

Domain: Business statistics

Germany, France and Italy occupy the first three places in the top of the countries that control business subgroups in Romania.

In Romania, in 2016, 78181* enterprise groups were identified, out of which 5311 all-resident enterprise groups and 72870 multinational enterprise groups (271 domestically controlled and 72599 foreign-controlled, respectively).

In 2016, approximately 7% of the total enterprise groups identified in Romania were all-resident, over 90% of them being made up by two or three enterprises.

Most of the enterprise groups in Romania operate in trade, construction, manufacturing or professional, scientific and technical activities.

In 2016, the distribution of the enterprise groups in Romania by economic activity, at CANE Rev.2 section level, shows that most of them operate in:

- section G - Wholesale and retail; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles - 35% of the total enterprise groups;
- section F - Construction - 11% of the total enterprise groups;
- section C - Manufacturing - 11% of the total enterprise groups;
- section M - Professional, scientific and technical activities - 9% of the total enterprise groups;
- section L - Real estate activities - 8% of the total enterprise groups.

The all-resident enterprise groups predominantly operate in the following fields:

- section G - Wholesale and retail; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles - 20%;
- section C - Manufacturing - 12%;
- section M - Professional, scientific and technical activities - 12%;
- section S – Other service activities – 11%;
- section F - Construction - 10%.

According to the share of the number of employees, most of the enterprise subgroups in Romania are controlled from Germany, France and Italy.

In 2016, out of the total foreign multinational enterprises identified in Romania, 13867 are groups controlled by foreign legal persons and 58732 are groups controlled by foreign natural persons.

The results of 2016 indicate that, according to the share of the number of employees, the first place is held by the enterprise subgroups controlled by legal or natural persons from Germany (17.1%), the second place is held by those controlled from France (12.7%) and the third place by those controlled from Italy (10.0%).

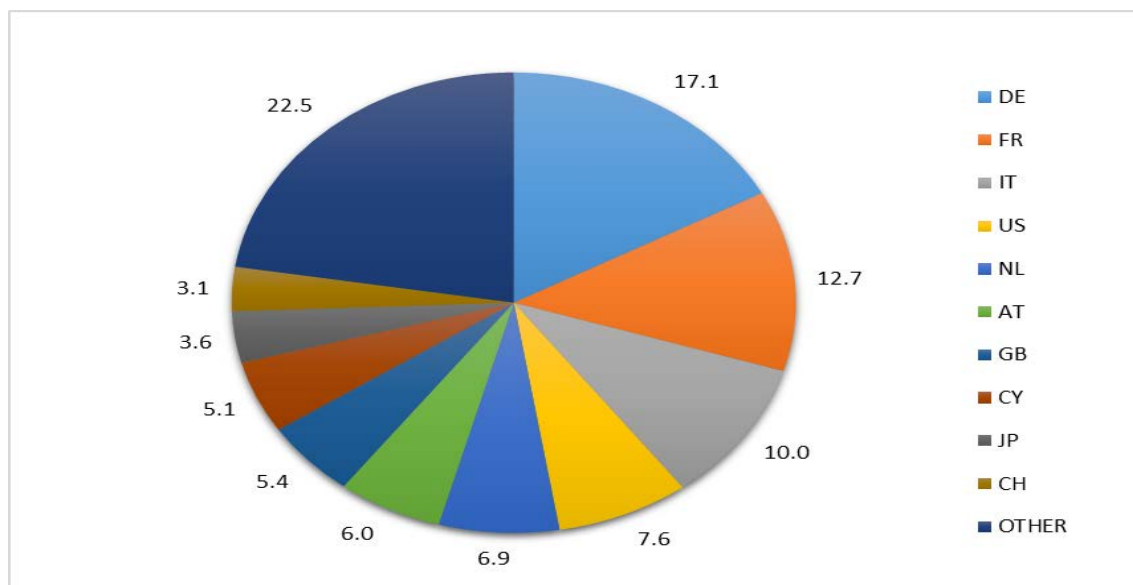
According to the share of the number of employees in total foreign-controlled multinational enterprise groups, the enterprise subgroups controlled from Germany predominantly operate in section C - Manufacturing (9.5%), in section G - Wholesale and retail; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles (2.9%) and in section M - Professional, scientific and technical activities (2.3%)

Regarding the enterprise subgroups controlled from France, 6.2% are found in section C – Manufacturing and 2.6% in section G - Wholesale and retail; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.

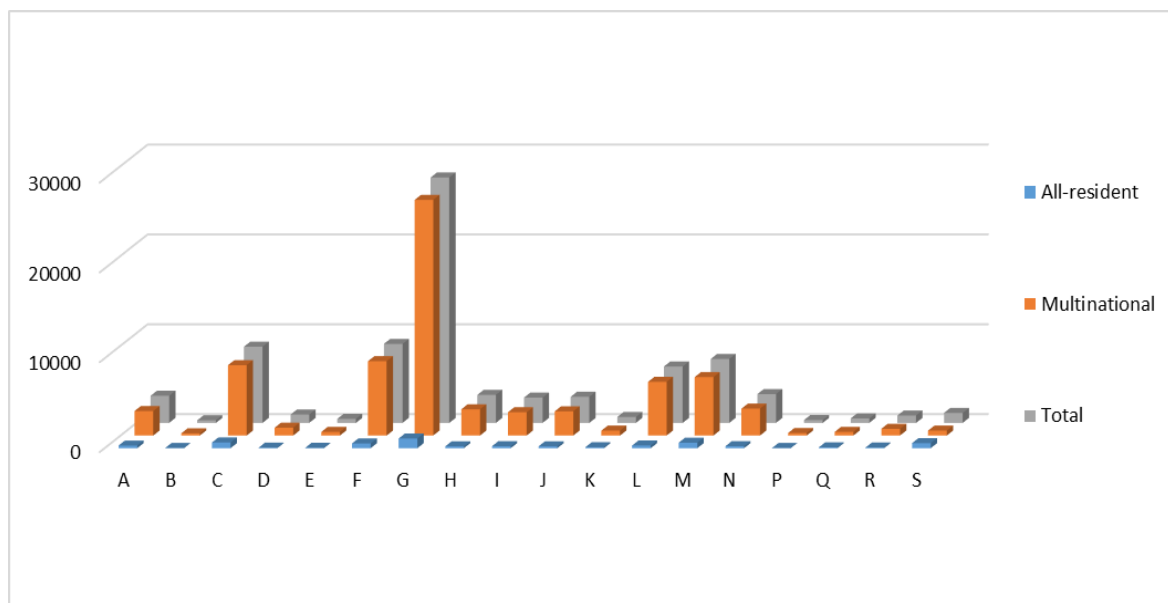
The enterprise subgroups controlled from Italy dominate in section C - Manufacturing (6.4%).

*see the methodological notes

The enterprise subgroups structure in Romania, by share of number of employees (%)



Distribution of the number of enterprise groups by CANE Rev.2 section and by group types



Additional information:

For the correct interpretation of the indicators, kindly see the [Methodological Notes attached to the press release on the home page](#).

The next press release on the Enterprise Groups in Romania will be issued on April 30, 2019.

Press release archive: <http://www.insse.ro/cms/en/comunicate-de-presa-view>

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