

Domain: Business statistics

Enterprise groups in Romania in 2022

- **Germany, France and the United States of America** occupy the first three places in the top of the countries that control enterprise subgroups in Romania.
- In Romania, in **2022**, 96.705* enterprise groups were identified, out of which 6.036 all-resident enterprise groups and 90.669 multinational enterprise groups (606 domestically controlled and 90.063 foreign-controlled, respectively).
- In **2022**, 6.036 of the total enterprise groups identified in Romania were all-resident, namely more than 6% of the total groups.
- In **2022**, out of the total multinational enterprise groups controlled from abroad and identified in Romania, 14.553 are groups controlled by foreign legal persons and 75.510 are groups controlled by foreign natural persons.

Most of the enterprise groups in Romania operate in trade.

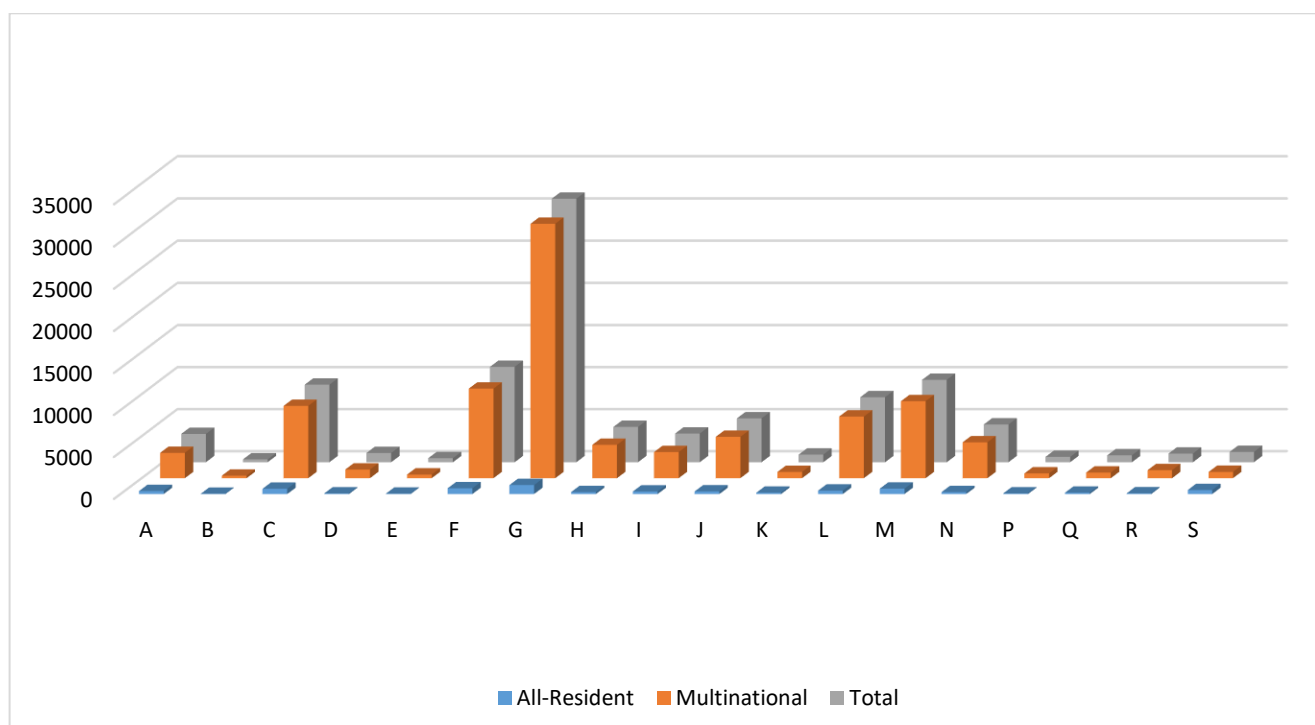
In 2022, the distribution of the enterprise groups in Romania by economic activity, at CANE Rev. 2 section level, shows that most of them operate in:

- section G – Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles – 32% of the total enterprise groups;
- section F – Construction – 12% of the total enterprise groups;
- section M – Professional, scientific and technical activities – 10% of the total enterprise groups;
- section C – Manufacturing – 10% of the total enterprise groups;
- section L – Real estate activities – 8% of the total enterprise groups.

The all-resident enterprise groups predominantly operate in the following fields:

- section G – Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles – 18%;
- section F – Construction – 11%;
- section M – Professional, scientific and technical activities – 11%;
- section C – Manufacturing – 10%;
- section S – Other service activities – 8%.

Distribution of the number of enterprise groups by CANE Rev. 2 section and by group types



In Romania, in 2022, a share of 29.2% of the total number of employees in active enterprises performed their activities in enterprises that were part of multinational groups controlled from abroad.

