
- toilet soap	7.18	7.46	6.45
- perfumery and cosmetics	54.96	58.35	46.06
- other articles for personal care	45.85	48.50	38.88
<i>Personal goods</i>	4.38	4.76	3.40
of which:			
- jewellery	2.52	2.51	2.56
<i>Cigarettes, tobacco, articles and accessories for smoking</i>	186.68	216.05	109.65

TABLE 73.
EXPENDITURE FOR PAYMENT OF SERVICES,
BY HOUSEHOLDS CATEGORY AND RESIDENCE AREA, IN 2021

	Total households	of which, households of:		
		Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers
Total expenditure	722.99	932.85	596.20	372.88
of which for:				
Rents	32.21	59.88	11.83	1.56
Electricity	126.69	140.52	126.26	117.31
Heat energy	13.68	17.26	4.51	-
Natural gas	84.73	105.94	47.85	21.69
Water, sanitation, sewerage and communal services	77.41	97.36	53.80	25.23
Other services for dwelling maintenance	24.80	24.14	24.37	9.61
Construction, repair and renting clothing and footwear	1.04	1.61	0.19	0.11
Health services	56.38	67.86	14.90	16.68
Transport services	45.30	57.53	43.23	32.23
Post and courier	1.63	2.81	0.69	0.71
Telephony services	123.36	157.21	118.63	90.59
Health treatment of pets	1.03	1.17	1.61	1.26
Recreational and cultural services	9.91	18.13	2.08	1.51
Radio - TV subscriptions	16.11	13.77	18.36	18.59
Photographic works	0.14	0.26	0.08	-
Gambling	0.86	1.12	0.53	0.49
Education	5.29	9.92	6.43	-
Accommodation services (other than those of tourism nature)	3.46	4.74	4.96	2.15
Tourism services	35.85	58.01	70.02	5.97
Personal care	36.33	56.58	25.62	10.56
Home care	1.67	1.14	-	-
Insurance	16.37	24.12	14.04	10.86

- monthly average per household, lei -

households from:				
Unemployed	Pensioners	Urban area	Rural area	
503.71	552.54	900.46	495.07	Total expenditure of which for:
29.63	1.87	55.99	1.66	Rents
124.42	112.10	125.07	128.79	Electricity
9.65	12.68	24.20	0.16	Heat energy
53.38	75.05	120.52	38.76	Natural gas
70.08	64.71	109.27	36.49	Water, sanitation, sewerage and communal services
4.92	28.57	28.83	19.63	Other services for dwelling maintenance
0.44	0.62	1.48	0.48	Construction, repair and renting clothing and footwear
27.83	55.73	71.17	37.39	Health services
35.95	33.98	49.10	40.43	Transport services
0.56	0.56	2.31	0.76	Post and courier
100.63	91.08	139.91	102.09	Telephony services
0.37	0.76	1.07	0.97	Health treatment of pets
0.84	2.42	15.14	3.19	Recreational and cultural services
16.48	18.24	14.62	18.04	Radio - TV subscriptions
-	0.03	0.19	0.07	Photographic works
0.36	0.68	1.02	0.66	Gambling
2.96	0.10	6.29	4.00	Education
4.84	1.84	2.21	5.05	Accommodation services (tother than those of tourism nature)
2.03	13.97	51.81	15.34	Tourism services
14.81	19.16	47.56	21.90	Personal care
-	2.76	1.88	1.39	Home care
2.35	9.24	21.06	10.34	Insurance

TABLE 74.
EXPENDITURE FOR PAYMENT OF SERVICES,
BY REGION, IN 2021

- monthly average per household, lei -

	Regions:							
	North - East	South - East	South - Muntenia	South -West Oltenia	West	North - West	Centre	Bucharest - Ilfov
Total expenditure	612.74	646.66	621.81	560.52	725.41	704.95	762.89	1180.19
of which for:								
Rents	21.87	17.60	8.54	3.94	37.09	22.39	39.52	112.03
Electricity	114.67	130.35	132.61	123.05	148.71	122.17	112.57	136.44
Heat energy	5.36	7.36	6.84	22.30	4.30	11.66	2.03	52.56
Natural gas	57.66	56.02	83.31	49.66	112.36	103.07	133.75	93.61
Water, sanitation, sewerage and communal services	54.33	78.30	60.85	54.40	78.80	80.27	71.93	146.97
Other services for dwelling maintenance	27.75	27.61	26.76	19.82	11.23	25.42	29.82	24.43
Construction, repair and renting clothing and footwear	1.54	0.67	0.45	0.13	0.22	1.56	1.50	1.83
Health services	56.69	53.22	38.59	52.46	36.85	52.53	67.10	92.26
Transport services	44.28	39.80	36.01	24.30	34.62	41.26	39.67	98.18
Post and courier	1.48	1.38	0.58	4.73	0.92	2.03	2.23	0.40
Telephony services	99.48	109.44	114.65	113.52	137.90	125.84	122.93	174.63
Health treatment of pets	0.76	0.84	1.23	1.23	0.29	0.55	0.77	2.47
Recreational and cultural services	5.98	7.92	5.68	2.05	2.81	5.43	12.81	35.85
Radio -TV subscriptions	23.67	17.33	22.61	9.09	18.22	11.50	15.57	6.54
Photographic works	-	0.12	0.05	0.43	0.08	0.36	0.07	0.06
Gambling	0.66	0.76	0.68	2.92	1.41	0.62	0.33	0.17
Education	6.23	3.10	5.40	0.70	1.17	6.22	3.98	13.23
Accommodation services (other than those of tourism nature)	7.72	7.64	2.52	2.21	-	2.60	2.56	-
Tourism services	22.48	40.58	32.98	13.34	39.88	12.49	36.85	90.93
Personal care	28.27	21.63	19.41	33.99	33.67	45.34	41.59	71.87
Home care	1.23	1.62	3.02	1.07	0.39	0.69	2.47	2.34
Insurance	14.96	18.62	8.42	16.69	18.36	19.33	18.55	18.57

TABLE 75.
EXPENDITURE FOR PAYMENT OF SERVICES,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S SIZE, IN 2021

	- monthly average per person, lei -						
	Total households	households comprising:					
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 and more persons
Total expenditure	285.41	450.55	354.92	306.82	224.57	161.52	121.53
of which for:							
Rents	12.72	35.74	20.72	10.98	3.21	3.36	2.57
Electricity	50.01	88.66	60.44	47.48	40.25	32.70	26.16
Heat energy	5.40	12.30	7.19	5.93	3.20	1.71	0.28
Natural gas	33.45	59.45	43.03	33.15	25.46	17.42	14.68
Water, sanitation, sewerage and communal services	30.56	54.05	38.89	31.16	23.39	15.51	12.55
Other services for dwelling maintenance	9.79	21.40	15.27	8.40	4.97	3.90	3.36
Construction, repair and renting clothing and footwear	0.41	0.72	0.56	0.51	0.27	0.07	0.07
Health services	22.26	30.77	32.47	23.89	15.32	9.83	9.87
Transport services	17.88	22.71	21.55	20.41	14.40	13.36	7.61
Post and courier	0.65	0.86	0.74	1.08	0.41	0.12	0.06
Telephony services	48.70	65.13	55.20	53.41	42.81	34.21	27.84
Health treatment of pets	0.41	0.53	0.57	0.40	0.40	0.18	0.11
Recreational and cultural services	3.91	1.13	1.61	5.56	7.47	3.13	0.61
Radio – TV subscriptions	6.36	18.27	8.77	4.45	3.35	3.23	2.26
Photographic works	0.05	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.03
Gambling	0.34	0.42	0.45	0.33	0.19	0.48	0.16
Education	2.09	0.19	0.33	2.42	4.51	2.98	1.07
Accommodation services (other than those of tourism nature)	1.36	0.15	0.30	1.76	2.76	1.67	0.70
Tourism services	14.15	11.71	17.33	24.01	9.96	2.53	3.20
Personal care	14.34	14.60	18.02	17.94	12.58	7.73	4.55
Home care	0.66	2.93	0.54	0.61	0.36	-	-
Insurance	6.46	4.20	7.26	8.95	6.09	4.85	1.93

