



Domain: Short-term Surveys

TRENDS IN THE EVOLUTION OF THE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY IN THE PERIOD OCTOBER – DECEMBER 2022

- Relative stability of activity in manufacturing, retail trade and services
- Relative stability in the number of employees in manufacturing and services
- Robust price growth in manufacturing, construction and retail trade

Trends in the economic activity

Trends	Manufacturing		Construction		Retail trade		Services	
	Sept.-Nov. 2022	Oct.-Dec. 2022	Sept.-Nov. 2022	Oct.-Dec. 2022	Sept.-Nov. 2022	Oct.-Dec. 2022	Sept.-Nov. 2022	Oct.-Dec. 2022
Economic activity	→	→	→	↘	→	→	↗	→
Number of employees	→	→	→	↘	↗	↗	→	→
Prices	↗	↗	↗	↗	↗	↗	↗	↗

The balance indicates the perception of the companies' managers concerning the dynamics of a phenomenon, which should NOT be seen as the intensity of increase or decrease of any statistical indicator value that is produced by the NIS.

The balance is calculated as a difference between the percentage of respondents who chose the positive alternative of the phenomenon and the percentage of those who indicated the negative alternative.

Manufacturing

According to the business tendency survey of October 2022, managers from the manufacturing industry forecast a relative stability of the production volume for the next three months (balance +1%).

Regarding the number of employees, a relative stability is estimated, the balance being 2% per total manufacturing.

For the prices of industrial products, a robust growth is forecasted for the next three months (balance +40%).

Construction

According to October 2022 estimations, there will be a decrease in the production volume of the construction activity for the next three months (balance -18%).

Managers forecast a moderate decrease in the number of employees (balance -8%).

As to the prices of construction works, a robust growth is forecasted (balance +45%).

Retail trade

In the retail trade sector, managers estimate a relative stability in the economic activity for the next three months (balance -5%). The volume of orders placed by the trade units to the suppliers of goods will register a moderate growth (balance +14%).

Employers forecast a moderate growth in the number of employees for the next three months (balance +11%).

Managers of trade companies estimate a robust growth of the retail prices (balance +48%).

Services

According to October 2022 estimations, the demand for services (turnover) will register a relative stability for the next three months (balance +5%). A relative stability is estimated for the number of employees (balance +4%).

According to the managers, the selling or invoice prices of services will grow (balance +25%).

Additional information:

For the correct interpretation of results, kindly see the [Methodological Note attached to the press release on the homepage](#).

The business tendency surveys are carried out in co-financing, with the contribution of the European Commission - DGEFIN (Brussels).

Additional information can be obtained from the publications Short-term economic studies in industry, construction, retail trade and services, date of issue November 15, 2022.

The next press release on the trends of the economic activity will be issued on November 28, 2022.

The archive of the press releases: <http://www.insse.ro/cms/en/comunicate-de-presa-view>

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