In 2022, 21.7% of the employees of the entire national economy worked in enterprises controlled from the top 10 countries.

According to the share of the number of employees, most of the enterprise subgroups in Romania are controlled from Germany, France and the United States of America.

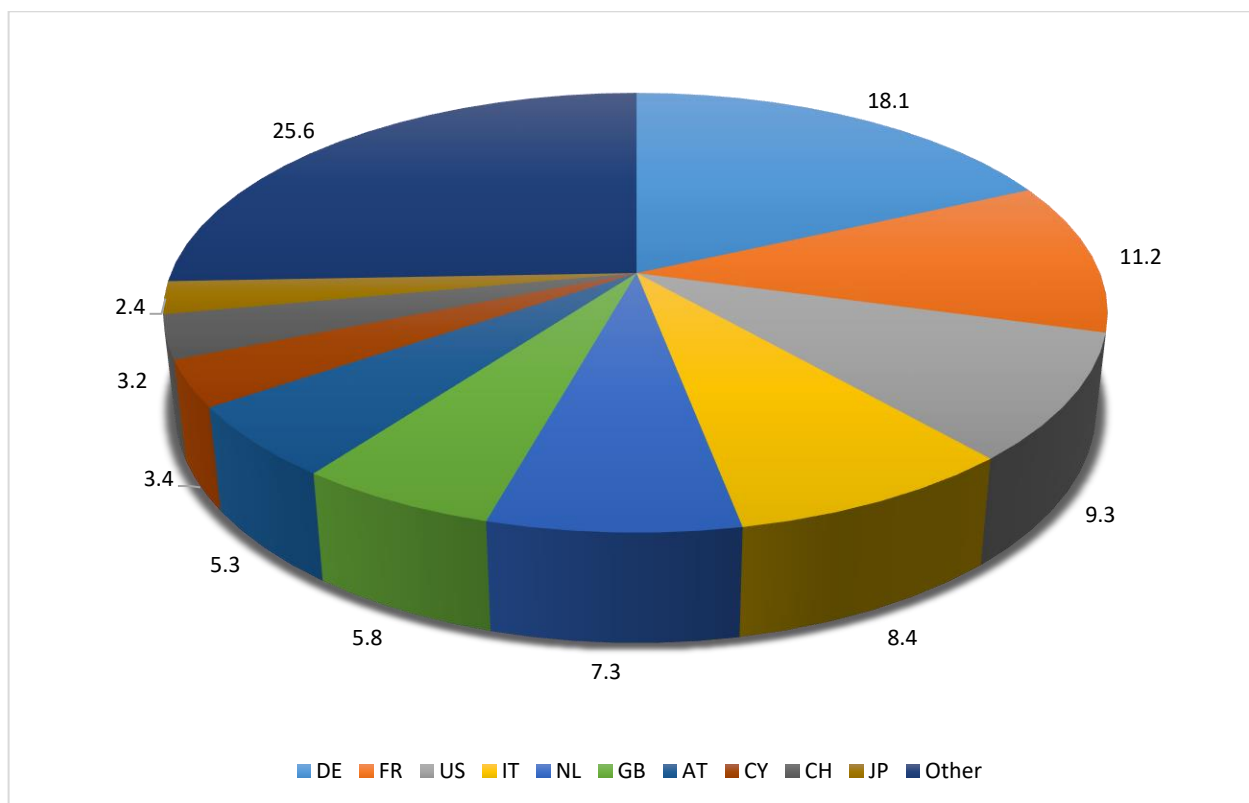
The results of 2022 indicate that, according to the share of the number of employees, the first place is held by the enterprise subgroups controlled by legal or natural persons from Germany (18.1%), the second place is held by those controlled from France (11.2%) and the third place by those controlled from the United States of America (9.3%).

According to the share of the number of employees in total foreign-controlled multinational enterprise groups, the enterprise subgroups controlled from Germany predominantly operate in section C – Manufacturing (9.3%), in section G – Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles (3.3%) and in section M – Professional, scientific and technical activities (2.9%).

As regards the enterprise subgroups controlled from France, 4.5% of employees are found in section C – Manufacturing, 2.3% are found in section G – Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, and 1.4% are found in section J – Information and communication.

The enterprise subgroups controlled from the United States of America have their highest number of employees in section C – Manufacturing (3.8%) and section J – Information and communication (2.8%).

Structure of the enterprise subgroups in Romania, by share of the number of employees (%)



* see the methodological notes

Additional information:

For the correct interpretation of the indicators, kindly see the [Methodological Notes attached to the press release on the home page](#).

The next press release on the Enterprise Groups in Romania will be issued on April 30, 2025.

Press release archive: <http://www.insse.ro/cms/en/comunicate-de-presa-view>

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