TABLE 76.
EXPENDITURE FOR PAYMENT OF SERVICES,
ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, IN 2021

- monthly average per person, lei -

	Total households	Households without children under 18 years	Households with children under 18 years	Households with:			
				1 child	2 children	3 children	4 and more children
Total expenditure	285.41	341.01	229.20	276.94	216.38	122.78	84.56
of which for:							
Rents	12.72	17.09	8.30	11.65	5.48	4.27	4.19
Electricity	50.01	61.06	38.85	44.03	37.01	29.61	21.52
Heat energy	5.40	7.15	3.63	4.99	3.18	0.60	0.03
Natural gas	33.45	41.53	25.28	29.85	25.87	9.65	10.06
Water, sanitation, sewerage and communal services	30.56	36.91	24.14	28.59	23.10	13.06	11.95
Other services for dwelling maintenance	9.79	14.22	5.31	6.81	4.34	3.97	0.68
Construction, repair and renting clothing and footwear	0.41	0.51	0.31	0.46	0.20	0.07	0.15
Health services	22.26	28.17	16.28	20.99	15.11	5.88	1.13
Transport services	17.88	21.13	14.60	18.11	12.66	9.37	5.56
Post and courier	0.65	0.68	0.61	0.83	0.52	0.16	0.04
Telephony services	48.70	54.71	42.61	49.65	40.89	27.18	19.71
Health treatment of pets	0.41	0.47	0.34	0.37	0.45	-	0.07
Recreational and cultural services	3.91	0.96	6.90	7.17	8.84	2.17	0.66
Radio – TV subscriptions	6.36	9.21	3.48	4.08	2.88	3.19	2.53
Photographic works	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.03	-
Gambling	0.34	0.50	0.18	0.28	0.09	0.11	-
Education	2.09	0.90	3.29	3.40	3.53	2.74	1.71
Accommodation services (other than those of tourism nature)	1.36	1.15	1.58	2.14	1.15	1.04	0.46
Tourism services	14.15	17.33	10.94	14.75	10.19	-	2.38
Personal care	14.34	15.83	12.84	15.88	12.32	6.36	1.06
Home care	0.66	0.97	0.35	0.39	0.44	-	-
Insurance	6.46	6.68	6.24	8.74	5.07	1.67	-

TABLE 77.
EXPENDITURE FOR PAYMENT OF SERVICES,
ACCORDING TO THE EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD, IN 2021

	Total households	- monthly average per household, lei - educational attainment:		
		Primary ¹⁾	Secondary	Tertiary
Total expenditure	722.99	342.47	629.34	1202.14
of which for:				
Rents	32.21	5.07	25.34	67.10
Electricity	126.69	102.50	125.58	139.42
Heat energy	13.68	2.31	10.39	29.76
Natural gas	84.73	25.86	78.35	129.13
Water, sanitation, sewerage and communal services	77.41	33.45	69.17	123.32
Other services for dwelling maintenance	24.80	20.16	19.35	46.44
Construction, repair and renting clothing and footwear	1.04	0.25	0.64	2.79
Health services	56.38	22.13	46.51	104.80
Transport services	45.30	18.49	43.02	63.25
Post and courier	1.64	0.19	1.22	3.66
Telephony services	123.36	64.18	116.40	169.99
Health treatment of pets	1.03	0.47	0.75	2.27
Recreational and cultural services	9.91	0.90	4.06	34.57
Radio - TV subscriptions	16.11	18.03	17.35	10.92
Photographic works	0.14	-	0.11	0.29
Gambling	0.86	0.18	0.85	1.17
Education	5.29	0.48	2.92	15.68
Accommodation services (other than those of tourism nature)	3.46	1.14	3.31	4.81
Tourism services	35.85	2.39	16.67	118.10
Personal care	36.33	8.88	26.68	81.50
Home care	1.67	4.09	0.96	3.38
Insurance	16.37	6.36	12.30	34.84

¹⁾ including without graduated school

TABLE 78.
EXPENDITURE FOR PAYMENT OF SERVICES,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD AGE, IN 2021

	- monthly average per household, lei -					
	Total households	household's head age:				
		15 - 24 years	25 - 34 years	35 - 49 years	50 - 64 years	65 years and over
Total expenditure	722.99	904.46	854.70	880.03	736.19	533.66
of which for:						
Rents	32.21	374.70	135.55	35.18	8.76	1.04
Electricity	126.69	105.38	121.90	144.73	133.01	109.17
Heat energy	13.68	21.18	18.05	15.55	12.49	11.40
Natural gas	84.73	71.84	84.56	97.77	87.82	72.12
Water, sanitation, sewerage and communal services	77.41	90.03	89.69	91.09	76.57	62.47
Other services for dwelling maintenance	24.80	7.25	19.54	22.93	22.79	30.46
Construction, repair and renting clothing and footwear	1.04	0.48	1.52	1.56	1.00	0.53
Health services	56.38	5.20	50.06	54.43	65.60	54.65
Transport services	45.30	39.35	43.34	55.95	50.48	33.19
Post and courier	1.64	1.66	2.61	2.86	1.40	0.52
Telephony services	123.36	115.77	131.13	158.16	130.45	86.88
Health treatment of pets	1.03	-	0.93	1.23	1.29	0.74
Recreational and cultural services	9.91	3.58	6.51	23.99	6.96	2.20
Radio - TV subscriptions	16.11	16.99	14.71	13.83	15.86	18.60
Photographic works	0.14	-	0.05	0.32	0.12	0.04
Gambling	0.86	0.80	0.58	0.68	1.42	0.65
Education	5.29	3.12	5.30	11.84	5.16	0.13
Accommodation services (other than those of tourism nature)	3.46	-	0.36	4.58	6.12	1.46
Tourism services	35.85	14.00	52.82	53.15	41.70	12.45
Personal care	36.33	26.70	48.84	52.85	38.67	17.36
Home care	1.67	-	1.98	0.86	0.50	3.27
Insurance	16.37	2.93	15.99	26.11	17.84	7.91

TABLE 79.
EXPENDITURE FOR PAYMENT OF SERVICES,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER, IN 2021

	- monthly average per household, lei -		
	Total households	household's head gender:	
		Male	Female
Total expenditure	722.99	769.00	602.32
of which for:			
Rents	32.21	32.30	31.96
Electricity	126.69	133.01	110.12
Heat energy	13.68	13.42	14.35
Natural gas	84.73	89.29	72.75
Water, sanitation, sewerage and communal services	77.41	81.01	67.97
Other services for dwelling maintenance	24.80	25.92	21.87
Construction, repair and renting clothing and footwear	1.04	1.18	0.67
Health services	56.38	61.26	43.60
Transport services	45.30	47.42	39.75
Post and courier	1.64	1.94	0.83
Telephony services	123.36	132.74	98.74
Health treatment of pets	1.03	1.10	0.86
Recreational and cultural services	9.91	11.04	6.94
Radio - TV subscriptions	16.11	16.10	16.16
Photographic works	0.14	0.13	0.16
Gambling	0.86	0.98	0.58
Education	5.29	5.82	3.90
Accommodation services (other than those of tourism nature)	3.46	3.85	2.43
Tourism services	35.85	40.82	22.81
Personal care	36.33	39.36	28.39
Home care	1.67	1.35	2.51
Insurance	16.37	19.27	8.75

TABLE 80.
EXPENDITURE FOR PAYMENT OF SERVICES,
BY DECILE, IN 2021

	Decile 1	Decile 2	Decile 3	Decile 4	Decile 5
Total expenditure	350.99	360.62	465.97	527.72	632.73
of which for:					
Rents	9.55	1.57	4.30	12.43	22.20
Electricity	106.48	108.63	122.31	121.96	122.33
Heat energy	0.94	2.99	6.27	10.09	13.36
Natural gas	22.13	37.80	54.87	74.34	93.13
Water, sanitation, sewerage and communal services	32.94	38.20	51.91	67.05	76.02
Other services for dwelling maintenance	12.10	12.18	18.12	15.67	18.78
Construction, repair and renting clothing and footwear	0.18	0.35	0.41	0.51	0.71
Health services	10.10	17.62	29.75	29.63	56.07
Transport services	24.83	22.06	29.53	34.74	39.88
Post and courier	0.53	0.26	0.59	0.74	1.73
Telephony services	84.99	74.79	90.62	102.73	112.78
Health treatment of pets	0.18	0.67	0.60	0.60	0.78
Recreational and cultural services	0.07	1.21	0.87	1.84	4.76
Radio - TV subscriptions	17.30	18.77	19.29	18.74	17.75
Photographic works	-	0.03	0.06	0.12	0.04
Gambling	0.29	0.29	0.69	0.81	0.70
Education	1.24	1.83	5.01	0.53	4.76
Accommodation services (other than those of tourism nature)	3.24	1.39	1.99	2.79	2.31
Tourism services	6.65	1.99	4.84	2.32	3.84
Personal care	10.18	9.29	11.99	16.26	22.21
Home care	0.17	1.49	1.64	1.10	2.16
Insurance	3.87	2.41	4.66	6.90	9.91

