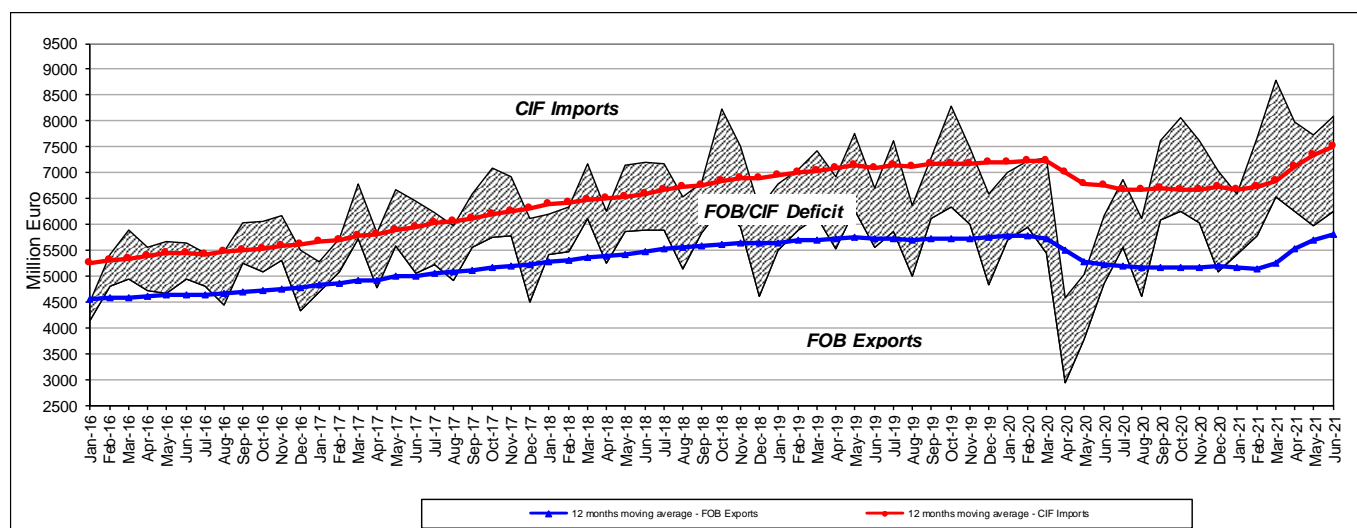


Domain: International trade with goods

International trade with goods in June and the period 1.I-30.VI 2021

- In the period 1.I-30.VI 2021, the FOB exports amounted to 36168.7 million euro and the CIF imports amounted to 46828.5 million euro.
- In the period 1.I-30.VI 2021, the exports increased by 26.5% and the imports increased by 25.6%, compared to the period 1.I-30.VI 2020.
- In the period 1.I-30.VI 2021, the FOB-CIF commercial deficit was of 10659.8 million euro, 1977.8 million euro more than in the period 1.I-30.VI 2020.
- In June 2021, the FOB exports amounted to 6242.0 million euro and the CIF imports amounted to 8085.9 million euro, a commercial deficit of 1843.9 million euro being registered.
- Compared to June 2020, the exports increased by 28.9% and the imports increased by 31.1% in June 2021.

Exports, imports and FOB/CIF balance during January 2016 – June 2021



[Graph data in .xls format.](#)

In the period 1.I-30.VI 2021, important shares in the structure of exports and imports are represented by the following groups of goods: machinery and transport equipment (47.9% for export and 36.6% for import) and other manufactured goods¹⁾ (30.4% for export and 30.0% for import).

The international trade, by product groups according to SITC Rev.4²⁾, in the period 1.I-30.VI 2021

	FOB Exports			CIF Imports		
	1.I-30.VI 2021			1.I-30.VI 2021		
	Million euro	Share in total export (%)	in % as against 1.I-30.VI 2020	Million euro	Share in total import (%)	in % as against 1.I-30.VI 2020
TOTAL	36168.7	100.0	+26.5	46828.5	100.0	+25.6
of which, in relation to the EU 27	26785.2	74.1	+28.6	34404.4	73.5	+26.5
Food and live animals	2463.7	6.8	+8.7	3935.3	8.4	+11.2
of which, in relation to the EU 27	1216.3	3.4	+26.8	3356.8	7.2	+10.5
Beverages and tobacco	691.8	1.9	-11.6	383.6	0.8	+11.1
of which, in relation to the EU 27	547.3	1.5	-7.2	293.0	0.6	+14.6
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1295.7	3.6	+41.1	1403.1	3.0	+31.5
of which, in relation to the EU 27	560.8	1.6	+15.9	870.5	1.9	+31.8
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1292.6	3.6	+61.0	2836.0	6.1	+40.6
of which, in relation to the EU 27	581.9	1.6	+69.9	684.7	1.5	+19.7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	152.5	0.4	+87.4	102.5	0.2	+6.0
of which, in relation to the EU 27	107.8	0.3	+96.7	90.1	0.2	+18.5
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	1874.4	5.2	+25.2	6983.8	14.9	+20.7
of which, in relation to the EU 27	1309.8	3.6	+36.8	5597.0	12.0	+23.2
Manufactured goods classified mainly by raw materials	6302.8	17.4	+31.7	8761.5	18.7	+24.3
of which, in relation to the EU 27	4661.1	12.9	+33.3	6442.5	13.8	+30.2
Machinery and transport equipment	17338.6	47.9	+30.2	17131.5	36.6	+29.1
of which, in relation to the EU 27	13893.3	38.4	+31.9	13264.9	28.3	+30.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4703.7	13.0	+15.2	5279.5	11.3	+29.2
of which, in relation to the EU 27	3886.3	10.7	+14.4	3797.0	8.1	+29.1
Goods not elsewhere classified in SITC	52.9	0.1	+1.5	11.7	*)	+22.8
of which, in relation to the EU 27	20.5	0.1	+129.8	8.0	*)	+0.9

Note: The differences between total and data obtained by cumulating the different structures used are due to the roundings performed.