- monthly average per household, lei -

Decile 6	Decile 7	Decile 8	Decile 9	Decile 10	
698.55	822.82	931.51	1028.82	1409.73	Total expenditure of which for:
18.30	18.50	31.26	63.61	140.32	Rents
135.29	136.29	143.98	136.33	133.33	Electricity
13.88	17.66	21.04	18.60	31.91	Heat energy
95.58	103.99	118.89	127.90	118.61	Natural gas
83.47	91.96	104.22	103.24	125.10	Water, sanitation, sewerage and communal services
29.37	26.03	29.54	34.28	51.89	Other services for dwelling maintenance
0.70	0.89	0.84	1.91	3.91	Construction, repair and renting clothing and footwear
54.24	68.43	80.11	83.45	134.40	Health services
47.44	56.57	57.41	58.47	82.10	Transport services
1.40	1.63	1.56	3.64	4.27	Post and courier
130.76	146.72	156.95	161.73	171.46	Telephony services
0.64	0.61	1.74	1.65	2.84	Health treatment of pets
4.24	6.98	21.97	22.37	34.74	Recreational and cultural services
17.47	15.08	13.65	12.61	10.47	Radio - TV subscriptions
0.08	0.03	0.27	0.20	0.53	Photographic works
0.69	1.49	1.58	0.59	1.51	Gambling
6.32	1.69	10.82	2.62	18.06	Education
2.92	6.69	8.65	3.37	1.21	Accommodation services (other than those of tourism nature)
5.67	44.40	36.14	76.27	176.30	Tourism services
27.37	41.07	49.76	68.44	106.71	Personal care
1.28	1.38	3.65	1.20	2.58	Home care
14.81	24.60	25.62	28.80	42.10	Insurance

TABLE 81.
HOUSEHOLDS ENDOWMENT WITH DURABLE GOODS,
BY HOUSEHOLDS CATEGORY

		- average number per 100 households -					
		Total households	of which, households of:				
Years	Employees		Self- employed in non- agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners	
TOTAL							
- gas stove	2020	99.3	100.5	95.2	96.3	95.6	99.2
	2021	99.5	100.5	95.9	97.2	94.9	99.3
- refrigerator	2020	43.4	34.6	52.3	62.6	51.6	48.6
	2021	42.1	34.0	49.0	62.0	55.9	47.1
- freezer	2020	27.4	27.7	37.9	34.9	20.0	25.7
	2021	28.4	29.2	30.3	35.0	25.5	26.5
- freezing combine	2020	63.1	72.8	60.2	44.8	49.7	56.6
	2021	64.0	72.7	59.6	47.7	48.3	57.8
- washing machine, automatic	2020	80.7	90.7	75.2	53.1	69.2	75.4
	2021	81.6	90.9	72.7	51.3	68.6	76.6
- dishwasher	2020	6.0	10.3	7.5	0.6	1.6	2.1
	2021	8.0	13.3	8.9	2.3	4.0	2.8
- sewing machine	2020	21.9	19.6	19.7	15.0	9.8	26.8
	2021	21.6	18.0	23.3	14.8	8.0	27.3
- vacuum cleaner	2020	79.9	91.0	70.9	48.4	63.9	74.7
	2021	81.0	91.1	70.0	50.7	60.0	75.9
- colour TV set	2020	171.9	190.9	165.5	158.6	157.2	155.4
	2021	174.5	192.4	175.9	162.5	150.3	156.7
- video camera	2020	6.9	11.3	7.6	1.6	4.6	3.0
	2021	7.5	11.4	6.1	2.8	3.7	3.7
- radio set	2020	48.0	45.3	48.3	45.9	32.6	52.7
	2021	49.7	47.3	47.3	45.1	33.9	54.3

TABLE 81.
HOUSEHOLDS ENDOWMENT WITH DURABLE GOODS,
BY HOUSEHOLDS CATEGORY (continued)

		- average number per 100 households -					
		Total households	of which, households of:				
Years	Employees		Self- employed in non- agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners	
- CD player	2020	8.8	13.9	9.0	3.4	6.5	4.3
	2021	8.9	13.7	6.8	3.9	7.1	4.3
- personal computer (PC)	2020	57.6	84.7	56.9	32.8	56.6	31.4
	2021	61.0	87.6	57.1	42.0	50.7	33.6
- connection to Internet	2020	54.7	79.6	53.3	31.9	54.2	30.8
	2021	58.2	82.0	55.7	41.4	47.5	33.9
- fixed telephone	2020	13.3	12.3	4.7	4.0	13.0	16.8
	2021	11.4	10.6	3.8	2.8	8.7	14.4
- mobile telephone	2020	193.2	225.1	215.6	196.1	203.7	155.6
	2021	195.4	225.7	219.4	208.1	181.6	157.5
- musical combine	2020	14.3	20.6	12.1	13.5	11.3	8.3
	2021	13.2	18.1	15.0	10.9	10.8	7.9
- car	2020	42.4	64.4	40.4	24.6	26.0	22.5
	2021	44.9	66.7	44.8	28.6	26.3	23.1
- motorcycle, moped	2020	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4
	2021	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.7	-	0.4
- bicycle	2020	46.5	57.0	65.8	64.2	37.8	31.5
	2021	47.3	56.5	67.3	70.6	38.9	31.9
- van	2020	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
	2021	0.6	0.5	1.9	2.3	-	0.3

TABLE 82.
HOUSEHOLDS ENDOWMENT WITH DURABLE GOODS,
BY RESIDENCE AREA

	Years	Total households	- average number per 100 households -	
			households from:	
			Urban area	Rural area
TOTAL				
- gas stove	2020	99.3	99.9	98.5
	2021	99.5	100.0	98.9
- refrigerator	2020	43.4	32.6	57.2
	2021	42.1	32.2	54.9
- freezer	2020	27.4	19.7	37.3
	2021	28.4	20.6	38.3
- freezing combine	2020	63.1	71.6	52.3
	2021	64.0	71.8	54.0
- washing machine, automatic	2020	80.7	91.2	67.3
	2021	81.6	92.1	68.2
- dishwasher	2020	6.0	7.6	4.0
	2021	8.0	10.3	5.0
- sewing machine	2020	21.9	20.9	23.2
	2021	21.6	19.6	24.2
- vacuum cleaner	2020	79.9	90.5	66.3
	2021	81.0	91.0	68.2
- colour TV set	2020	171.9	175.2	167.7
	2021	174.5	177.3	170.7
- video camera	2020	6.9	8.6	4.6
	2021	7.5	8.6	6.0
- radio set	2020	48.0	46.0	50.5
	2021	49.7	49.3	50.3

TABLE 82.
HOUSEHOLDS ENDOWMENT WITH DURABLE GOODS,
BY RESIDENCE AREA (continued)

	Years	- average number per 100 households -		
		Total households	households from:	
			Urban area	Rural area
- CD player	2020	8.8	11.2	5.7
	2021	8.9	10.9	6.3
- personal computer (PC)	2020	57.6	70.7	40.7
	2021	61.0	74.0	44.3
- connection to Internet	2020	54.7	66.6	39.5
	2021	58.2	69.3	43.9
- fixed telephone	2020	13.3	16.7	8.8
	2021	11.4	14.6	7.2
- mobile telephone	2020	193.2	199.7	184.7
	2021	195.4	200.1	189.4
- musical combine	2020	14.3	16.0	12.2
	2021	13.2	14.8	11.2
- car	2020	42.4	47.0	36.6
	2021	44.9	49.7	38.7
- motorcycle, moped	2020	0.7	0.6	0.8
	2021	0.7	0.5	0.9
- bicycle	2020	46.5	34.4	62.1
	2021	47.3	35.2	62.8
- van	2020	0.5	0.1	0.9
	2021	0.6	0.2	1.1

TABLE 83.
HOUSEHOLDS ENDOWMENT WITH DURABLE GOODS,
BY REGION

		- average number per 100 households -							
		Regions:							
	Years	North - East	South - East	South - Muntenia	South - West Oltenia	West	North - West	Centre	Bucharest-Ifov
TOTAL									
- gas stove	2020	99.6	100.2	100.9	101.0	97.1	98.6	96.1	99.9
	2021	99.8	100.9	101.0	100.7	96.7	99.5	96.5	100.0
- refrigerator	2020	45.7	49.0	47.1	53.6	36.6	40.6	38.4	34.2
	2021	46.6	50.2	47.3	52.0	37.1	37.4	35.0	29.1
- freezer	2020	22.7	29.4	30.3	33.6	26.9	37.7	25.0	14.8
	2021	25.4	31.4	30.3	33.9	29.6	38.9	23.7	15.0
- freezing combine	2020	58.9	56.8	58.3	61.6	67.7	71.2	64.6	69.1
	2021	58.4	55.0	57.6	62.8	67.3	73.9	67.7	72.9
- washing machine, automatic	2020	66.8	78.8	75.7	76.4	90.0	86.6	82.9	95.7
	2021	67.0	80.0	76.6	78.9	90.0	87.2	85.7	94.8
- dishwasher	2020	2.5	3.9	5.3	4.8	6.2	8.3	13.6	5.1
	2021	4.5	3.9	5.5	7.7	8.2	12.8	14.1	8.9
- sewing machine	2020	18.3	18.1	19.9	30.3	25.1	21.7	26.5	19.6
	2021	17.6	18.3	21.0	28.8	25.4	25.9	25.2	14.1
- vacuum cleaner	2020	70.2	75.5	77.5	72.1	87.6	83.7	84.8	92.5
	2021	71.5	76.0	79.0	72.1	91.3	86.3	85.7	90.7
- colour TV set	2020	162.4	170.7	180.8	182.1	174.1	174.5	149.6	183.8
	2021	168.1	169.8	185.1	180.7	174.4	178.8	153.6	185.1
- video camera	2020	5.9	7.7	5.6	9.2	3.3	8.1	7.2	8.1
	2021	5.9	7.8	5.7	8.4	5.9	9.3	6.6	10.6
- radio set	2020	58.3	46.3	43.7	48.4	53.2	42.2	47.2	43.6
	2021	59.2	48.2	44.8	48.7	57.4	44.8	47.5	47.2

TABLE 83.
HOUSEHOLDS ENDOWMENT WITH DURABLE GOODS,
BY REGION (continued)

		- average number per 100 households -							
		Regions:							
	Years	North - East	South - East	South - Muntenia	South - West Oltenia	West	North - West	Centre	Bucharest- Ilfov
-CD player	2020	6.9	6.4	8.5	6.9	9.1	9.2	12.6	11.4
	2021	6.3	6.4	6.1	8.5	11.5	11.1	12.8	10.5
- personal computer (PC)	2020	47.1	46.8	47.8	53.8	66.5	56.2	63.9	86.0
	2021	52.3	47.8	49.3	55.6	69.3	60.7	66.7	92.8
- connection to Internet	2020	43.7	44.0	52.5	49.1	63.2	53.8	60.0	77.4
	2021	46.1	46.7	61.0	50.9	65.0	57.3	63.0	79.7
- fixed telephone	2020	8.2	9.5	11.2	14.7	32.2	16.5	12.8	8.1
	2021	6.1	9.0	9.7	11.7	31.3	15.0	8.7	6.2
- mobile telephone	2020	191.3	184.0	195.2	181.8	199.9	200.7	180.0	211.5
	2021	195.5	183.1	200.3	182.9	206.6	202.6	176.3	214.2
- musical combine	2020	11.0	14.5	17.0	16.1	15.4	16.0	13.0	12.5
	2021	11.3	11.8	14.7	14.7	16.0	15.8	12.2	10.3
- car	2020	31.4	36.3	43.5	36.2	45.1	53.2	53.7	43.3
	2021	36.4	36.1	43.3	43.1	44.9	58.1	51.9	47.7
- motorcycle, moped	2020	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.3
	2021	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.3
- bicycle	2020	42.0	35.0	42.6	45.1	76.7	63.1	58.2	19.0
	2021	48.9	37.2	42.5	43.7	76.3	62.9	53.3	20.2
- van	2020	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	-
	2021	0.1	0.6	1.1	-	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.1

TABLE 84.
HOUSEHOLDS ENDOWMENT WITH DURABLE GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S SIZE

		- average number per 100 households -						
Years	Total households	households comprising:						
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 and more persons	
TOTAL								
- gas stove	2020	99.3	97.3	99.3	100.4	100.3	100.6	99.1
	2021	99.5	98.1	99.7	100.0	99.9	100.0	103.1
- refrigerator	2020	43.4	53.3	41.0	35.7	39.5	48.4	55.4
	2021	42.1	50.1	39.5	35.8	38.2	47.4	56.2
- freezer	2020	27.4	16.3	26.1	30.8	34.3	41.6	45.8
	2021	28.4	17.3	27.5	30.4	38.2	42.4	45.5
- freezing combine	2020	63.1	48.3	64.3	71.4	71.4	66.2	61.7
	2021	64.0	51.9	66.0	71.4	72.1	63.5	55.1
- washing machine, automatic	2020	80.7	69.6	82.0	87.3	86.9	81.2	76.6
	2021	81.6	71.7	83.5	88.1	87.1	79.4	77.8
- dishwasher	2020	6.0	1.8	5.2	9.3	10.0	6.0	3.4
	2021	8.0	3.1	6.2	12.8	13.7	9.8	4.8
- sewing machine	2020	21.9	16.7	25.1	22.8	21.0	21.7	29.2
	2021	21.6	17.0	24.5	21.7	21.2	24.1	25.5
- vacuum cleaner	2020	79.9	68.1	81.7	87.0	86.0	79.0	75.2
	2021	81.0	70.2	83.3	88.2	87.2	79.1	71.9
- TV set colour	2020	171.9	116.1	163.0	197.1	210.6	229.6	234.2
	2021	174.5	118.1	166.7	201.8	219.5	228.1	234.5
- video camera	2020	6.9	3.1	5.3	11.9	9.6	6.0	6.5
	2021	7.5	3.2	6.2	10.4	12.1	10.5	8.8
- radio set	2020	48.0	49.8	50.9	46.6	42.4	41.5	52.8
	2021	49.7	51.0	54.4	47.8	44.5	42.2	40.6

TABLE 84.
HOUSEHOLDS ENDOWMENT WITH DURABLE GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S SIZE (continued)

		- average number per 100 households -						
Years	Total households	households comprising:						
		1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 and more persons	
- CD player	2020	8.8	4.2	6.5	14.2	13.2	10.9	4.5
	2021	8.9	3.8	7.8	13.4	13.6	10.0	7.3
- personal computer (PC)	2020	57.6	26.9	46.8	82.3	83.0	76.4	75.6
	2021	61.0	29.0	50.7	85.8	92.7	82.6	77.4
- connection to Internet	2020	54.7	26.4	45.0	77.4	78.4	71.6	71.0
	2021	58.2	28.9	49.0	81.4	84.2	82.0	74.7
- fixed telephone	2020	13.3	12.9	14.8	15.1	10.5	8.9	10.6
	2021	11.4	11.2	12.4	11.7	10.2	8.5	9.7
- mobile telephone	2020	193.2	91.1	168.2	237.7	278.4	306.0	319.3
	2021	195.4	93.4	171.6	239.7	289.1	313.4	347.1
- musical combine	2020	14.3	7.3	12.7	21.4	18.6	15.4	13.8
	2021	13.2	6.6	13.1	19.0	16.2	12.4	16.9
- car	2020	42.4	12.8	35.5	61.1	66.9	62.1	58.5
	2021	44.9	13.7	37.3	67.2	71.4	66.4	68.2
- motorcycle, moped	2020	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.3
	2021	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.7	2.3
- bicycle	2020	46.5	19.1	37.5	57.5	71.4	82.7	90.3
	2021	47.3	19.3	38.7	56.6	80.3	75.8	104.7
- van	2020	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.9
	2021	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	3.0