In the period 1.I-30.VI 2021, the Intra-EU27 trade of goods amounted to 26785.2 million euro for dispatches and to 34404.4 million euro for arrivals, representing 74.1% of total exports and 73.5% of total imports.

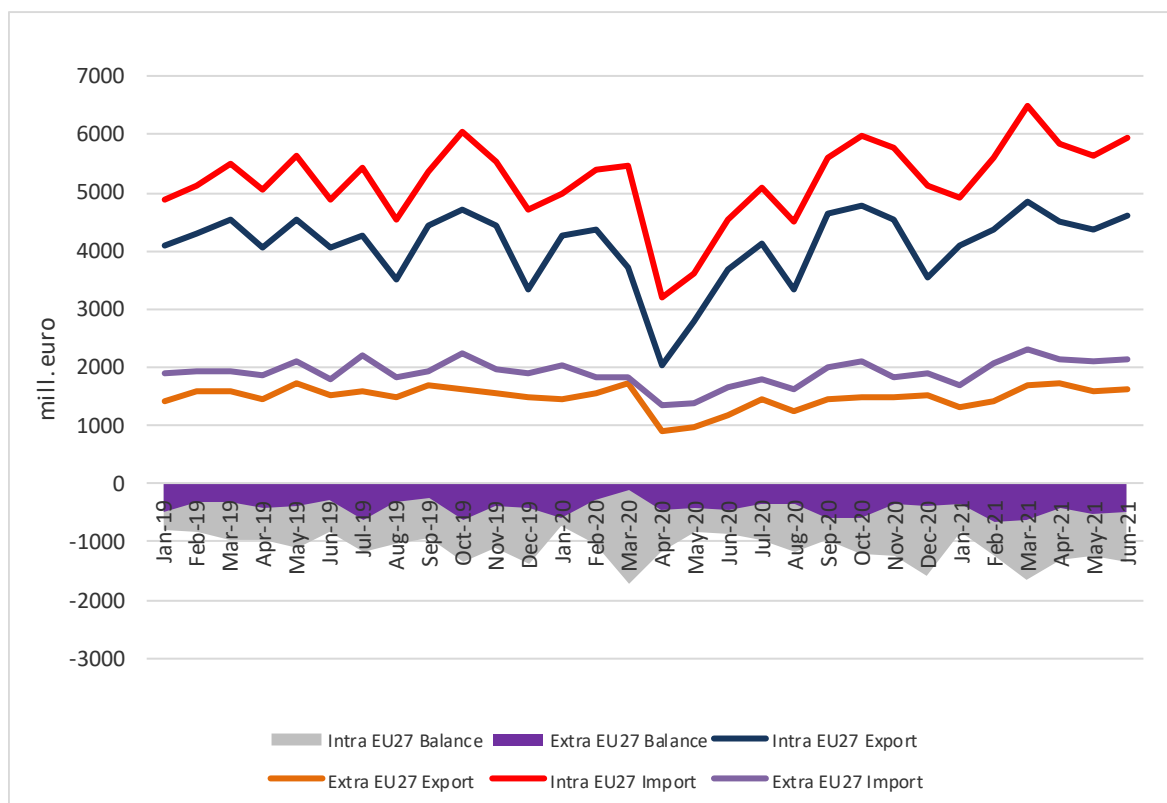
In the period 1.I-30.VI 2021, the Extra-EU27 trade of goods amounted to 9383.5 million euro for exports and to 12424.1 million euro for imports, representing 25.9% of total exports and 26.5% of total imports.

¹⁾ Manufactured goods mainly grouped by the raw material (iron, steel, rubber, metal, etc.) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (clothes and accessories, footwear, etc.)

²⁾ SITC, Rev.4. - Standard International Trade Classification

*) Under 0.05

EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND FOB-CIF BALANCE FOR INTRA-EU27 AND EXTRA-EU27 DURING JANUARY 2019 – JUNE 2021



[Graph data in .xls format.](#)

Additional information:

FOB/CIF trade balance is calculated on the basis of the FOB export value and CIF import value as difference between them. The negative balance of the trade balance is called deficit and the positive one is called excedent.

FOB price (Free on Board) represents **the price at the border of the exporting country**, which includes the value of the commodity, all transport expenditures to the shipping point as well as all the fees for the commodity to be loaded on board.

CIF price (Cost, Insurance, Freight) represents **the price at the border of the importing country**, including both components of FOB price and the cost of insurance as well as the cost of the international transport.

For a correct interpretation of the indicators, kindly see the [Methodological Notes](#).

The statistical data on exports (FOB), imports (CIF) and FOB-CIF balance, in both euro and lei, can be accessed in the [Annex](#) in .xls format related to the press release.

Details regarding the international trade of goods for May and the period 1.I-31.V 2021 will be given in the *Statistical Bulletin of International Trade no.5/2021*, date of issue **August 19, 2021**.

Details regarding the international trade of goods for June and the period 1.I-30.VI 2021 will be given in the *Statistical Bulletin of International Trade no.6/2021*, date of issue **September 20, 2021**.

The next press release on the international trade of goods, for July and the period 1.I-31.VII 2021, will be issued on **September 9, 2021**.

Press releases archive: <http://www.insse.ro/cms/en/comunicate-de-presa-view>

For international comparison, kindly see the Eurostat press release which will appear on Friday, August 13, 2021 (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>).

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