TABLE 85.
HOUSEHOLDS ENDOWMENT WITH DURABLE GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

- average number per 100 households -

	Years	Total households	Households without children under 18 years	Households with children under 18 years	households with:			
					1 child	2 children	3 children	4 and more children
TOTAL								
- gas stove	2020	99.3	99.3	99.2	100.2	98.7	95.7	94.4
	2021	99.5	99.4	99.7	100.1	100.2	95.5	100.1
- refrigerator	2020	43.4	45.5	38.0	35.3	37.1	58.3	57.4
	2021	42.1	43.7	38.0	35.7	36.8	48.8	68.2
- freezer	2020	27.4	26.3	30.2	29.1	30.2	35.2	42.0
	2021	28.4	27.0	32.1	30.5	35.4	31.5	27.6
- freezing combine	2020	63.1	60.3	70.3	72.5	71.9	52.0	50.8
	2021	64.0	61.7	70.0	72.3	72.3	56.2	34.3
- washing machine, automatic	2020	80.7	79.0	85.0	87.8	84.7	71.1	63.6
	2021	81.6	80.0	85.9	89.1	87.5	63.8	64.4
- dishwasher	2020	6.0	4.6	9.8	9.7	11.4	5.3	2.6
	2021	8.0	5.6	14.1	14.3	15.7	10.3	1.4
- sewing machine	2020	21.9	23.3	18.3	19.8	15.9	15.2	24.3
	2021	21.6	23.1	17.7	19.3	17.1	12.3	7.9
- vacuum cleaner	2020	79.9	78.4	83.9	86.8	85.5	60.4	61.1
	2021	81.0	79.5	85.0	88.5	86.8	66.3	46.5
- TV set colour	2020	171.9	162.3	196.2	194.7	201.2	187.7	185.9
	2021	174.5	163.8	202.1	198.3	216.7	184.8	158.9
- video camera	2020	6.9	5.6	10.2	11.3	9.8	4.5	5.1
	2021	7.5	5.9	11.6	12.0	13.1	5.7	1.9
- radio set	2020	48.0	49.7	43.5	44.4	43.0	36.8	48.1
	2021	49.7	51.7	44.7	47.6	42.5	36.3	33.6

TABLE 85.
HOUSEHOLDS ENDOWMENT WITH DURABLE GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS (continued)

	Years	Total households	Households without children under 18 years	Households with children under 18 years	- average number per 100 households -			
					households with:			
					1 child	2 children	3 children	4 and more children
- CD player	2020	8.8	7.0	13.4	13.7	15.0	6.3	5.0
	2021	8.9	7.1	13.5	14.5	13.7	7.6	6.6
- personal computer (PC)	2020	57.6	46.9	84.4	88.2	83.5	64.5	67.6
	2021	61.0	49.1	91.6	91.1	98.7	79.0	56.6
- connection to Internet	2020	54.7	45.2	78.7	82.1	77.9	60.4	62.6
	2021	58.2	48.2	84.0	85.3	86.9	73.4	54.1
- fixed telephone	2020	13.3	14.3	10.7	12.7	8.8	4.3	7.3
	2021	11.4	12.1	9.5	10.1	9.4	6.7	4.1
- mobile telephone	2020	193.2	170.1	251.3	247.7	257.5	249.8	253.2
	2021	195.4	171.4	257.6	245.5	276.0	267.1	262.2
- musical combine	2020	14.3	12.1	20.0	22.3	18.2	11.2	17.2
	2021	13.2	11.4	17.8	19.8	16.6	13.1	4.9
- car	2020	42.4	35.3	60.4	61.9	64.5	38.9	28.8
	2021	44.9	36.7	66.0	67.8	71.1	45.0	29.0
- motorcycle, moped	2020	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	-	-
	2021	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.9	-	-
- bicycle	2020	46.5	38.0	68.1	61.0	72.2	98.3	88.1
	2021	47.3	38.2	70.7	59.8	82.5	90.8	97.0
- van	2020	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.1	-
	2021	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.8	-

TABLE 86.
HOUSEHOLDS ENDOWMENT WITH DURABLE GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD

	Years	Total households	- average number per 100 households -		
			educational attainment:		
			Primary ¹⁾	Secondary	Tertiary
TOTAL					
- gas stove	2020	99.3	93.6	99.7	100.4
	2021	99.5	95.2	99.7	100.7
- refrigerator	2020	43.4	66.5	44.0	26.6
	2021	42.1	67.6	43.3	22.8
- freezer	2020	27.4	19.1	29.1	22.0
	2021	28.4	23.2	29.9	22.7
- freezing combine	2020	63.1	34.9	63.0	80.1
	2021	64.0	34.6	63.2	83.1
- washing machine, automatic	2020	80.7	45.7	81.6	95.7
	2021	81.6	46.2	82.2	96.0
- dishwasher	2020	6.0	0.5	4.1	20.1
	2021	8.0	0.4	5.5	25.8
- sewing machine	2020	21.9	18.9	23.7	13.4
	2021	21.6	19.9	23.1	13.8
- vacuum cleaner	2020	79.9	40.4	81.3	94.6
	2021	81.0	43.3	81.9	95.3
- TV set colour	2020	171.9	134.5	171.1	198.3
	2021	174.5	135.6	172.7	203.6
- video camera	2020	6.9	0.9	5.6	17.9
	2021	7.5	1.6	5.6	20.6
- radio set	2020	48.0	45.1	49.0	43.8
	2021	49.7	47.0	50.2	48.7

TABLE 86.
HOUSEHOLDS ENDOWMENT WITH DURABLE GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD (continued)

	Years	Total households	- average number per 100 households -		
			educational attainment:		
			Primary ¹⁾	Secondary	Tertiary
- CD player	2020	8.8	1.5	8.0	17.2
	2021	8.9	2.3	7.7	18.6
- personal computer (PC)	2020	57.6	15.8	54.4	99.8
	2021	61.0	18.9	56.7	105.9
- connection to Internet	2020	54.7	15.7	52.6	89.4
	2021	58.2	19.3	55.7	91.6
- fixed telephone	2020	13.3	11.7	13.2	14.9
	2021	11.4	10.5	11.3	12.2
- mobile telephone	2020	193.2	126.0	196.7	211.0
	2021	195.4	137.3	196.4	218.9
- musical combine	2020	14.3	5.0	14.3	20.0
	2021	13.2	5.7	12.8	19.0
- car	2020	42.4	8.2	39.9	76.7
	2021	44.9	11.2	41.5	80.2
- motorcycle, moped	2020	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.0
	2021	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.7
- bicycle	2020	46.5	33.8	48.3	43.3
	2021	47.3	33.2	48.3	48.5
- van	2020	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
	2021	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2

¹⁾ including without graduated school

TABLE 87.
HOUSEHOLDS ENDOWMENT WITH DURABLE GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD AGE

	Years	Total households	- average number per 100 households -				
			household's head age:				
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50-64 years	65 years and over
TOTAL							
- gas stove	2020	99.3	96.5	98.6	99.4	100.2	98.8
	2021	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4	100.1	99.1
- refrigerator	2020	43.4	50.8	37.7	38.6	41.6	50.3
	2021	42.1	37.3	35.6	37.4	41.4	48.8
- freezer	2020	27.4	15.8	22.9	29.4	29.9	25.5
	2021	28.4	10.5	23.3	30.3	32.7	25.7
- freezing combine	2020	63.1	54.0	67.1	69.5	66.5	54.1
	2021	64.0	63.2	69.2	69.7	66.3	55.9
- washing machine, automatic	2020	80.7	80.4	85.1	85.9	83.3	72.8
	2021	81.6	82.2	86.4	85.7	83.9	74.8
- dishwasher	2020	6.0	4.8	8.4	9.6	6.4	1.9
	2021	8.0	7.9	12.1	13.4	7.9	2.3
- sewing machine	2020	21.9	6.8	12.5	18.2	24.1	26.9
	2021	21.6	1.8	10.9	17.9	22.9	27.8
- vacuum cleaner	2020	79.9	78.3	82.3	84.8	83.3	72.3
	2021	81.0	83.1	85.2	85.3	83.3	74.2
- TV set colour	2020	171.9	131.7	166.0	189.9	182.9	151.2
	2021	174.5	142.4	167.8	194.4	184.7	153.1
- video camera	2020	6.9	3.1	8.9	11.0	7.3	2.6
	2021	7.5	4.4	9.8	11.6	7.7	3.2
- radio set	2020	48.0	31.2	43.5	44.3	47.1	54.0
	2021	49.7	38.6	43.0	46.2	49.5	55.4

TABLE 87.
HOUSEHOLDS ENDOWMENT WITH DURABLE GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD AGE (continued)

	Years	Total households	- average number per 100 households -				
			household's head age:				
			15-24 years	25-34 years	35-49 years	50-64 years	65 years and over
- CD player	2020	8.8	9.9	10.4	13.5	9.6	3.6
	2021	8.9	11.3	12.8	13.0	9.4	3.6
- personal computer (PC)	2020	57.6	70.5	76.1	81.8	61.3	27.5
	2021	61.0	79.9	82.0	86.6	64.0	29.9
- connection to Internet	2020	54.7	66.2	72.9	76.3	58.8	26.7
	2021	58.2	70.3	76.4	80.4	62.3	30.3
- fixed telephone	2020	13.3	2.8	11.2	10.7	12.1	17.5
	2021	11.4	11.5	10.1	9.3	9.3	15.1
- mobile telephone	2020	193.2	149.5	178.1	238.5	208.6	148.4
	2021	195.4	152.9	178.9	240.5	212.0	151.7
- musical combine	2020	14.3	9.7	20.7	18.8	15.9	7.4
	2021	13.2	14.0	21.5	15.7	14.8	7.2
- car	2020	42.4	28.2	52.1	58.8	50.2	19.6
	2021	44.9	30.3	55.0	63.5	53.6	19.8
- motorcycle, moped	2020	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4
	2021	0.7	-	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4
- bicycle	2020	46.5	33.5	53.5	62.9	47.2	30.4
	2021	47.3	40.9	54.6	62.9	48.5	31.4
- van	2020	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3
	2021	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.2

TABLE 88.
HOUSEHOLDS ENDOWMENT WITH DURABLE GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER

	Years	Total households	- average number per 100 households-	
			household's head gender:	
			Male	Female
TOTAL				
- gas stove	2020	99.3	99.6	98.5
	2021	99.5	99.8	98.8
- refrigerator	2020	43.4	42.4	46.2
	2021	42.1	40.8	45.8
- freezer	2020	27.4	29.8	20.5
	2021	28.4	30.7	22.0
- freezing combine	2020	63.1	65.2	57.3
	2021	64.0	66.0	58.6
- washing machine, automatic	2020	80.7	82.4	75.9
	2021	81.6	83.2	77.2
- dishwasher	2020	6.0	7.0	3.2
	2021	8.0	9.3	4.4
- sewing machine	2020	21.9	21.3	23.6
	2021	21.6	20.7	23.9
- vacuum cleaner	2020	79.9	81.7	75.1
	2021	81.0	83.0	75.7
- TV set colour	2020	171.9	180.8	147.0
	2021	174.5	183.5	149.9
- video camera	2020	6.9	8.2	3.3
	2021	7.5	8.6	4.4
- radio set	2020	48.0	48.3	47.0
	2021	49.7	49.5	50.4

TABLE 88.
HOUSEHOLDS ENDOWMENT WITH DURABLE GOODS,
ACCORDING TO THE HOUSEHOLD'S HEAD GENDER (continued)

	Years	Total households	- average number per 100 households -	
			household's head gender:	
			Male	Female
- CD player	2020	8.8	9.9	5.6
	2021	8.9	10.3	5.0
- personal computer (PC)	2020	57.6	62.7	43.2
	2021	61.0	66.7	45.3
- connection to Internet	2020	54.7	59.6	41.1
	2021	58.2	63.1	44.7
- fixed telephone	2020	13.3	12.8	14.5
	2021	11.4	11.3	11.5
- mobile telephone	2020	193.2	210.7	144.0
	2021	195.4	212.9	148.0
- musical combine	2020	14.3	16.4	8.4
	2021	13.2	15.0	8.3
- car	2020	42.4	50.7	19.3
	2021	44.9	53.7	20.8
- motorcycle, moped	2020	0.7	0.9	0.2
	2021	0.7	0.7	0.5
- bicycle	2020	46.5	53.8	26.1
	2021	47.3	54.9	26.5
- van	2020	0.5	0.6	0.2
	2021	0.6	0.7	0.2

TABLE 89.
HOUSEHOLDS ENDOWMENT WITH DURABLE GOODS,
BY DECILE, IN 2021

	Decile 1	Decile 2	Decile 3	Decile 4	Decile 5
Total					
- gas stove	94.9	97.2	99.7	99.8	99.9
- refrigerator	61.6	60.7	49.8	45.5	41.3
- freezer	26.7	26.9	31.2	30.8	29.2
- freezing combine	42.9	43.4	57.2	60.4	65.2
- washing machine automatic	50.5	57.2	74.4	83.0	87.1
- dishwasher	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.6	4.7
- sewing machine	15.1	21.6	25.9	28.7	26.2
- vacuum cleaner	48.4	57.2	74.1	82.7	86.9
- colour TV set	153.3	142.3	163.1	164.3	168.8
- video camera	1.4	2.4	2.6	4.7	5.3
- radio set	42.9	49.8	53.6	53.7	52.9
- CD player	3.6	3.2	3.1	5.5	6.9
- personal computer (PC)	36.4	26.8	38.0	42.8	50.8
- connection to the Internet	35.4	26.8	37.6	41.1	49.6
- fixed telephone	4.9	9.0	11.3	10.0	12.6
- mobile telephone	196.9	154.1	176.2	184.4	190.2
- musical combine	8.3	5.5	9.4	11.6	12.0
- car	18.0	13.3	23.3	26.8	34.4
- motorcycle, moped	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7
- bicycle	61.4	40.6	48.2	41.9	39.7
- van	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5

- average number per 100 households -

Decile 6	Decile 7	Decile 8	Decile 9	Decile 10	
					Total
100.7	100.6	101.1	100.6	100.4	- gas stove
38.1	35.9	33.4	30.0	24.8	- refrigerator
30.6	30.8	31.3	25.7	20.7	- freezer
68.9	71.0	73.4	76.8	80.7	- freezing combine
89.8	91.4	92.6	94.8	95.4	- washing machine automatic
5.2	7.8	11.8	16.1	25.8	- dishwasher
26.0	22.8	20.0	18.1	11.3	- sewing machine
89.8	90.8	91.7	93.8	94.7	- vacuum cleaner
185.0	190.5	196.9	192.4	187.9	- colour TV set
7.5	7.9	10.7	13.3	18.6	- video camera
50.5	48.6	49.9	47.7	47.5	- radio set
10.5	11.6	13.0	13.9	17.4	- CD player
65.2	75.8	83.2	88.5	102.0	- personal computer (PC)
62.4	73.6	81.0	83.2	90.9	- connection to the Internet
14.9	14.9	12.0	14.1	9.6	- fixed telephone
207.2	220.9	224.0	211.4	188.5	- mobile telephone
15.6	16.0	16.3	19.4	17.7	- musical combine
47.6	61.1	70.3	74.1	79.7	- car
0.7	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.1	- motorcycle, moped
51.5	51.6	47.9	48.9	40.8	- bicycle
0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	- van

TABLE 90.
POSSIBILITIES OF MEETING HOUSEHOLD'S CONSUMPTION NEEDS,
BY HOUSEHOLDS CATEGORY AND RESIDENCE AREA, IN 2021

- percentage -

	Total households	of which, households of:				
		Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Households coping with total expenditure based on net monthly achieved income	75.9	83.6	63.9	52.2	37.2	74.1
Households affording:						
• a week of leave away from home	24.4	33.9	21.9	11.2	18.3	13.8
• replacement of worn-out and/or obsolete furniture	10.4	13.0	10.9	6.9	1.9	7.4
• purchase of household appliances	22.0	26.3	15.5	12.3	6.0	18.2
• buying new clothes	37.5	45.4	31.0	26.2	31.7	29.3
• watching theatre and/or cinema performances	13.5	17.5	8.2	1.6	5.6	10.2
• purchase of books, newspapers, magazines	18.8	23.0	12.4	4.5	9.6	15.8
• none because of too small savings	42.6	31.9	46.3	58.9	54.8	54.2
Households that cannot cope with total expenditure based on net monthly achieved income	24.1	16.4	36.1	47.8	62.8	25.9
Households for which, due to lack of financial resources, have been in impossibility of:						
♦ paying on time:						
• rent	1.2	2.5	-	-	2.6	0.1
• dwelling maintenance	36.4	36.9	42.9	37.3	37.0	34.8
• electricity	17.9	18.2	14.5	28.2	16.5	15.3
• phone subscription	8.8	9.3	10.7	14.4	13.0	6.5
• radio - TV subscription	8.7	8.2	11.6	15.8	10.6	6.5
♦ purchasing sufficient food products in view to ensure nutrition	81.2	79.9	84.8	75.1	84.6	82.6
Households which, to cope with current expenditure, have made recourse to other sources, as:						
• savings	9.0	11.0	6.7	7.1	5.5	9.0
• loans from relatives, friends, other persons	3.3	4.3	1.6	2.8	4.5	2.8
• additional work	8.6	6.9	23.7	27.1	3.5	4.1
• financial aid, without refunding obligation, from relatives, friends	8.7	5.7	6.9	8.1	22.8	6.8
• did not made all these	71.6	73.7	62.4	58.0	64.0	77.7

TABLE 90.
POSSIBILITIES OF MEETING HOUSEHOLD'S CONSUMPTION NEEDS,
BY HOUSEHOLDS CATEGORY AND RESIDENCE AREA, IN 2021 (continued)

- percentage -

	Total households	of which, households of:				
		Employees	Self-employed in non-agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
URBAN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Households coping with total expenditure based on net monthly achieved income	79.8	84.5	70.0	48.7	41.4	77.1
Households affording:						
• a week of leave away from home	29.4	37.7	32.9	1.4	16.6	16.5
• replacement of worn-out and/or obsolete furniture	12.5	15.1	14.0	5.7	2.6	8.6
• purchase of household appliances	25.6	29.0	22.4	0.8	2.6	21.1
• buying new clothes	43.2	49.8	42.0	31.8	34.9	33.5
• watching theatre and/or cinema performances	18.8	21.8	17.9	-	9.6	14.5
• purchase of books, newspapers, magazines	25.2	28.1	23.7	4.9	15.6	21.3
• none because of too small savings	35.4	27.3	35.1	60.9	56.9	47.3
Households that cannot cope with total expenditure based on net monthly achieved income	20.2	15.5	30.0	51.3	58.6	22.9
Households for which, due to lack of financial resources, have been in impossibility of:						
♦ paying on time:						
• rent	2.3	3.5	-	-	5.7	0.2
• dwelling maintenance	37.2	36.9	34.9	25.6	46.2	37.4
• electricity	14.8	17.7	17.4	24.4	19.7	10.4
• phone subscription	7.7	9.0	12.4	8.0	8.4	5.8
• radio - TV subscription	8.0	9.0	14.6	9.9	8.1	6.0
♦ purchasing sufficient food products in view to ensure nutrition	86.0	82.8	92.8	89.3	87.0	87.8
Households which, to cope with current expenditure, have made recourse to other sources, as:						
• savings	11.6	13.5	13.0	8.0	6.9	11.2
• loans from relatives, friends, other persons	3.6	3.9	2.7	-	9.6	2.7
• additional work	3.3	4.6	15.2	7.7	3.9	1.1
• financial aid, without refunding obligation, from relatives, friends	12.3	7.3	13.2	29.9	28.5	9.8
• did not made all these	70.3	72.3	58.6	59.7	51.5	75.4

TABLE 90.
POSSIBILITIES OF MEETING HOUSEHOLD'S CONSUMPTION NEEDS,
BY HOUSEHOLDS CATEGORY AND RESIDENCE AREA, IN 2021 (continued)

- percentage -

	Total households	of which, households of:				
		Employees	Self-employed in non- agricultural activities	Farmers	Unemployed	Pensioners
RURAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Households coping with total expenditure based on net monthly achieved income	70.9	81.9	61.1	52.5	33.1	70.6
Households affording:						
• a week of leave away from home	17.3	25.8	16.2	11.9	20.3	10.4
• replacement of worn-out and/or obsolete furniture	7.3	8.7	9.2	7.0	1.2	6.0
• purchase of household appliances	16.7	20.6	11.9	13.2	10.2	14.5
• buying new clothes	29.4	36.3	25.3	25.7	27.9	24.2
• watching theatre and/or cinema performances	5.8	8.3	3.1	1.7	0.7	4.8
• purchase of books, newspapers, magazines	9.7	12.1	6.5	4.5	2.3	9.1
• none because of too small savings	52.9	41.5	52.2	58.8	52.2	62.6
Households that cannot cope with total expenditure based on net monthly achieved income	29.1	18.1	38.9	47.5	66.9	29.4
Households for which, due to lack of financial resources, have been in impossibility of:						
♦ paying on time:						
• rent	0.2	0.6	-	-	-	-
• dwelling maintenance	35.6	36.9	45.7	38.4	29.2	32.6
• electricity	20.6	19.1	13.5	28.5	13.8	19.5
• phone subscription	9.8	9.7	10.1	15.0	16.9	7.1
• radio - TV subscription	9.3	6.7	10.6	16.4	10.3	6.9
♦ purchasing sufficient food products in view to ensure nutrition	77.0	74.9	81.9	73.7	82.8	78.1
Households which, to cope with current expenditure, have made recourse to other sources, as:						
• savings	6.7	6.8	4.4	7.0	4.3	7.0
• loans from relatives, friends, other persons	3.1	4.8	1.2	3.0	0.2	2.8
• additional work	13.3	11.0	26.6	28.9	3.2	6.8
• financial aid, without refunding obligation, from relatives, friends	5.4	2.9	4.7	6.0	18.0	4.2
• did not made all these	72.7	76.3	63.8	57.9	74.6	79.8

Glossary

Household - a group of two or more persons, with or without children, who usually live together, are, generally, relatives and keep the household altogether, participating integrally or partly to the income and expenditure budget of the household. Where appropriate, household members work together the land or breed animals, jointly consuming or turning into account the products obtained. The household may also be made up of a group of two or more individuals, with or without children, between which there are no family relationships, but who state that, by agreement, live together and have a common budget. Persons not belonging to another household and are living and keeping the house alone are deemed to be single-person households.

Household's head - the adult person declared and recognised as such by the other members of the household, typically the husband. The decision lies solely with the members of the household and envisages certain personal characteristics, such as authority, age, occupation, income, the status of household's owner, etc.

The following are deemed to be members of the household:

- persons present, temporarily absent or left for a longer period from the household, but less than 6 months (to study in other localities, on holiday, to relatives, in boarding houses, in hospitals or sanatoria, assisted in shelters for victims of family violence);
- children under care of persons outside the household, crèches or nurseries, camps, etc.;
- persons left to work (within the country or abroad), if they did not establish another household or have not settled their domicile in another locality;
- persons living in institutions (located in residential centres for the elderly people, people with disabilities and children; monasteries, etc.) that are part of the household, are absent during the reference month, but not absent from the household for more than 6 months;
- persons deprived of liberty (in detention or arrested) who are part of the household, are absent during the reference month, but are not absent from the household for more than 6 months;
- children in foster care or in custody for a period exceeding 6 months;
- elderly people and other dependent persons in the household;
- persons employed for rendering services in the household, participating in household's expenditure and living with the household's members for a period of at least 6 months or who do not have another residence;
- persons hosted or paying rent who participate in household's expenditure and live with members of the household for a period of at least 6 months or who do not have another residence.

Occupational status - the economic and social situation of a person in relation to the work done and the way of obtaining income.

- **Employee** - a person employed under a contract of employment, with a fixed-term or indefinite duration in an economic or social unit regardless of ownership, in exchange for a payment in cash or in kind and other rights provided by law or established by the collective employment contract and which are subject to taxation, according to legal provisions. There are included all persons carrying out permanent, seasonal, daily, occasional or hourly based activities, apprentices, paid employees on probation, priests and pastors. The professional maternity assistant, the caregiver of the elderly persons at their home, the personal assistant or the professional assistant to a disabled person, employed under individual employment contract are also deemed to be employees.
- **Employer** - the person carrying out activities on their own premises (enterprise, firm, shop, company, farm, cabinet, etc.) and who has one or more employees. There are also included those employers who are at the same time employees in their own enterprise or are holders of premises management or concession contracts hiring employees.
- **Self-employed in non-agricultural activities** - the person carrying out activities on their own premises without the use of salaried labour. This status is also assigned to persons carrying out such activities during their leisure time and, in general, to any person exercising a profession or activity generating non-salary income even if activities are casual and without continuity.
- **Member of a non-agricultural cooperative** - the person working in units of handicrafts, consumer or credit cooperatives, earning non-salary income. This includes people working at home on the basis of the cooperative orders.
- **Self-employed in agriculture** - the person performing agricultural activities, working alone or together with the other members of the household of the agricultural land, orchards and vineyards, breeding animals, regardless of whether these are main or occasional activities carried out without continuity, but generating non-salary income.
- **Member of an agricultural association** - the person whose activity is carried out in an agricultural association with legal personality.
- **Unpaid family worker** - the person who carries out activities in a family economic unit with agricultural or non-agricultural activity belonging to a household member or relative, giving help and for which is not receiving remuneration in the form of salary or payment in kind (such as an employee performing the same work).
- **Unemployed** - the person able to work, aged between 15 years and the legal retirement age, without an arrangement for carrying out an economic or social activity, is seeking for a job (including first job) and is ready to start immediately work whether being or not registered at the territorial agencies for employment, receiving or not unemployment benefit.

- **Pensioner** - the person whose main source of income is the pension acquired for work and age limit (including the work performed in agriculture), for the loss of working capacity or survivor's, disabled, orphan or war widow's pension.
- **Pupil, student** - the person attending public or private, primary, lower secondary, upper secondary, vocational, foremen, post-secondary, short or long duration tertiary education, in view to acquire training or professional skills.
- **Housewife** - the person carrying out domestic activities in the household such as: preparation of food, laundry, maintenance and care of the dwelling, domestic industry non-market activities, care and education of children, etc., and do not receive salary or pension (does not earn any income).
- **Other categories** - pre-school children, elderly people, people with disabilities, persons deprived of liberty (under detention or arrested, irrespective of whether carrying out an activity at the place of detention), who are absent from the household for more than 6 months, dependent persons, etc.

Household grouping into categories was done based on the occupational status of the household's head.

In some tables, in view to simplify the presentation, generic categories were used: "farmers", comprising self-employed in agriculture and members of agricultural associations, and "self-employed in non-agricultural activities", which includes self-employed in non-agricultural activities and members of non-agricultural cooperatives.

Educational attainment level - the educational institution (school) at the highest degree, graduated by a person, with or without diploma/licence/certificate. The levels of education include:

- primary education;
- secondary education (lower secondary, vocational, complementary, apprentices, upper secondary, specialised post-secondary, technical, foremen);
- tertiary education (short or long cycle).

The households whose head is a person without graduated studies are included under primary education.

The households' income and expenditure:

The dynamics of households' income and expenditure was calculated by deflating the average monthly income and expenditure - determined based on current prices and tariffs of the month in which the household has been surveyed - with the consumer price index of 2021.

Total income comprises:

- ❖ ***Money income;***
- ❖ ***Income in kind (assessed in lei).***

❖ ***Money income*** - the whole monetary income with different sources of origin for which there is no obligation of refunding (excluding the amounts withdrawn from CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions, loans and credits received), namely:

- salary income (including bonuses, payments in kind, assessed in lei at current prices and tariffs of units, assimilated to wages and salaries);
- agricultural income (sales of agro-food products, animals and poultry, the provision of agricultural works - including those carried out in agricultural holdings and associations);
- income from independent non-agricultural activities (crafts, trade, services, liberal professions, intellectual property rights);
- income from pensions and other social benefits;
- property income (lease, rent, dividends, interests);
- income from the sale of household's assets (transfer of ownership on securities and shares, sale of foreign currency, land, buildings, construction and other goods);
- other monetary income (including those from insurances, gambling, amounts received from persons outside the household).

Salary income – the whole monetary and in-kind income (assessed in lei at current prices of the unit) in the form of salaries, bonuses and allowances granted as a percentage or as fixed amount for the special working conditions (provided for by law or by collective or individual employment contracts) for both the time actually worked in normal working hours or additional time and for the not worked paid time, bonuses and benefits from the net profit, other income assimilated to salaries, actually received in the reference month, regardless for what period, and withholding taxes (taxes, contributions, rates for goods and loans, etc.).

Agricultural income - all the monetary receipts from agricultural holdings and associations, from sales of agro-food products, animals and birds (poultry and pets) and the provision of agricultural works.

Income from independent non-agricultural activities - all the monetary receipts from activities of trade, rendering services, practicing an occupation, liberal professions and intellectual property rights.

Income from activities of trade, rendering services (other than those from the liberal professions) and practicing a craft - part of the net profit achieved from the sale of goods, rendering services and carrying out works, from the sale or letting of the business assets and any other income arising from the exercise of the activity or from adjacent activities (activities connected with the authorised object of activity), from interests received from banks for business related availabilities, intended for household needs.

Income from free-lance activities comprise that part of the net profit from rendering services of a professional nature, performed individually or in various association forms, in scientific, humanist, artistic and educational fields, for household needs.

Income from intellectual property rights - the part of the net profit made from turning into account industrial rights (patents, know-how, trademarks, franchises, etc.) as well as copyright and related rights, for household needs.

Income from social benefits - all the monetary receipts from social protection benefits, namely:

Income from pensions - monetary receipts from old-age pensions, early retirement, partial early retirement, survivor's pensions, farmers' pensions, working incapacity, orphans; and war widows pensions.

Other income assimilated to pensions - monetary receipts from allowances for war veterans and widows, persons persecuted on political grounds, hero-martyrs and their survivors, other allowances.

Allowances for sickness and maternity leave - monetary receipts from compensations for temporary incapacity to work (sick leave), maternity leave and childcare.

Benefits from the unemployment fund - monetary receipts from unemployment benefits and compensation payments.

Family benefits - monetary receipts from child allowances and scholarships for pupils and students.

Social assistance benefits and other benefits - monetary receipts from special aids for the disabled people, social aids granted by town halls and other social benefits.

Property income - all the monetary receipts from rental income, as consequence of holding shares in open/closed investment funds, deposits in CEC Bank and other banks and similar institutions (leases, rents, dividends, interests).

Income from the sale of the household's assets - all of the monetary receipts from the transfer of ownership on securities and shares, from the sale of foreign currency, land, buildings and other new or worn assets which are not resulted from own production.

Income in kind (assessed in lei) include:

- the equivalent value of human and animals' consumption of food and non-food products from own resources of the household (from production, stocks, labour, received as gifts, etc.). The assessment in lei is done at the average prices of purchasing products from the reference month, by development region.
- the equivalent value of income in kind of employees and beneficiaries of social benefits (valued at the price of sale of the day).

The distribution of households by deciles was made on the basis of the total income per person deflated by consumer price index with January 2021 as base month.

Each decile covers 10% of the total number of households, in an upward hierarchy according to the size of total income per person deflated by consumer price index with January 2021 as base month.

The income intervals for each decile are as follows:

Decile 1: up to 755 lei

Decile 2: 755 – 996 lei

Decile 3: 996 – 1235 lei

Decile 4: 1235 – 1472 lei

Decile 5: 1472 – 1737 lei

Decile 6: 1737 – 2067 lei

Decile 7: 2067 – 2535 lei

Decile 8: 2535 – 3138 lei

Decile 9: 3138 – 4179 lei

Decile 10: over 4180 lei

Total expenditure comprises:

- **Monetary expenditure;**
- **The equivalent value of human and animals' consumption of agro-food products from the own resources of household.**
- **Monetary expenditure** - all of the monetary expenditure, regardless of purpose (including the equivalent value of income in kind obtained by the employees and recipients of social benefits, excluding the amounts deposited in CEC Bank, other banks and similar institutions, loans and credits refunded) for:
 - purchase of food goods (consumed or not consumed in the reference period), non-food goods and payment of services;
 - investments;
 - production;

- payment of taxes, duties, contributions, fees;
- other monetary expenditure.

- ***The equivalent value of human and animals' consumption of food and non-food goods from the household's own resources*** - value expression of human and animals' consumption of food and non-food products from the household's own resources (agricultural production, stocks of previous periods, products processed in the household, products received as gifts or for work, etc.).

Total consumption expenditure – all of the expenditure incurred for the current consumption needs (food goods, non-food goods, services) and entered for consumption, the equivalent value of human consumption of agro-food products from the own resources of household.

- ***Total expenditure for food consumption*** - the whole monetary and in kind expenditure related to covering the food needs of a household or of a person, within a certain period.
- ***Total expenditure for non-food goods*** - the whole monetary and in kind expenditure related to covering the non-food needs of a household or of a person, within a certain period.
- ***Expenditure for services payment*** - the whole monetary and in kind expenditure made by a household or a person, within a certain period, for the payment of services.
- ***Expenditure for food goods and beverages not consumed*** - the whole expenditure for purchasing food goods which were not consumed in the reference month, remaining in stock or intended for other purposes (for processing, animal and poultry feed, given as gifts, losses).

Investments expenditure - the whole monetary expenditure of investment nature made by a household over a certain period of time for the purchase of buildings, construction, land, machinery and equipment of large capacity, new and worn, animals for milk, transport, breeding, materials (including labour) for new buildings, extensions, large scale (capital) repairs, shares, currency.

Total production expenditure - the whole monetary expenditure incurred by a household over a certain period of time for the household's production: purchases of feed for animals and poultry, of animals for meat and fur, of poultry, of sowing products, veterinary treatment of animals, other expenditure for the household's production and the equivalent value of the feed consumption from own resources.

Taxes, contributions, dues, fees - the whole monetary expenditure allocated to the compulsory payments of the taxation system (taxes, contributions, dues, fees).

The average/physical consumption of food goods per person - the average quantities of food products in the diet of a person, regardless of the origin of the products and the place where they are consumed (household or catering establishments).

Average consumption of products expressed in calories and nutrients per person - the correspondent in calories and proteins (proteins, fats, carbohydrates) of the food goods consumption of a person over a certain period (usually one day).

Households' endowment with functional durable goods - the number of functional durable goods per 100 households, as average (excluding goods leased or borrowed from other persons or institutions).